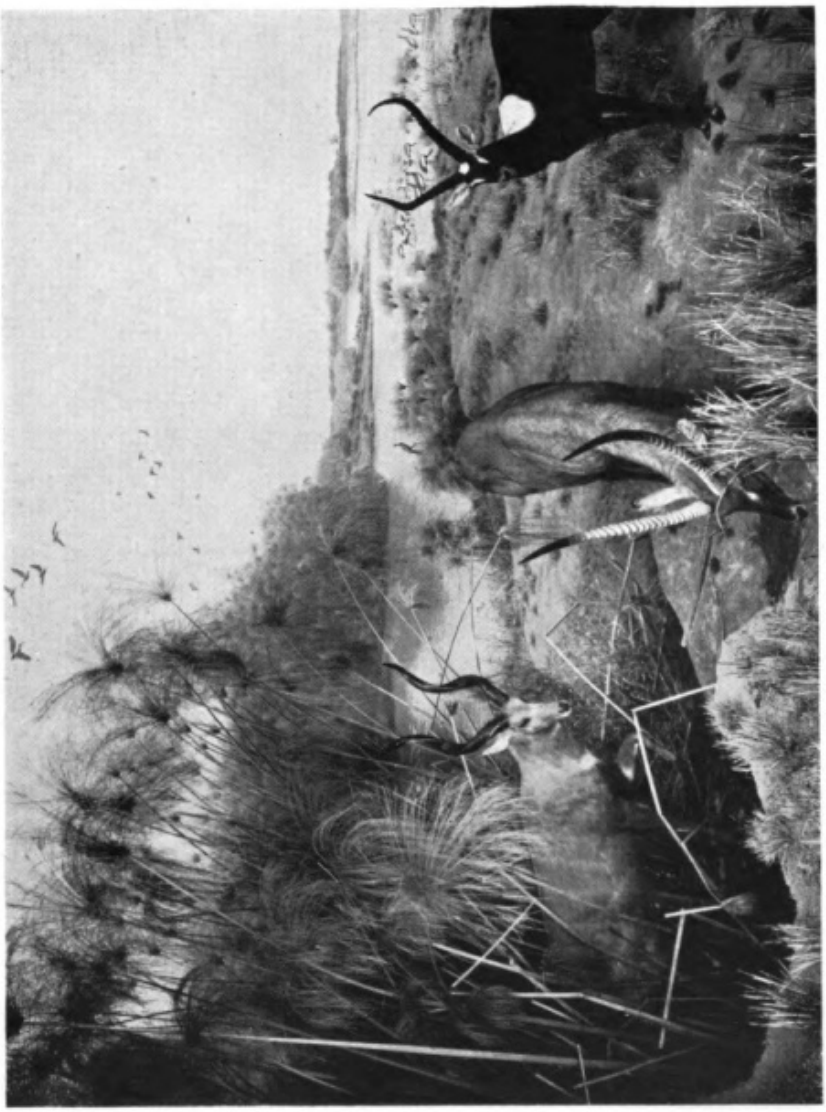
CLEMONS
GN
851
.F7
1951b

University of Virginia Library
GN851 .F7 1951B
CLEM The birth of civilization in t
UX 000 133 961

Digitized by Google
Original from
UNIVERSITY OF VIRGINIA

UNIVERSITY
OF VIRGINIA
CHARLOTTESVILLE
LIBRARY

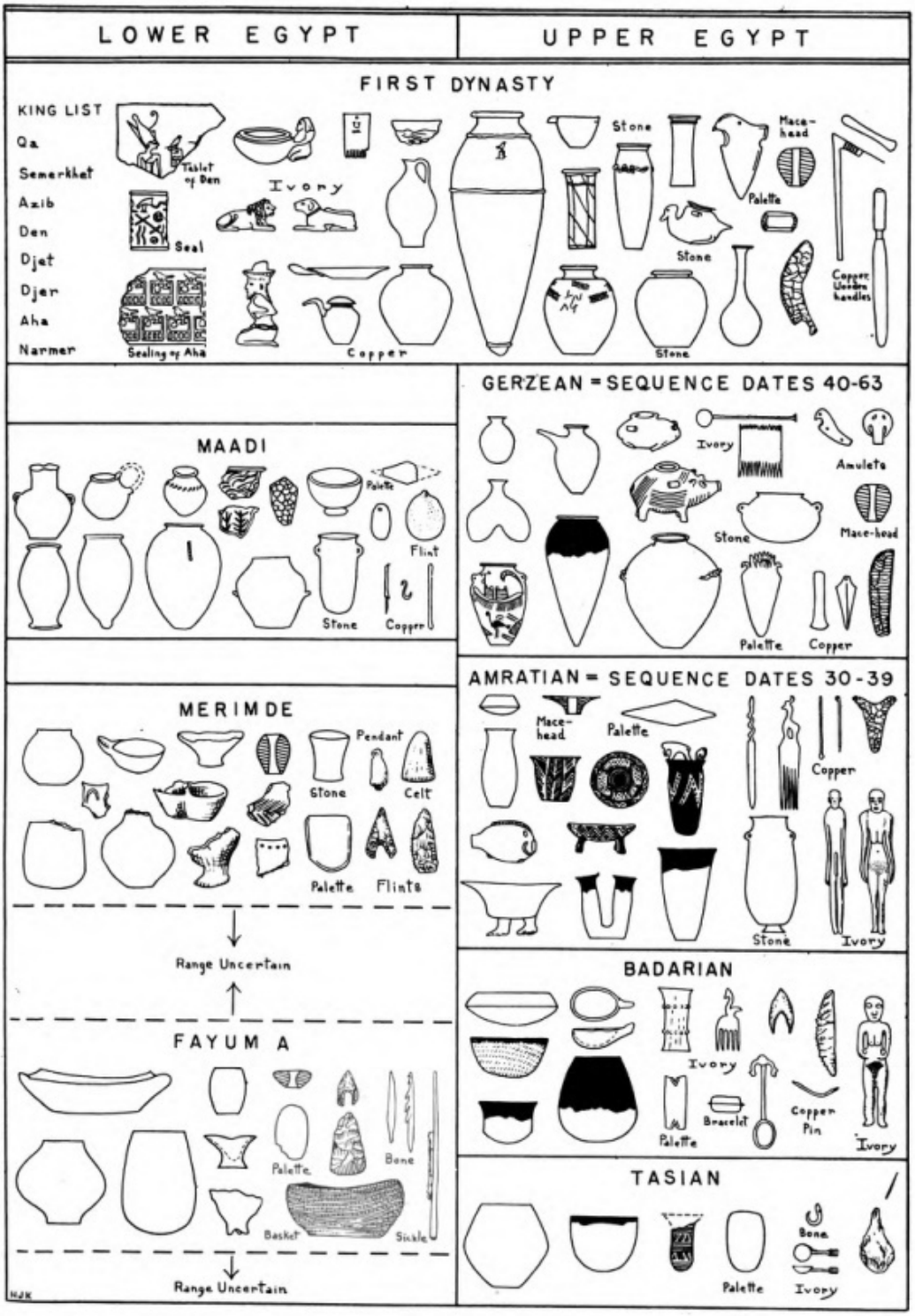
Digitized by Google
Original from
UNIVERSITY OF VIRGINIA



3. Papyrus swamp on the Upper Nile. (*Courtesy of American Museum of Natural History, New York*)

Digitized by Google

Original from
UNIVERSITY OF VIRGINIA



4. Chart of the sequence of predynastic and protodynastic remains by Dr. Helene J. Kantor.

Digitized by Google
Original from UNIVERSITY OF VIRGINIA

5. Sculptured trough, Protoliterate Period.

6. Marsh Arabs in Southern Iraq.

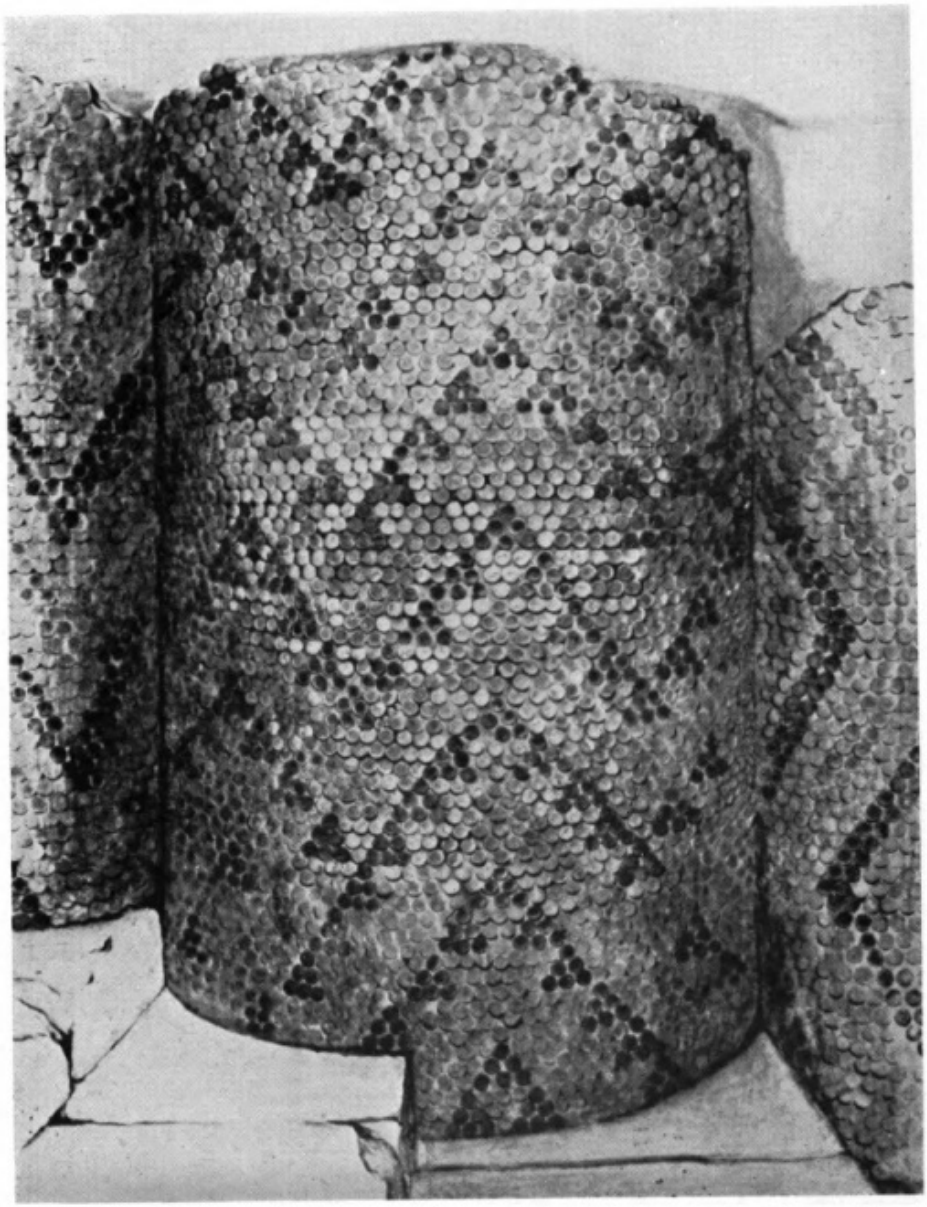
Digitized by Google

Original from
UNIVERSITY OF VIRGINIA

7. Clay objects of the Al Ubaid period, from Tell Uqair.

8. The " White Temple " on its ziggurat at Erech.

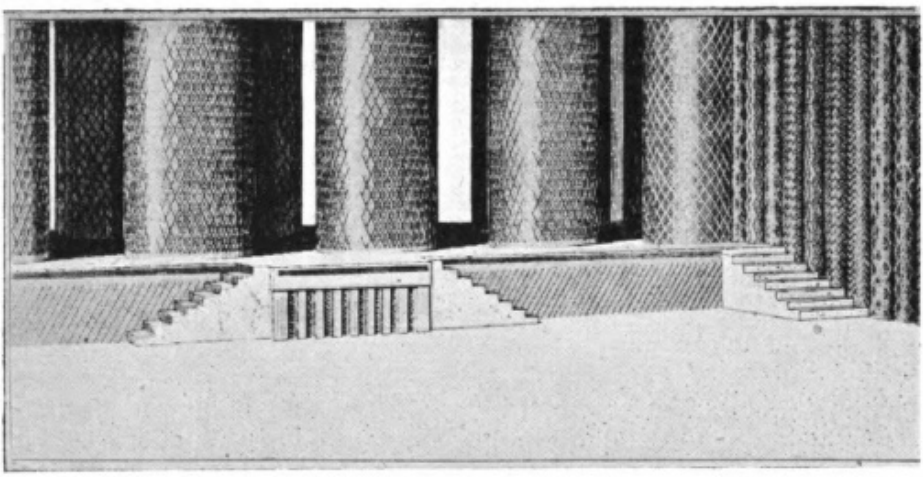
Digitized by Google
Original from
UNIVERSITY OF VIRGINIA



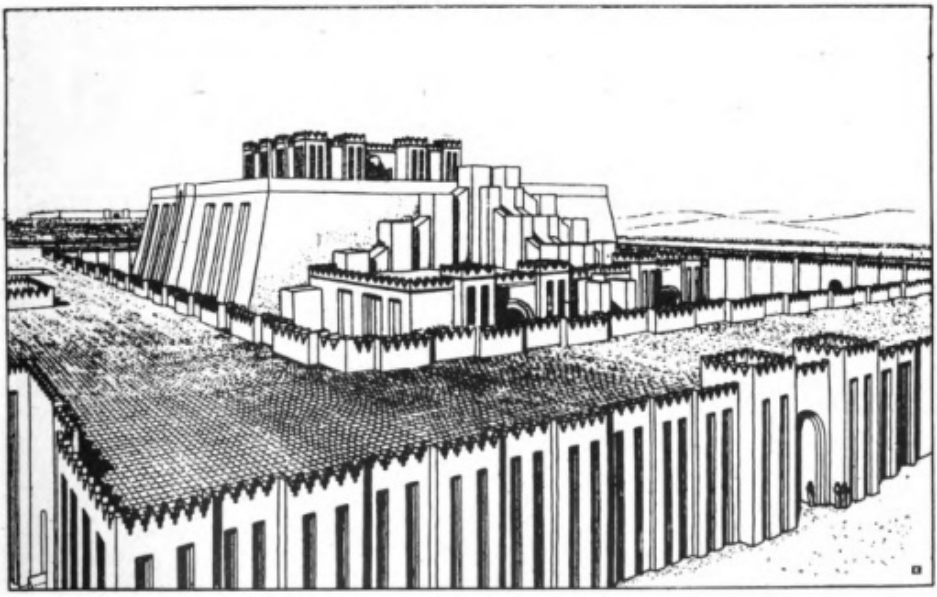
9. Semi-engaged columns covered with cone mosaic, Erech.

Digitized by Google

Original from
UNIVERSITY OF VIRGINIA



10. Colonnade on platform, Erech.



11. The Ishtar ziggurat at Erech in Assyrian times.

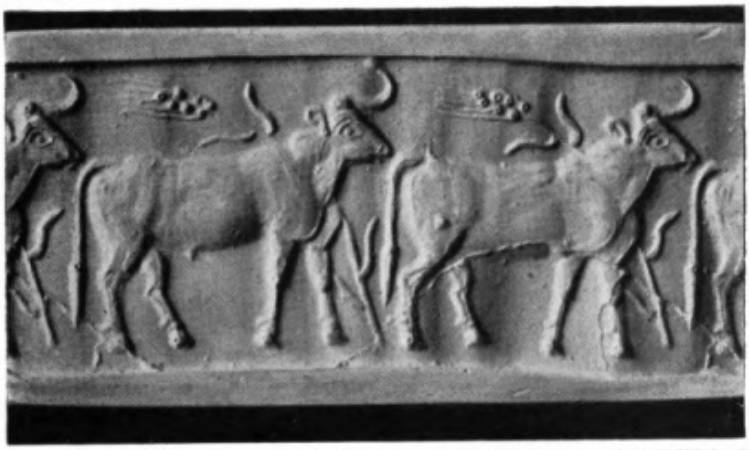
Digitized by Google

Original from
UNIVERSITY OF VIRGINIA

12. Fertility god on cult-relief, from Assur.

Digitized by Google
Original from
UNIVERSITY OF VIRGINIA

PLATE X



14–16. Seal impressions of the Protoliterate period.

14

15

16

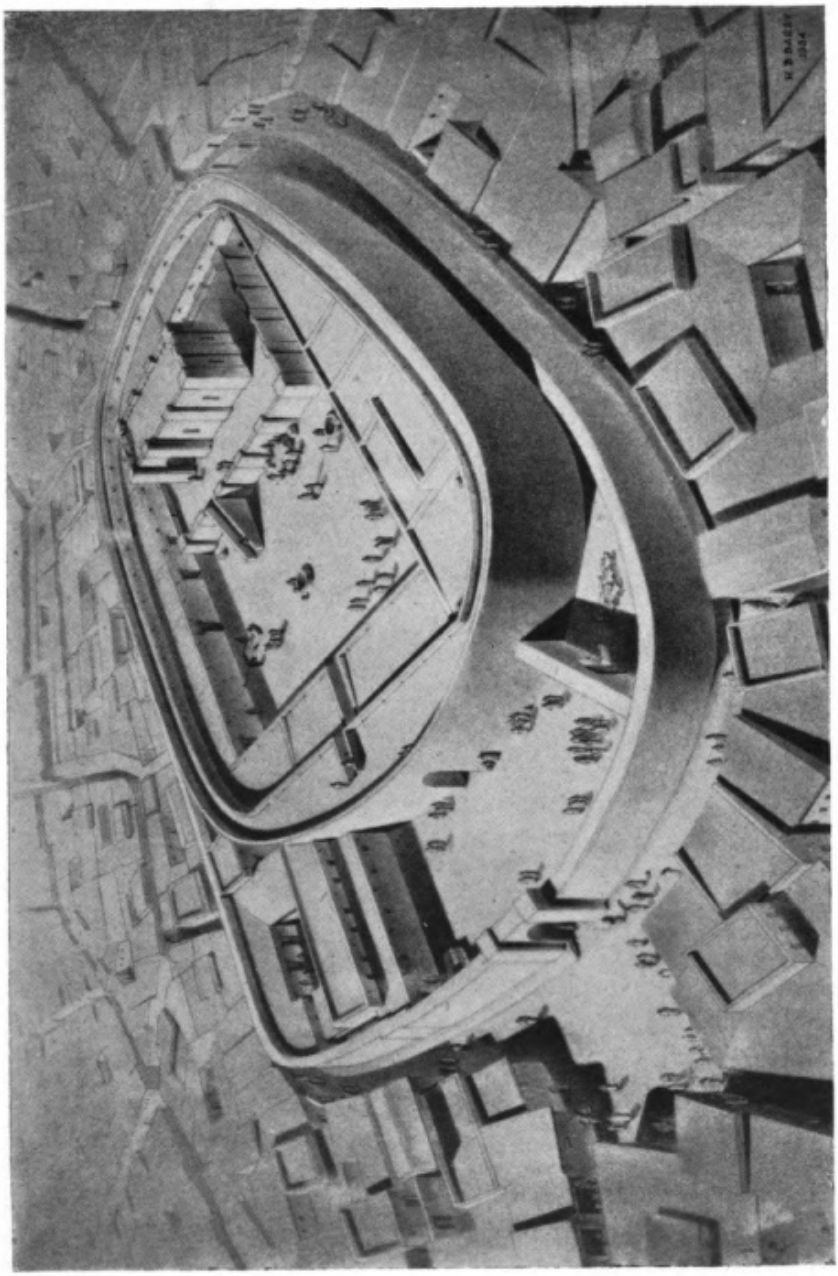
17

18

Stone ram of the Protoliterate period, Yale Babylonian Collection.

Digitized by Google

Original from
UNIVERSITY OF VIRGINIA



19. Early Dynastic temple at Khafajah.

Digitized by Google

Original from
UNIVERSITY OF VIRGINIA

PLATE XII

20. Early Dynastic copper model of a chariot, from Tell Agrab.

21. Early Dynastic figure, from Khafajah.

22. Bronze head of an Akkadian ruler.

Digitized by Google

Original from UNIVERSITY OF VIRGINIA

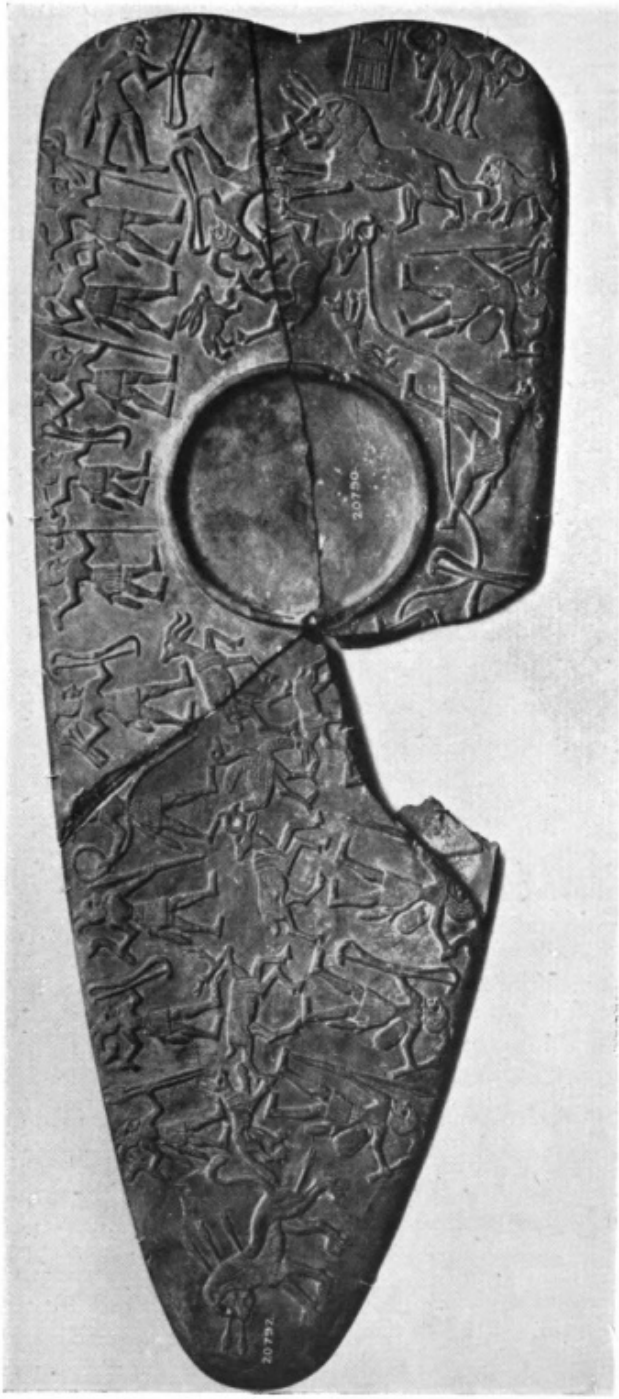
23

23–24. Knife handle, from Gebel el Arak.

24

Digitized by Google

Original from UNIVERSITY OF VIRGINIA



25. The Hunters' palette.

Digitized by Google

Original from
UNIVERSITY OF VIRGINIA

26. Macehead of king " Scorpion."

Digitized by Google

Original from
UNIVERSITY OF VIRGINIA

27. Reverse of King Narmer's palette.

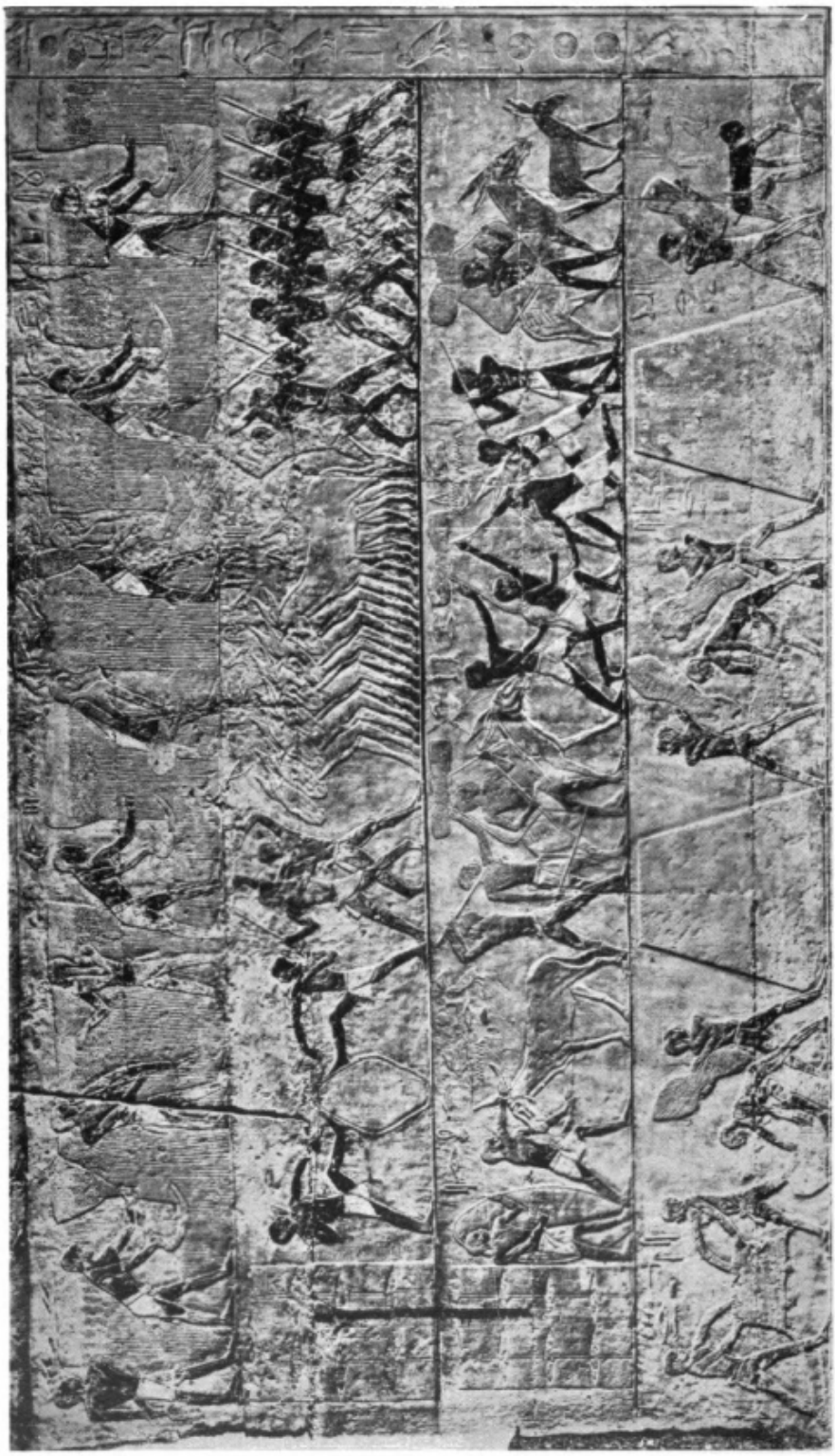
Digitized by Google

Original from
UNIVERSITY OF VIRGINIA

28. Obverse of King Narmer's palette.

Digitized by Google

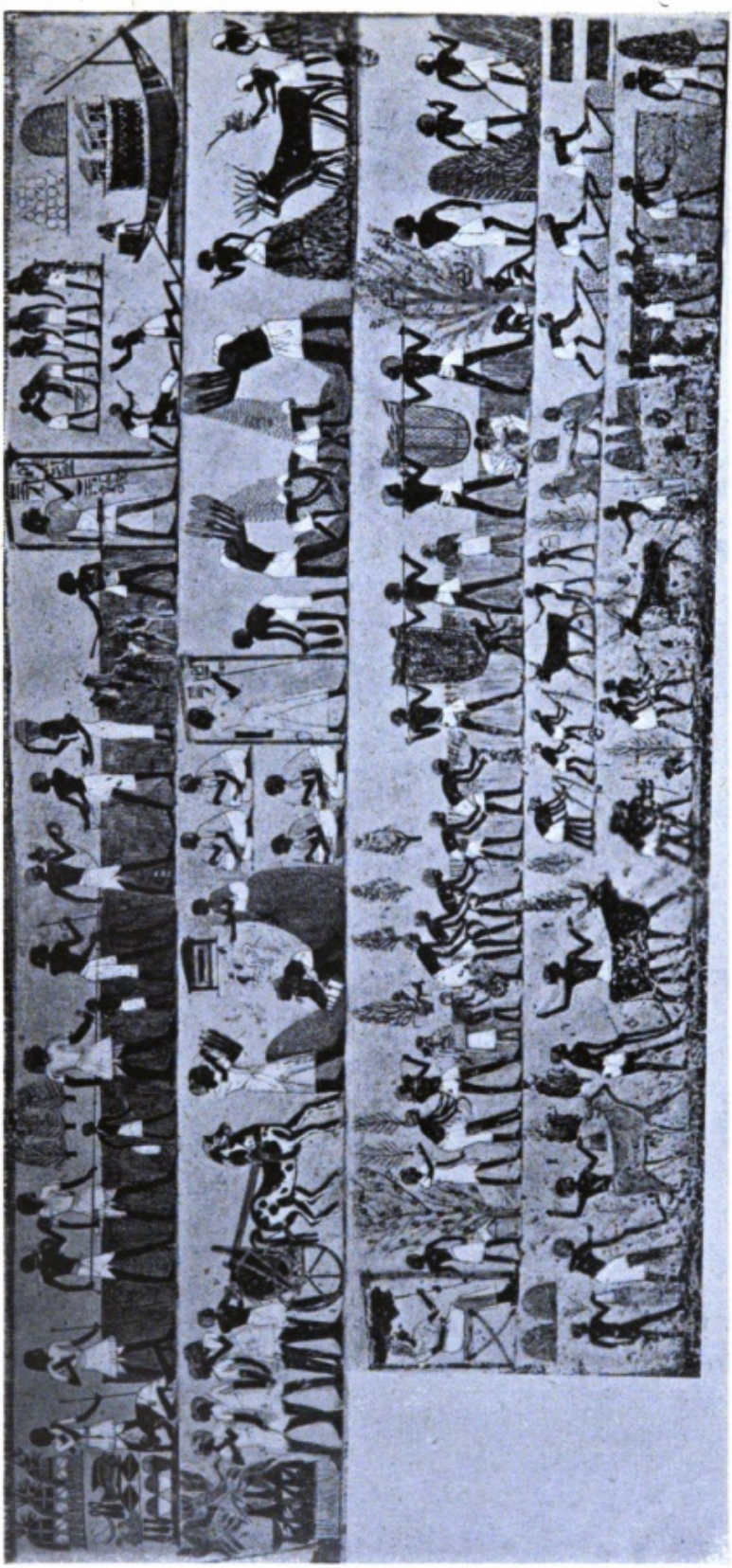
Original from
UNIVERSITY OF VIRGINIA



29. Harvesting scenes from the tomb of Ti, Old Kingdom.

Digitized by Google

Original from
UNIVERSITY OF VIRGINIA

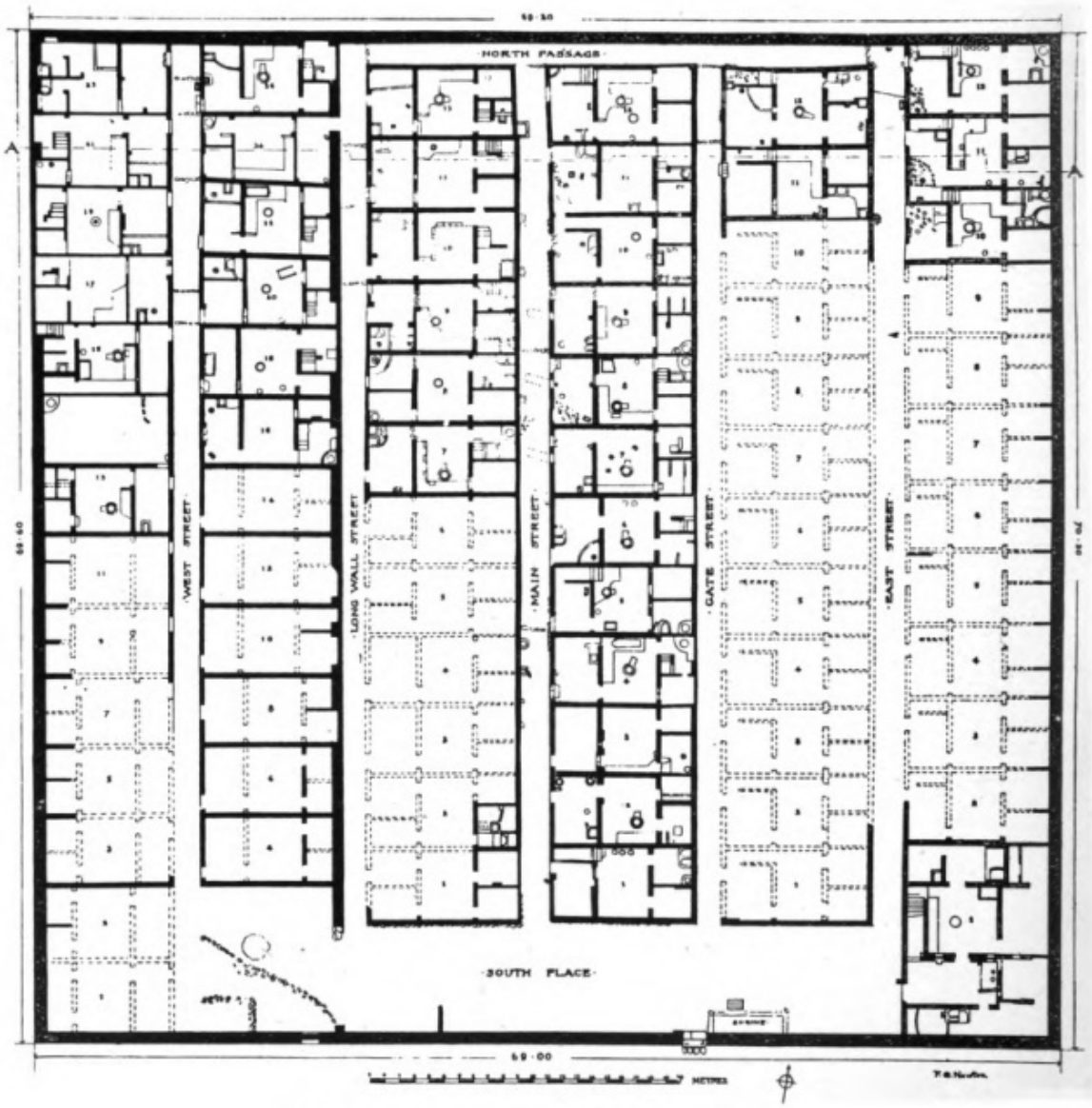


30. Agricultural scenes, from the tomb of Menna, New Kingdom.

Digitized by Google

Original from
UNIVERSITY OF VIRGINIA

PLATE XX

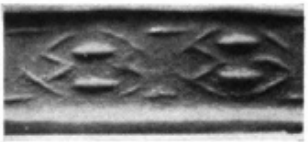


31. Plan of workmen's village at Tell el Amarna.

Digitized by Google
Original from
UNIVERSITY OF VIRGINIA

32

33



34

Impressions of cylinders : 32, found in Egypt, 33 and 34, in Iraq.

35

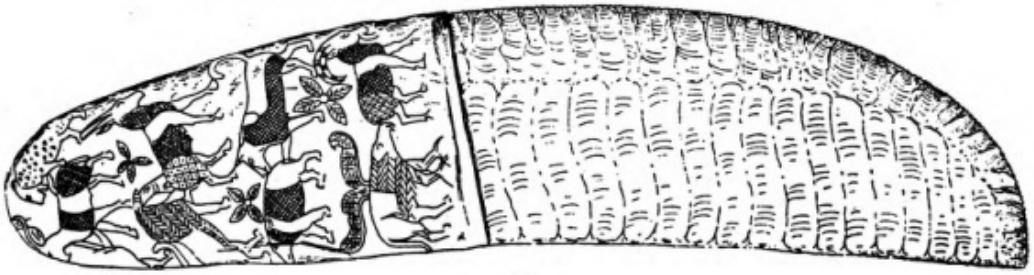
36

37

38

39

35–39. Protodynastic cylinders and impressions, from Egypt.



40

41

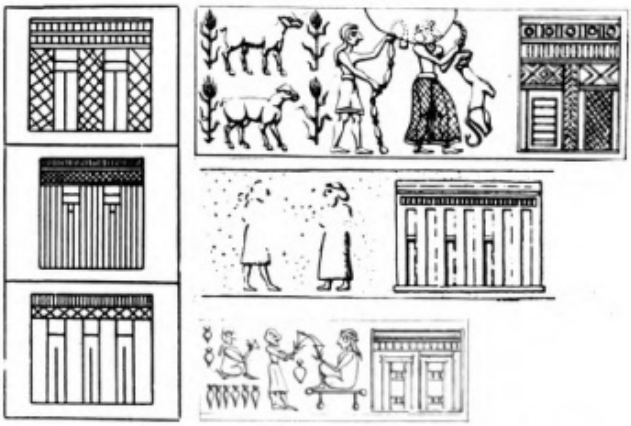
40–41. Flint knife with handle of gold-foil, from Gebel et Tarif.

Digitized by Google

Original from
UNIVERSITY OF VIRGINIA

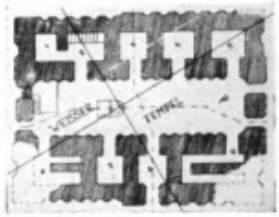
PLATE XXII

42

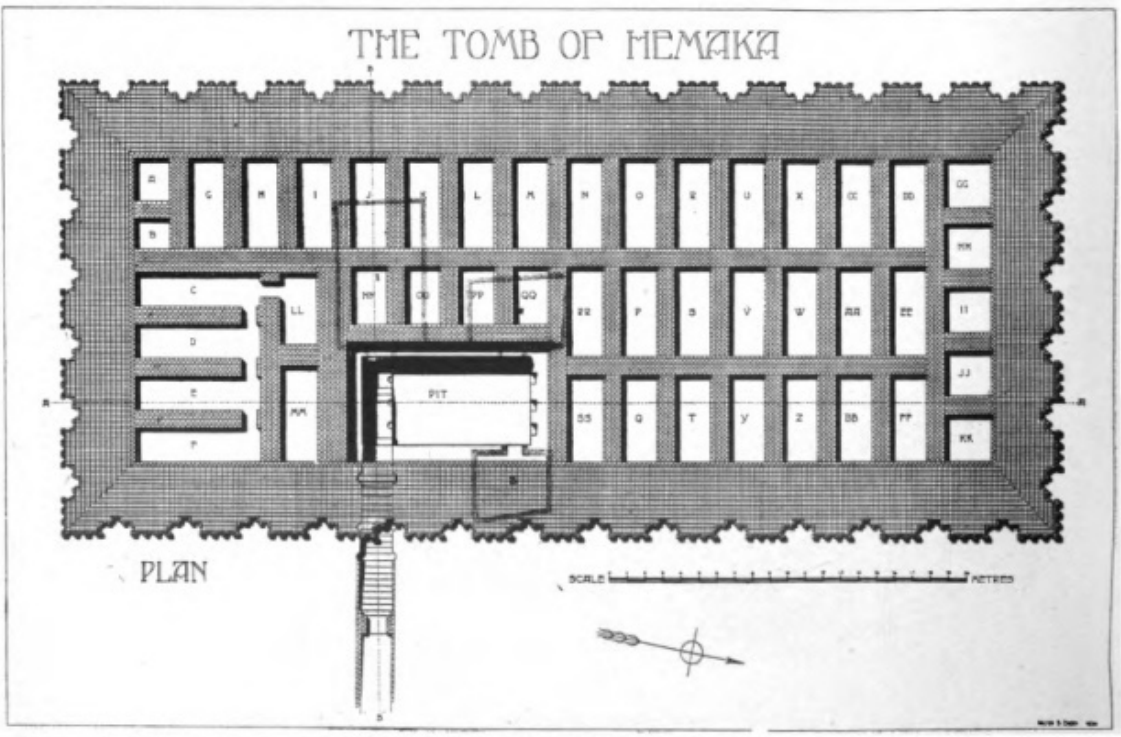


42 and 44. Mesopotamian seal impressions (right) and Egyptian First Dynasty buildings (left).

43. Stele of Djet, First Dynasty.



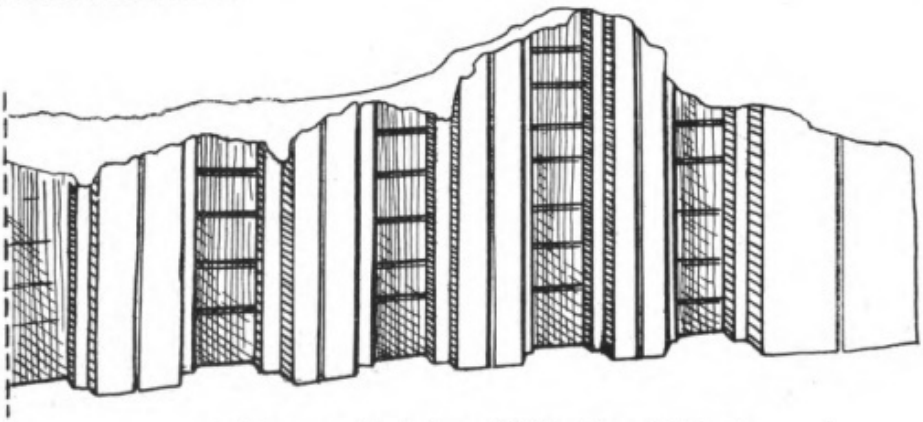
45. "White Temple," Erech.



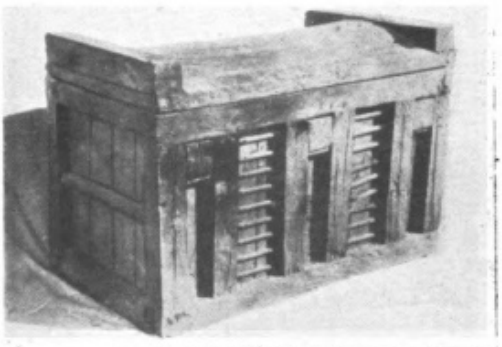
46. Tomb of Hemaka, First Dynasty, Saqqara.

Digitized by Google
Original from UNIVERSITY OF VIRGINIA

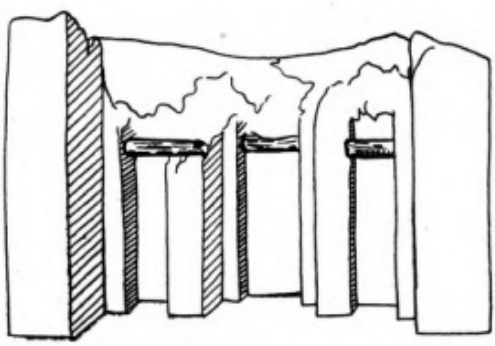
47. Tomb at Abu Roash.



48. Recesses with timbers, " White Temple," Erech.



49. Wooden coffin, Tarkhan.



50. Recesses with timbers, Abu Roash.

Digitized by Google

Original from
UNIVERSITY OF VIRGINIA

51. Map of the Ancient Near East, from the *Westminster Historical Atlas of the Bible*. (*Courtesy of The Westminster Press, Philadelphia*).

Digitized by Google
Original from UNIVERSITY OF VIRGINIA

UX 000 133 961

Digitized by Google

Original from
UNIVERSITY OF VIRGINIA

Digitized by Google
Original from
UNIVERSITY OF VIRGINIA