COMPARATIVE STUDIES IN SOCIETY AND HISTORY

An International Quarterly

RAYMOND GREW, Editor ARAM A. YENGOYAN,

History

History

History

Art History

University of Michigan

Associate Editor Anthropology

University of California, Davis

BOOK REVIEW EDITORS

NICHOLAS B. DIRKS DIANE OWEN HUGHES JAMES TURNER

Anthropology and History History University of Michigan University of Michigan University of Michigan

EDITORIAL COMMITTEE

SYLVIA L. THRUPP GEOFF ELEY ALBERT FEUERWERKER JACK GOODY SHERRY B. ORTNER

THOMAS R. TRAUTMANN

History
East Asian History
Anthropology
Anthropology
South Asian History

University of Michigan University of Michigan University of Michigan University of Cambridge University of Michigan University of Michigan

CONSULTING EDITORS

SVETLANA ALPERS
BERNARD BAILYN

BERNARD S. COHN

NATALIE Z. DAVIS

S. N. EISENSTADT

CLIFFORD GEERTZ

CARLO GINZBURG

American History
Anthropology and History
History
Sociology
Anthropology
History

University of California,
Berkeley
Harvard University
University of Chicago
Princeton University
Hebrew University, Jerusalem
Institute for Advanced Study
Università degli Studi di
Bologna

Maurice Godelier Geoffrey Hawthorn Keith Hopkins Emmanuel Le Roy Ladurie

Sociology Sociology

Anthropology

CNRS University of Cambridge University of Cambridge

Collège de France

University of Iowa

LADURIE
DONALD N. MCCLOSKEY
MAGNUS MÖRNER
JACOB M. PRICE
RICHARD RORTY
TEODOR SHANIN
SUSAN R. SULEIMAN
CHARLES TILLY
MICHAEL WALZER
ERIC R. WOLF
GAVIN WRIGHT

History
History and Economics
Latin American History
Economic History
English and Philosophy
Sociology
Romance Languages
Sociology and History
Political Theory
Anthropology
Economics

Göteborgs Universitet
University of Michigan
University of Virginia
University of Manchester
Harvard University
New School for Social Research
Institute for Advanced Study
Lehman College, CUNY
Stanford University

COMPARATIVE STUDIES IN SOCIETY AND HISTORY

AN INTERNATIONAL QUARTERLY

VOLUME 34, 1992



Published by the Press Syndicate of the University of Cambridge
The Edinburgh Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 2RU, England
40 West 20th Street, New York, NY 10011, U.S.A.

© Copyright 1992 by the Society for the Comparative Study of Society and History

Contents, Volume 34

JEREMY ADELMAN The Social Bases of Technical Change: Mechanization of the Wheatlands of Argentina and Canada,	
1890 to 1914	271-300
F. NIYI AKINNASO Schooling, Language, and Knowledge in Literate and Nonliterate Societies	68-109
PETER BALDWIN The Welfare State for Historians. A Review Article	695-707
MARY BEARD Frazer, Leach, and Virgil: The Popularity (and Unpopularity) of <i>The Golden Bough</i>	203-224
József Böröcz Travel-Capitalism: The Structure of Europe and the Advent of the Tourist	708–741
DONALD L. DONHAM Revolution and Modernity in Maale: Ethiopia, 1974 to 1987	28–57
ROBERT FINLAY Portuguese and Chinese Maritime Imperialism: Camões's Lusiads and Luo Maodeng's Voyage of the San Bao Eunuch	225-241
STEVEN M. GELBER Free Market Metaphor: The Historical Dynamics of Stamp Collecting	742–769
RIVKAH HARRIS The Conflict of Generations in Ancient Mesopotamian Myths	621–635
JOHN M. JORDAN Retooled Liberalism? A Review Article	560-565
KERWIN L. KLEIN Frontier Tales: The Narrative Construction of Cultural Borders in Twentieth-Century California	464–490
STEPHEN A. KOWALEWSKI and JACQUELINE J. SAINDON The Spread of Literacy in a Latin American Society: Oaxaca,	
Mexico, 1890 to 1980	110–140
PETER LAIPSON From Boudoir to Bookstore: Writing the History of Sexuality. A Review Article	636–644
WILLIAM LAVELY and R. BIN WONG Family Division and Mobility in North China	439–463
ULI LINKE Manhood, Femaleness, and Power: A Cultural Analysis of Prehistoric Images of Reproduction	579–620
KARIN J. MACHARDY The Rise of Absolutism and Noble Rebellion in Early Modern Habsburg Austria, 1570 to 1620	407–438
ERNESTINE McHugh Dialogue, Structure, and Change in Himalayan Anthropology. A Review Article	552-559

SALLY McMurry Women's Work in Agriculture: Divergent Trends in England and America, 1800 to 1930	248-270
WALTER D. MIGNOLO On the Colonization of Amerindian Languages and Memories: Renaissance Theories of Writing and the Discontinuity of the Classical Tradition	301–330
KATHARYNE MITCHELL Work Authority in Industry: The Happy Demise of the Ideal Type	679–694
MICHAEL O'BRIEN Conservative Thought in the Old South. A Review Article	566-576
ROSALIND O'HANLON and DAVID WASHBROOK After Orientalism: Culture, Criticism, and Politics in the Third World	141–167
UFFE ØSTERGÅRD Peasants and Danes: The Danish National Identity and Political Culture	3–27
DORINDA OUTRAM Revolution and Repression. A Review Article	58-67
STACY LEIGH PIGG Inventing Social Categories through Place: Social Representations and Development in Nepal	491–513
GYAN PRAKASH Can the "Subaltern" Ride? A Reply to O'Hanlon and Washbrook	168–184
ROBERT RYDELL Museums and Cultural History. A Review Article	242–247
DAVID SCOTT Conversion and Demonism: Colonial Christian Discourse and Religion in Sri Lanka	331–365
ANN STOLER Sexual Affronts and Racial Frontiers: European Identities and the Cultural Politics of Exclusion in Colonial	
Southeast Asia	514-551
CHRISTIAN SUTER and HANSPETER STAMM Coping with Global Debt Crises: Debt Settlements, 1820 to 1986	645–678
NICHOLAS THOMAS Colonial Conversions: Difference, Hierarchy, and History in Early Twentieth-Century Evangelical	
Propaganda	366-389

NEW FROM CAMBRIDGE

The Social Survey in Historical Perspective, 1880–1940

Martin Bulmer, Kevin Bales and Kathryn Kish Sklar, Editors This book traces the history of the social survey in Britain and the United States (with two chapters on Germany and France), discussing the aims and interests of those who carried out the early surveys, and the links between the social survey and the growth of empirical social science. Contributors: Martin Bulmer. Kevin Bales, Kathryn Kish Sklar, Eileen Janes Yeo, Jane Lewis, E. P. Hennock, Alain Desrosieres, Steven R. Coben, Stephen P. Turner, Irmela Gorges, Jennifer Platt, Roger Davidson, Seth Koven 36334-9 Hardcover \$64.50

The Making of a Saint

The Life, Times and Sanctification of Neophytos the Recluse

Catia Galatariotou
Each case of sanctification poses the same general question: How does an individual become a Saint? This pioneering study focuses on one case of sanctification in late twelfth and early thirteenth-century Byzantium, tracing the evolution of Neophytos's idiosyncratic pursuit of self-sanctification, and placing the Saint within the context of his society at large, in Cyprus and in the Byzantine world.

39035-4 Hardcover \$64.50

The French Revolution and British Popular Politics

Mark Philp, Editor
Leading scholars explore
the nature and origins of the
ideological conflicts between
reformers and loyalists, the
impact of the war with France on
the organization of the British
state and its relations with its
people, and the extent of the
threat of revolution on both
British and colonial territory.
39123-7 Hardcover \$49.95

The German Experience of Professionalization

Modern Learned Professions and their Organizations from the Early Nineteenth Century to the Hitler Era Charles E. McClelland
Modern learned professions (medicine, law, teaching, engineering, and others) developed in central Europe just as vigorously as in England or America. Yet their close relationship with state power led to a different historical experience of professionalization. This work explores that experience in a comprehensive way. 39457-0 \$54.50

The Worlds of Christopher Columbus William D. Phillips, Jr. and

Carla Rahn Phillips "Mr. and Mrs. Phillips, both historians at the University of Minnesota, are characteristically meticulous....they have the essential Columbus: his basic motivation, as they realize, was social ambition.... they bring out well the slow maturation of Columbus's intellect....They write clearly, simply and conscientiously.... theirs is an excellent book for the Columbus beginner.' -The New York Times Book Review 35097-2 Hardcover \$27.95

Available in bookstores or write:

CAMBRIDGEUNIVERSITY PRESS

40 West 20th Street New York, NY 10011-4211 Call toll-free 800-872-7423 MasterCard/VISA accepted. Prices subject to change.

NEW WORLD ENCOUNTERS

Edited by STEPHEN GREENBLATT

"Many of these essays form the cutting edge of scholarship on the expansion of Europe and its cultural consequences. . . . This work is so solid, so elegantly presented, and at the same time so innovative that the book should attract considerable attention and remain in use for a long time."

—Anthony Grafton,

author of Defenders of the Text A Representations Book

£32.50 cloth, £10.95 paper, illustrated

MORAL COMMUNITIES

The Culture of Class Relations in the Russian Printing Industry, 1867-1907

MARK D. STEINBERG

Steinberg offers a rare perspective on the social and political crisis in late Imperial Russia focusing on the printing industry as it evolved from a statedependent handicraft to a capitalist industry.

"This is good cultural history in the broadest sense."—Abraham Ascher, author of *The Revolution of 1905* Studies on the History of Society and Culture £42.50 cloth, illustrated

A SHARE OF THE HARVEST

Kinship, Property and Social History Among the Malays of Rembau MICHAEL G. PELETZ

New in paper—"Peletz has gone a long way to realizing an historical anthropology in which we can grasp how a cultural logic can shape and be shaped by historical events."

—Comparative Studies in Society and History "An important contribution to the ethnography of the region as well as an impressive example of the value of marrying anthropological and historical research."—Man £12.50 paper



Phone orders (+243) 829121.

University of California Press

Berkeley Los Angeles New York London



Comparative Studies in Society and History is a forum for presentation and discussion of new research into problems of change and stability that recur in human societies through time or in the contemporary world. It sets up a working alliance between specialists in all branches of the social sciences and humanities. Debate and review articles bring the general reader in touch with current findings and issues.

NOTES FOR CONTRIBUTORS

Contributions may be descriptive, analytical, or theoretical. Any article not in itself comparative may be accepted if it lends itself to comment that will place it in comparative perspective. Correspondence with the editors prior to the submission of articles will help to enable them to obtain such comment or a companion study. Emphasis in comparative studies may be either on similarities or, if these are significant enough and call for some recasting of generalizations, on differences. All contributions and editorial correspondence should be sent to the Editors, *Comparative Studies in Society and History*, 102 Rackham Building, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan 48109-1070.

Two copies of each contribution, preferably accompanied by a stamped, addressed envelope, should be submitted. Both text and footnotes should be clearly typed with double spacing and wide margins; footnotes should appear on separate pages at the end of the article. Illustrations may be included by arrangement with the editors.

COMPARATIVE STUDIES IN SOCIETY AND HISTORY

Editorial Foreword	577-578
Gender, Generation, Sex	
ULI LINKE Manhood, Femaleness, and Power: A Cultural Analysis of Prehistoric Images of Reproduction	579-620
RIVKAH HARRIS The Conflict of Generations in Ancient Mesopotamian Myths	621–635
PETER LAIPSON From Boudoir to Bookstore: Writing	
the History of Sexuality. A Review Article.	636–644
Imposing the Rules of Economic Behavior	
CHRISTIAN SUTER and HANSPETER STAMM Coping with Global Debt Crises: Debt Settlements, 1820 to 1986	645-678
KATHARYNE MITCHELL Work Authority in Industry: The Happy Demise of the Ideal Type	679–694
Peter Baldwin The Welfare State for Historians. A Review Article.	695-707
The Political Economy of Leisure	
József Böröcz Travel-Capitalism: The Structure of Europe and the Advent of the Tourist	708–741
STEVEN M. GELBER Free Market Metaphor: The Historical	
Dynamics of Stamp Collecting	742-769
CSSH Notes	770-783

Cambridge University Press The Edinburgh Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 2RU 40 West 20th Street, New York, NY 10011 10 Stamford Road, Oakleigh, Melbourne 3166, Australia

© 1992 Society for the Comparative Study of Society and History

Printed in the United States of America