

Notes from the A.C.R.L. Office

The year 1952 will be unusual in the history of ACRL because of important commitments now made. Membership distribution of *College and Research Libraries* gambles on the expectation that increased membership and advertising revenue will eventually compensate for the loss of about \$4,000.00 in subscription revenue. The increased ALA dues will undoubtedly mean some drop in divisional income unless the ALA Executive Board agrees to lift the present allotment ceiling of \$6.00 for any single divisional membership, or to share its increased income in some other manner with all the divisions. The first two issues of ACRL MONOGRAPHS are modest, and the future of this series depends entirely on demand. The Research Planning Committee, first convened last January, is off to a fresh start under Louis Kaplan and could lead the way to regular and important accomplishments. Our first local chapter has been established and will serve as a pilot model. The Pure and Applied Science Section now at last offers a place for useful service to all university librarians working in these fields. Several new committees were established in July and will make their first contributions shortly. A beginning has been made in the development of research projects which will attract foundation support of college library problems.

While college enrolments and many college library budgets suffered minor setbacks last fall, we are obviously on the threshold of a period of further expansion unless war intervenes. According to the 1948 report of the President's Commission on Higher Education, the next decade may see nearly as large an expansion in higher education as the last decade. Few libraries are adequate for existing needs and any enrolment increases will entail either frantic building and expansion of staffs or tragic inadequacies in service rendered.

The ACRL Committee on Administrative Procedures (formerly Budgets, Compensation, and Schemes of Service) has general responsibility for oversight of the financial problems and support of college libraries. Just what means it will take to encourage

the better support of libraries has yet to be determined, and the Chairman Ralph H. Parker (Librarian, University of Missouri, Columbia) welcomes suggestions. We could attempt to work principally through accrediting agencies, or directly with individual institutions. We could work directly by complaint and specific charge, or indirectly by advertising minimum standards, by preaching the role of libraries in the educational process, and by other hortatory measures. Whatever methods are used, a large measure of judgment is needed in the selection of any institution which is to be pressed to improve its library facilities.

The Duplicates Exchange Union has almost one hundred members regularly sending lists to each other. This cooperative enterprise for the exchange of duplicates has proved most useful to smaller college libraries, but all institutions are invited to join. The new chairman is Miss Wixie E. Parker, Periodical Librarian, Duke University, Durham, North Carolina.

The Buildings Committee has been responsible for a series of useful articles in *College and Research Libraries*. The chairman has lists of librarians qualified and willing to act as consultants to institutions planning a new library building. He does not recommend architects but will name buildings which have met with the general approval of the committee. Much of the usefulness of this group is in answering individual inquiries on building problems. Fancy being selected, as was Dr. Jesse of the University of Tennessee, to go to Hawaii for a few weeks in the dead of winter as consultant on the new university library building to be built there!

The conference on building problems, originally scheduled for November 1951, has been postponed until spring. This two/three day conference is planned for librarians with building problems. In attendance will be architects and experts from various allied fields. Any who are interested in attending should write to the Chairman, Dr. Robert H. Muller of Southern Illinois University, Carbondale.

More and more libraries are reporting their statistics to the ACRL committee headed by Dr. G. Flint Purdy of Wayne University.

Space and typesetting costs limit the number that can be included in the published report, especially at this time when all costs are up.

If the statistics were published as a separate, a photographic process of reproduction from typewritten copy could be used in place of typesetting, every library reporting could be included, and modest publication costs met by the sale price of the publication (probably \$1.00 or less). On the other hand, separate publication involves a separate buying and selling transaction, additional cost to most libraries, less handy referral to the statistics, and probably other disadvantages. There seems to be little doubt but what usefulness increases in proportion to the number of libraries included. Possible solutions to this vexing problem are solicited, as well as comments on the statistics.

Several state associations collect the statistics of all their college libraries. The Minnesota Library Association College Section is doing so for the first time, and their tables will be published in *Minnesota Libraries*. The ACRL statistical blanks were used for the gathering of information.

While the ACRL Constitution has always made provision for local, state, and regional chapters, only this fall has the first one been established. By a mail vote the Board of Directors approved a petition to recognize the ACRL Chapter for the Philadelphia area. Included is approximately the area covered by the Philadelphia Union Catalogue—most of eastern Pennsylvania, Delaware, and most of south Jersey. As anyone can tell from a quick glance at the ACRL Constitution (*College and Research Libraries* 9:1, p. 77), chapters have no financial obligations and are otherwise extremely independent. With number one now taken, where will our second chapter be? As careful readers of this column will remember, the Board voted in July that your Executive Secretary "... encourage regional chapters . . . and . . . give such positive aid as he can within his time and expense

budget."

ALA Headquarters now houses four divisional executive secretaries (for public libraries, children and young people, school libraries, and college and reference). For the first time all these divisions are on the new financial arrangement with ALA. The four of us who represent divisions have progressively conferred more and more together as we discovered the similarity of our individual interests and problems. We have been able to reach agreement on practically all matters of mutual concern.

As many members know, the College Libraries Section had a series of discussion groups at the Chicago Conference in place of the usual program of several speakers. The results or findings of the groups were reported by the discussion leaders at a short "general session." These findings represent the collective contributions of all those in attendance and seem to be extremely valuable. Enthusiastic comments have come to me and to Miss Thornton from a number who attended. Even though the arrangements for discussion groups present all sorts of space and time difficulties, other sections may wish to investigate this procedure.

On an adjoining page is reproduced the condensed report of Thomas S. Shaw, ACRL Treasurer, with the 1951/52 budget as approved by the Board of Directors in July. The two documents were joined in order to conserve space.

The report shows a deficit of slightly over two hundred dollars for the past year and the expectation of a considerable deficit for the year ahead, principally because of membership distribution of *College and Research Libraries*. The Board of course hopes that distribution of the journal and other new activities will increase the membership and therefore the income. Librarians could help tremendously in securing advertisements by mentioning the journal when placing orders.—
Arthur T. Hamlin, Executive Secretary.

The following issues of *College and Research Libraries* are out of print. Copies no longer needed by readers will be very much appreciated at Headquarters and will be put to good use in completing files in libraries. Please send any you can spare to The A.C.R.L. Office, 50 E. Huron St., Chicago 11, Ill.

Vol. 2, Nos. 2 and 4 (March and September 1941)

Vol. 6, No. 2 (March 1945)

Vol. 7, Nos. 1 and 2 (January and April 1946)

Vol. 10, Nos. 1, 2, and 4 (January, April, and October 1949)

Condensed Treasurer's Report, 1950-51 and 1951-52 Budget

Income, Budgeted 1951-52	\$16,000.00
Membership Dues	300.00
Executive Secretary TIAA Premium Dues	300.00
Total Income Budgeted	<u>\$16,300.00</u>

Income Statement, September 1, 1950-August 31, 1951	
ALA Allotments to ACRL from Dues	\$15,827.98
Additional Section Dues	97.00
ACRL Survey Supervision	333.34
Executive Secretary TIAA Premium Dues	275.00
Sale of <i>Rare Books in the University Library</i>	42.50
Sale of <i>Junior College Directory</i>	5.25
Sale of <i>Engineering Libraries Directory</i>	8.00
ALA Life Memberships in ACRL	14.00
Refund Office Expense Account, President Wright	5.00
Total	<u>\$16,608.07</u>

Expenditures

	1950-51		1951-52
	Budgeted	Actual	Budgeted
C. & R. L. 1949-50 unpaid balance	—	\$ 623.65	—
C. & R. L. subvention	\$ 600.00	—	\$ 3,750.00
ALA Washington office support	400.00	400.00	400.00
Annual conference expenses	150.00	150.00	150.00
<i>ACRL Quarterly Newsletter</i>	800.00	441.18	500.00
American Council on Education Membership	100.00	100.00	100.00
Council of National Library Associations dues	—	—	10.00
CNLA American Standards Committee Z39	—	—	5.00

Section Expenses:

Agriculture	50.00	16.79	—
College	75.00	74.31	75.00
Engineering	50.00	76.83	—
Junior College	300.00	339.24	50.00
Reference	100.00	115.34	100.00
Pure and Applied Science	—	—	100.00
Teacher Training	75.00	31.53	75.00
University	75.00	30.95	75.00

Committee Expenses:

Audio-Visual	—	—	35.00
Budgets, Compensation, and Schemes of Service	100.00	—	—
Administrative Procedure	—	—	100.00
Buildings	200.00	213.68	450.00
Financing <i>College and Research Libraries</i>	100.00	12.19	100.00
Duplicates Exchange	25.00	18.54	25.00
Interlibrary Loans	400.00	259.78	100.00
Preparation and Qualifications for Librarianship	50.00	4.22	50.00
Publications	50.00	30.00	150.00
Study Materials for Instruction in Use of Library	25.00	—	25.00
Constitution and By-Laws	25.00	—	25.00
Membership	100.00	175.00	175.00
Recruiting	175.00	49.15	175.00
Statistics	100.00	43.00	100.00
Membership Distribution of <i>College and Research Libraries</i>	—	5.00	—
Policy	25.00	—	25.00

Officers' Expenses:

President	25.00	25.00	25.00
Treasurer	10.00	10.00	10.00
General administrative expense including travel	700.00	716.50	850.00
Executive Secretary TIAA	600.00	550.00	600.00

Executive Office Expenses:

Salaries (2½%), Social Security, etc.	11,100.00	10,613.64	11,100.00
Travel of Executive Secretary	900.00	979.05	900.00
Addressograph plates	100.00	122.59	100.00
New Equipment	250.00	146.40	100.00
Communications, Supplies, etc.	400.00	448.35	400.00
Totals	<u>\$18,235.00</u>	<u>\$16,812.91</u>	<u>\$21,010.00</u>

Balance on Hand, Sept. 1, 1950	\$11,504.62
Balance on Hand, Sept. 1, 1951	<u>\$11,299.78</u>

College and University Library Statistics

THE annual compilation of statistics has been speeded up this year in order to achieve publication in the January issue of *College and Research Libraries* instead of the April issue in which these figures have appeared in previous years. It is hoped that this earlier reporting may enhance the usefulness of these statistics for librarians generally and for those who may make use of them in their own budget estimates in particular. As in former years, the general statements concerning the statistics have been prepared largely by the librarians who compiled them. Statistics for Group I libraries were assembled by Dale Bentz of the University of Tennessee Library, for Groups II and III by Dan Graves, Preparations Department, University of Kansas Library, Lawrence, Kansas, and for teachers colleges by Wendell W. Smiley, librarian, East Carolina College.

In order that users of the tables presented on the following pages may understand the objectives of the ACRL Statistics Committee in collecting and publishing quantitative facts about college and university libraries, the Committee, through its chairman, Dr. G. Flint Purdy, librarian, Wayne University, has suggested that the following statement of purposes may be helpful:

1. The major purpose of the published tables is that of supplying ammunition by means of which librarians may improve the status of their own libraries, primarily their budgets and salaries.
2. An important additional purpose of the collection is to accumulate files of data for research purposes. This purpose is the reason for collecting statistics from many libraries not included in the published list.
3. In pursuit of these objectives, our mailing lists are selected to constitute a random sample of college and university libraries, but the published tables are intended to emphasize conditions which approach standards rather than norms.

Each of the compilers has called attention to the increasing incidence of "confidential"

or "unavailable" data which are not reported. Most frequently these figures relate to salary even though such information is among that most eagerly sought by ACRL membership. Since the usefulness of the statistical tables is directly proportional to their completeness, it cannot be emphasized too strongly that librarians who withhold information are defeating the purposes for which the statistics program was established. In view of the mounting costs of these annual compilations, it is especially important that they be as complete and as useful as it is possible to make them; in other words, a table made up largely of blank spaces (or marks of omission) is just as costly to reproduce as one which includes significant figures. Unquestionably the practice of many larger libraries to mark as "confidential" or to withhold information about salary schedules or other factors in library service has influenced other libraries to follow suit. In each succeeding year this iron curtain becomes a more effective barrier to reasoned evaluation of the progress of academic libraries and librarianship. Librarians are once more urged to reconsider their policies of withholding information called for and, wherever possible, to endeavor a return at least to former standards of completeness if not to improved ones instead of continuing to lose ground each year as more and more libraries fail to furnish data essential to effective statistics reporting.

Statistics were received from only seventy-nine institutions in Group I this year as compared with one hundred for 1949-50. This reduction in number of reporting libraries may have resulted from the earlier deadline date. However, the completeness of data included in individual reports seems not to have suffered because of the earlier deadline. Only one institution was omitted for failure to send in its report on time. Others have been omitted because of space limitations. Smaller libraries not included in previous years have also been omitted.

Of the seventy institutions included, only fifty (71 per cent) were represented in last year's tables. Thirty-seven (53 per cent) of

these fifty have reported for four consecutive years. The present compilation includes seven libraries not previously included in Group I. For purposes of comparison and to show trends, continuity of reporting by the same institutions is highly desirable. It is to be hoped that future reports may reflect a higher incidence of continuity than has been possible heretofore. Special note should be made of the 1951-52 budget figures included in this year's report.

For small colleges and universities (Groups II and III) library operating expenses rather than enrolment have been used as the basis for group divisions. Libraries which spent \$31,000 or more are included in Group II; those which spent less than \$31,000 in Group III. A total of 142 reports were received for these two groups as compared with 128 received last year. Lack of space, incomplete reporting, and late reports are among the reasons for using only fifty-nine reports in Group II and only seventy in Group III.

Comparison with statistics for former years was attempted but because of the difference in bases for the compilations and the attendant variances, valid comparison was impossible

without so many qualifying statements as to make it impractical. It is felt, however, that the compilation as it stands will be useful to librarians who can make their own comparisons while considering the differences in libraries represented, and the ranges of operating expenses and size of student body.

Medians were determined from the figures appearing without footnotes in the tables. Confidential figures were not considered.

Only fifty-one reports had been received from teachers college libraries at the time tabulation was begun. This represents a marked decrease from last year when nearly seventy reports were used for the tabulations. A survey of this year's statistics indicates a steady growth in nearly all measures included in these tables. Staff salaries have increased consistently during the past year in spite of the decrease in student enrolment reported by nearly every institution. Indications are that staff size has not changed appreciably during the past year. The institutions included in the published tables are arranged alphabetically by state.—*Carlyle J. Frarey, Columbia University.*

A.C.R.L. Initiates New Publication

Because many fine manuscripts are crowded out of C&RL and other professional journals on account of space limitations, the ACRL Publications Committee has inaugurated a series of occasional papers known as ACRL MONOGRAPHS, which will appear at three or four month intervals. Format is in book-face multilith, with a cover designed by a well-known typographer. Issue No. 1, which came out recently, is a study on William Beer, the famous New Orleans Librarian, by Joe W. Kraus, Librarian of Madison College. Issue No. 2, just off the press, traces the growth of reference service in the U.S. from 1876 to 1893, and is by Louis Kaplan, associate librarian University of Wisconsin. A number of other provocative manuscripts are now being considered by the committee.

Further manuscripts pertinent to all phases of academic and reference librarianship are now being sought. Authors need not be members of ACRL, but, since the same editorial standards as have been set up for C&RL will be maintained, the approval of a manuscript by

at least three members of the Committee is required before publication. The present members of the Committee are: Mrs. Francis B. Jenkins, David K. Maxfield, Felix Reichman, Rolland E. Stevens, Colton Storm, Maurice F. Tauber, Clyde Walton, Jr., John C. Wyllie, and Lawrence F. Thompson, Chairman. Manuscripts submitted for their consideration should be addressed *only* to Chairman Thompson at the University of Kentucky Library, Lexington, Kentucky.

All issues will be separately priced, depending on cost of manufacture, and may be ordered separately, although it is recommended that standing orders be placed, if possible. Orders should be addressed *only* to the Business Manager, David K. Maxfield, at the Chicago Undergraduate Division of the University of Illinois Library, Chicago 11, Illinois. The cost of issue No. 2 has been set at twenty-five cents and that of No. 1 at thirty-five cents, although it is likely that future issues may be somewhat less reasonable.

College and University Libraries

Library Operating Expenditures

Library	Fiscal Year Ending	Faculty ¹	Student Enrolment ²		Book Stock	Volumes Added	News-papers	Periodicals	Staff Salaries	Student Service	Total Staff Salaries a Student Service
			Total Under-graduate	Total Graduate							
Alabama	30S851	530	6,151	498	380,024	23,014	131	2,879	\$128,590	\$ 22,940	\$ 151,530
Arizona	30Je51	334	5,388	305	398,953 ¹⁰	8,425	41	2,332	58,373	14,063	72,436
Brown	30Je51	327	3,312	440	792,885	18,534	20	6,000 ¹³	129,954	10,474	140,428
California (Berkeley)	30Je51	1,910	14,989	4,927	1,744,784	79,721	173	19,485	864,614 ¹⁶	193,950 ¹⁶	1,058,564
California (Los Angeles)	30Je51	1,045	11,049	2,979	790,012	72,139	143	12,313	432,120	139,647	571,767
Chicago	30Je51	874	3,226	4,954	1,862,071 ²⁰	53,971	83	7,730	111,925	11,299	123,224
Cincinnati	30Je51	544	6,116	844	660,140	12,198	22	2,291	104,513	33,686	138,199
Colorado ⁷	30Je51	545	7,260	804	720,686	30,329	43	3,467	75,728	25	77,728
Columbia	30Je51	3,442 ¹⁵	10,776	17,950	1,936,923	57,636	123	5,266	368,093	33,397	401,490
Cornell	30Je51	1,364	8,492	1,654	1,509,728	44,420	181	12,313	141,826	17,726	159,552
Denver	31Ag51	378	7,483	1,867	281,655	19,587	38	1,836	204,812	30,981	235,793
Duke	30Je51	450	3,742	1,144	1,038,898	45,643	70	4,943	244,819	58,824	303,643
Florida	30Je51	669	8,602	1,437	445,246	37,810	145	3,593	153,945	10,539	164,484
Florida State	30Je51	450	4,795	607	275,277	44,479	130	1,251	106,999	13,518	120,517
Georgia	30Je51	287	5,977	453	269,029	15,070	70	2,102	855,911	45,000 ¹⁶	900,911
Harvard	30Je51	.....¹²	4,676	10,632	5,542,674	145,388	.....¹²	.....¹²	109,051	14,422	123,473
Hawaii	30Je51	227	4,466	460	219,233	9,791	26	3,502	106,748	39,147	145,895
Idaho	30Je51	244	3,237	259	134,968	5,849	57	898	56,900	8,815	65,715
Illinois	30Je51	1,916 ¹⁴	18,456	3,812	2,476,954	93,451	573	17,322	739,819	96,216	836,035
Indiana	30Je51	1,268	9,038	3,419	831,725	44,920	181	10,076	223,200	32,800	256,000
Iowa State	30Je51	1,085 ¹⁶	6,600	1,220	423,385	13,126	103	2,601	109,051	14,422	123,473
Joint University	30Ap51	767	3,703	1,871	589,765	25,598	31	3,816	400,748	39,147	439,895
Kansas	30Je51	603	6,661	905	466,747	21,508	178	2,071	176,250	39,958	216,208
Kentucky	30Je51	529	5,629	919	528,211	30,810	158	3,301	131,914	21,655	153,569
Lehigh	30Je51	277	2,799	619	303,578	4,968	5	1,400	37,300	3,500	40,800
Louisiana State ⁸	30Je51	.....¹¹	5,116	1,270	416,871	21,935	69	2,197	183,681	20,158	203,839
Maine	30Je51	408 ¹	3,556	139	241,635	8,116	15	1,132	30,581	6,169	36,750
Maryland	30Je51	1,379	13,666	2,595	252,505	14,853	32	2,823	100,168	16,242	116,410
Mass. Inst. of Tech.	30Je51	436	3,496	1,675	465,639	15,625	6	3,000 ¹⁸	130,850	16,132	146,982
Michigan	30Je51	1,269	11,595	7,966	1,472,837	42,546	91	6,725	557,790	61,780	619,570
Michigan State	30Je51	847	11,527	1,580	472,915	57,396	57	2,569	102,250	52,244	154,494
Minnesota	30Je51	2,380	18,529	3,551	1,606,316	54,507	100	25,000	390,516	29,496	420,012
Mississippi ¹⁸	30Je51	252	2,576	229	106,346	14,881	17	954	43,296 ²⁰	12,992 ²⁰	56,288
Mississippi State	30Je51	177	2,697	213	147,986	8,783	46	1,357	51,906	7,100	59,006
Missouri ¹⁹	30Je51	604	9,127	1,319	731,700	25,975	200 ¹⁶	3,700 ¹⁶	156,325	22,416	178,741
Montana State ¹⁰	30Je51	183	2,660	175	314,328	11,848	29	910	48,086	10,500	58,586
New Hampshire	30Je51	246	2,995	218	181,077	8,069	73	1,112	43,314	8,378	51,692
New Mexico	30Je51	258	3,951	692	193,949	12,772	63	5,493	63,404	20,898	84,302
New York (N.Y.U.)	30Je51	2,208	22,861	17,830	927,577	39,086	18	5,000	.....¹²	.....¹²	410,800
North Carolina	30Je51	620 ¹	5,044	1,820	581,682	24,493	55	4,018	187,595	37,800	225,395
Northwestern	31Ag51	674	21,536	2,094	1,053,392	44,640	75	10,199	.....¹²	.....¹²	.....¹²
Ohio State	30Je51	1,831	17,369	3,143	907,103	43,949	97	4,846	271,007	45,028	316,035
Oklahoma	30Je51	449	7,622	1,250	328,555	14,923	37	2,025	94,284	25,951	120,235
Oregon	30Je51	363 ¹	4,507	944	474,548	24,417	146	2,822	168,786	17,820	186,606
Oregon State	30Je51	488 ¹	5,888	512	260,941	14,021	114	2,378	131,232	20,000 ¹⁸	151,232
Pennsylvania	30Je51	2,600 ¹⁸	13,010	5,747	1,237,278	46,023	82	5,007	301,786	28,652	330,438
Pennsylvania State	30Je51	1,122	9,694	1,438	335,185	14,559	75	3,747	145,394	39,316	184,710
Princeton	30Je51	700 ¹⁸	2,921	505 ¹⁸	1,193,085	25,220	53	20,000	266,683	9,523	276,206
Purdue	30Je51	1,079	10,444	1,254	305,004	19,555	15	4,583	130,675	21,635	152,310
Rice	30Je51	123	1,354	155	215,880	10,476	4	1,962	53,143	14,534	67,677
Rochester	30Je51	541	5,633	685	531,119	19,142	44	2,799	136,700	12,750	149,450
Rutgers	30Je51	1,046	7,306	794	615,710	40,528	30	3,000	229,910	26,320	256,230
St. Louis	31Jy51	605	7,692	1,251	465,247	32,298	77	4,010	139,597	17,911	148,508
South Carolina	30Je51	203 ¹⁷	2,489 ¹⁷	929 ¹⁷	263,232	7,653	38	1,130	75,002	11,201	86,203
Southern California	31Ag51	622	13,673	6,288	605,996	39,808	25	4,728	250,170	52,306	302,476
Syracuse	30Je51	1,038	11,443	3,669	334,912	18,464	41	2,982	158,540	22,435	180,975
Temple	30Je51	683	5,405	1,980	339,885	22,460	192 ²	2,783	161,884	16,694	178,578
Tennessee	30Je51	489 ²³	6,669	1,153	337,898	15,642	39	2,041	152,241	9,840	162,081
Texas	31Ag51	893	11,840	2,357	973,279	38,989	175	7,047	222,803	68,278	291,081
Utah	30Je51	431	6,861	1,247	256,117	16,425	36	2,927	83,084	33,982	117,066
Vermont	30Je51	241	3,026	111	190,478	3,040	7	858	50,535	4,800	55,335
Virginia	30Je51	404	2,99	1,293	630,633 ²¹	38,243	140	3,179	201,413	25,762	227,175
Washington (St. Louis)	30Je51	536	10,908	1,140	543,464	16,807	5	1,822	136,461	9,990	146,451
Washington (Seattle)	31Mr51	885	11,525	3,065	733,429	33,949	205	11,026	303,505	88,102	391,607
Washington State	31Mr51	360	4,762	602	600,000	12,148	201	.....¹²	140,231	34,573	174,804
Wayne	30Je51	664	15,511	2,796	408,876	31,015	77	3,063	190,623	32,582	223,205
Western Reserve	30Je51	551 ¹⁶	4,984	1,970	679,878	15,831	9	2,512	141,833	26,592	168,425
Wisconsin	30Je51	2,270	11,948	3,818	818,761	40,992	17	9,699 ²⁴	287,856	52,550	340,406
Wyoming	30Je51	265	2,331	310	162,974	8,881	26	1,362	48,033	8,715	56,748
Yale	31My51	1,505	4,236	3,131	4,056,276	73,634	90	2,911	573,830	.....²⁶	573,830
High	.....	3,442	22,861	17,950	5,542,674	145,388	573	25,000	864,614	193,950	1,058,564
Median	.....	603	6,133 ¹⁴	1,252 ¹⁴	473,731 ¹⁴	22,737 ¹⁴	57 ¹⁴	3,000	141,826	21,645 ¹⁴	164,471
Low	.....	123	1,354	111	106,346	3,040	4	858	30,581	.....²⁶	36,739
N ¹²	.....	69	70	70	70	70	68	67	67	67	66

1 Resident teaching faculty, including part time equated to full time basis. 2 Total number of resident and special students (no person counted twice not specifically reported. 6 Exclusive of capital expenditures and those for auxiliary enterprises such as dormitories, cafeterias, etc. 7 Boulder reported or not available. 13 Number of libraries on which high, median, and low are based. 14 Average of two medians. 15 Includes summer documents and books on film. 22 General library only. 23 Knoxville division only. 24 Includes all se. lals. 25 Included in staff salaries. 26 Not cha. funds, and gifts. 32 McKissick library only. 33 1949-50 figure. 34 Included in books, periodicals, and binding.

Statistics 1950-51 (Group I)

Library Operating Expenditures³

Books ⁴	Library Operating Expenditures ³				Per Student Operating Expenditures	Total Institutional Expenditures ⁶	Ratio of Library Expenditures to Total Institutional Expenditures (Per Cent)	Budget, 1951-1952			
	Periodicals	Binding	Total for Books Periodicals & Binding	Other Operating Expenditures ⁵				Total Library Operating Budget	Books Periodicals & Binding	Salaries and Wages	
1103,372 ²³		\$13,108	\$116,480	\$ 18,675	\$ 286,685	\$ 43.11	\$ 5,447,755	5	\$ 320,000 ¹⁶	\$125,000 ¹⁶	\$ 175,000 ¹⁶
21,526	\$11,239	8,334	41,099	5,894	119,429	20.97	3,648,912	3	132,620	43,500	81,320
47,597	17,752	10,695	76,044	15,946	232,418	61.94	3,420,439	7	243,194	78,795	149,847
399,697 ¹⁶		81,189 ¹⁶	480,886 ¹⁶	82,495 ¹⁶	1,621,945 ¹⁶	81.43		12	1,750,509	468,000	1,186,310
227,961	48,547	76,585	353,093	46,750	971,610	69.26	12,000,000 ¹⁸	8	835,448	172,059	582,545
119,724	26,127	52,450	198,301	45,797	720,357	89.15	46,642,718	2	743,679	206,424	496,859
31,904	8,721	11,014	51,639	4,367	179,230	25.75	6,200,000 ¹⁶	3	201,465	54,865	141,375
30,140	16,861	10,588	57,589	11,958	207,746	25.76	4,314,112	5	214,472	64,388	141,975
194,763 ²⁸		55,700	250,663	47,341	1,073,532	37.02		12	1,069,298	226,204	788,863
			195,499	36,597	633,586	62.44	23,034,001	3	707,700 ¹⁶	168,475 ¹⁶	409,225 ¹⁶
55,695 ²⁸		10,928	66,623	6,637	232,812	22.76		12	226,600	60,000	156,600
			166,680	17,018	419,491	85.85		12		160,000	
			162,795	23,027	489,465	48.75		12	507,000 ¹⁶	165,000 ¹⁶	323,950 ¹⁶
155,041	7,997	13,821	176,859	8,112	349,455	64.68	5,190,171	7	366,000	169,395	183,400
64,825	18,587	8,845	92,257	8,235	22,009	34.37	3,628,611	6	221,831	85,043	128,293
370,689 ²⁸		86,880	457,569	243,957	1,602,437	104.67	28,978,413	6	1,500,000 ¹⁶	358,285 ¹⁶	900,000 ¹⁶
	12,210	7,116	62,317	8,322	191,194	38.81	4,076,471	5	171,135	52,040	119,095
	17,010	11,652	5,096	33,798	107,203	30.95	3,752,771	3	113,084	53,527	72,384
			385,445	58,949	1,280,239	57.50	37,146,239	3	1,332,650	319,000	936,790
159,200	63,000	31,800	254,000	20,000	530,000	42.50		12	575,000	245,000	330,000
24,940	29,940	21,018	75,898	8,162	207,533	26.53	12,753,089	2	248,538	91,000	150,568
87,489 ²⁸		17,195	104,684	13,328	257,907	46.26	4,610,791	5	245,506	101,261	143,004
85,077 ²⁸	21,222	16,462	122,761	13,393	352,362	46.57	7,028,267	5	327,333	129,511	181,820
47,227 ²⁸	17,289	16,677	81,19	29	248,708	37.95	8,800,000 ¹⁸	3	2,275,818 ¹⁸	72,961 ¹⁸	153,257 ¹⁸
12,420	7,645	7,450	27,515	4,730	73,045	21.37	2,400,000	3	76,120	31,970	40,650
30,905	40,891	20,587	92,383	13,980	310,202	48.57	10,567,720	3	346,313	125,000	207,840
14,394	6,046	2,462	22,902	2,614	62,266	16.85	3,187,408	2	59,111	21,750	36,034
47,482	15,645	11,230	74,357	9,188	199,955	12.29		12	196,241 ¹⁶	67,475 ¹⁶	133,216 ¹⁶
26,380	11,000	9,500	46,880	10,450	204,312	39.51	10,000,000	2	212,000 ¹⁶	63,000 ¹⁸	165,900 ¹⁸
			242,000	36,795	898,365	45.92		12	906,210	243,000	639,000
53,000	34,000	11,000	98,000	13,000	265,494	20.25	13,500,000	2	309,430	111,000	162,040
113,814	33,438	16,594	163,846	192,350	776,208	30.62	27,223,494	3	777,032	137,735	736,953
			35,000 ¹⁹	3,200 ²⁰	94,488 ²⁰	33.68	1,783,434 ²⁰	5	95,550	28,000	63,550
19,651	16,586	10,841	47,078	8,700	114,784	39.44	5,949,622	2	125,000	56,000	64,500
51,626	41,352	19,643	112,621	23,645	315,007	30.15	13,082,591	2	318,250	115,000	177,000
13,878	5,101	5,110	24,089	5,609	88,284	31.14		12	90,178	22,345	63,725
15,340	3,665	5,698	24,703	3,534	79,929	24.87	3,021,924	2	95,170	30,000	59,270
43,390 ²⁸		9,010	52,409	7,651	14,362	31.09	2,520,531	6	150,260	46,492	94,040
127,975 ²⁸		16,063	144,038	24,540	579,425	14.23	21,148,482	3	529,200	90,200	409,000
69,764	76,110	11,515	157,389	18,546	401,390	58.47	5,679,524	7	328,014 ²¹	62,500	242,474
184,342 ²⁸			184,342	15,225	515,602	25.13	21,503,923	2	640,000	210,000	420,000 ¹⁶
			82,660	6,999	209,894	23.65	5,001,074	4	280,242	100,681	147,441
55,750	10,085	13,184	79,019	24,230	289,855	53.17	3,729,991		290,372	80,900	195,375
34,612	12,301	13,992	60,905	7,739	219,876	34.35		12	236,754	63,851	162,455
100,495	24,868	30,725	156,088	20,280	506,806	27.02	17,576,218 ²³	3	581,397	156,179	401,749
37,163	21,876	11,471	70,510	19,648	274,818	24.68	17,988,406	2	303,550	73,500	212,000
79,992	30,271	20,651	130,914	30,601	437,721	124.49	6,563,203	6	408,857	121,232	287,625
80,679	22,773	17,088	120,540	9,350	282,200	24.12		12	298,070	97,000	186,070
33,163	9,908	6,209	49,280	4,488	121,445	80.48	1,130,998	17	136,770	60,670	72,600
55,660	25,154	14,805	97,619	13,193	260,262	41.19		12	250,180	81,050	157,720
			103,200	25,380	384,810	47.50	10,269,529	4	363,610	102,200	260,390
32,897	27,867	14,560	75,324	14,328	238,160	26.63		12	198,177	73,149	130,806
32,726	5,828	6,310	45,864	4,688	136,755	40.01		12	104,007 ²²	40,000 ²²	61,307 ²²
116,927 ²⁸		19,983	136,910	18,530	457,916	23.14	9,972,800	5	413,470	119,000	291,040
54,511	9,916	11,136	75,563	5,431	261,969	17.33		12	229,580	50,000	174,030
63,873	16,996	11,134	92,003	17,317	287,898	38.98	6,708,312	4	293,818	90,385	191,556
47,859	20,120	10,369	78,348	12,142	252,571	32.21	8,794,711	3	244,915	70,400	163,669
87,762	49,001	29,609	166,372	20,459	478,002	33.66		12	475,500	143,300	307,700
44,519	18,113	13,950	76,582	2,938	196,586	24.24	5,664,730	3	205,147	72,500	112,647
7,200	8,000	2,000	17,200	4,000	76,535	18.50	3,500,000 ¹⁸	2	78,135	16,000	55,700
62,099	21,493	20,706	104,298	20,811	352,284	83.24	5,000,000	7	360,000 ¹⁶	105,000 ¹⁶	235,000 ¹⁶
			98,393	10,977	255,821	21.23	9,941,252	3	238,970	87,315	159,010
70,643	42,282	39,845	152,770	28,501	572,878	39.25	10,875,000	6	554,517	179,517	375,000
29,000	15,000	5,337	49,337	13,931	238,072	44.38	12,490,698 ¹⁶	2	254,552	61,000	181,052
109,179	21,107	12,133	142,419	5,280	370,906	20.21	8,603,353	4	380,000	150,000	230,000
			76,021	15,083	259,529	37.33	6,154,423	4	274,484	72,351	185,294
171,082	44,142	22,405	237,629	24,985	603,020	38.24	22,113,492	3	620,726	198,300	390,676
22,320	8,360	5,531	36,211	6,157	99,116	37.52	4,120,602	2	92,451	31,082	57,775
			366,852		940,682	127.68	14,734,355	6	845,087	270,804	574,283
399,697	76,110	86,880	480,886	243,957	1,621,945	127.68	46,642,718	17	1,750,500	468,000	1,186,310
53,755 ²⁴	17,932 ²⁴	13,146 ²⁴	92,383	13,662 ²⁴	265,494	37.33	6,868,280 ²⁴	3	290,372	90,292 ²⁴	177,000
7,200	3,665	2,000	17,200	2,614	62,266	12.29	1,130,998	2	59,111	16,000	36,034
58	48	58	69	68	69	69	52	51	69	70	69

Library and all agencies. 4 Includes all library materials except periodicals. 5 Includes supplies, transportation, and all other noncapital expenditures. 6 Excludes Schools of Law and Medicine. 9 Includes School of Mines for first time. 10 Excludes School of Law. 11 604 full time, 251 part time. 12 Not tentative. 17 Fall, 1951, figures. 18 Approximation. 19 Includes 170,000 documents. 20 Includes 18,659 volumes not previously counted. 21 Excludes budget. 27 Not broken down. 28 Includes periodicals. 29 Excludes film. 30 Budget figures. 31 Excludes anticipated income from trust and endowment.

College and University Libraries

Salaries (As of September 1, 1951)

Library	Librarian	Assistant or Associate Librarian and/or Division Head			Department Heads			Head Librarian School, College, and Departmental (Prof.)		
		Minimum	Median	Maximum	Minimum	Median	Maximum	Minimum	Median	Maximum
Alabama	\$ 6,000 ¹²	\$ 4,650 ⁶			\$4,000	\$ 3,250 ¹²	\$4,800	\$ 3,200		
Arizona	5,750				3,250	3,800	3,800	3,200		
Brown	11,400	6,276 ⁷		7,200 ⁶	3,240	3,570	4,400	2,880	3,120	3,200
California (Berkeley)	10,200	6,000 ⁶		7,800 ⁶	3,300	5,352	8,190			
California (Los Angeles)					4,620	5,640	6,600	3,540	4,320	4,860
Chicago	7,000									
Cincinnati	7,800	5,496 ⁶			3,520	4,120	4,120	2,760	3,000	3,740
Colorado ²		5,500 ⁷			3,617	4,080	4,350	3,756		
Columbia					3,200	4,340	5,200	3,600	4,500	5,060
Cornell										
Denver	5,400 ¹⁵	5,100 ⁶			3,550	3,750	3,850	2,800	2,900	4,250
Duke										
Florida	7,300	5,250 ⁶			4,100	4,500	5,000	3,000	4,500	5,700
Florida State	6,400	4,300 ⁷		5,200 ⁶	3,800	4,300	4,800	3,200		3,600
Georgia					3,700	4,100	4,300	2,800	3,250	3,700
Harvard								2,700	3,600	10,000
Hawaii	7,260	5,185 ⁵		6,080 ⁶	3,690	4,037	4,385	4,956 ¹⁷	5,526 ¹⁷	6,090
Idaho	5,520		4,440 ⁷		3,600	4,020	4,020	3,600		
Illinois	12,900	6,300 ⁶	8,500 ⁶	8,850 ⁶	4,700	5,810	6,600	3,850	4,960	6,800
Indiana					5,300	5,300	5,300	3,000	4,100	6,000
Iowa State	8,500	5,800 ⁶			4,080	4,200	4,200			
Joint University										
Kansas	6,300	4,500 ⁶			2,200	3,600	3,900	2,700	3,400	3,920
Kentucky					3,444	3,660	3,876	1,932	2,605	3,970
Lehigh	4,500				2,760		3,360			
Louisiana State ⁸	8,500	5,940 ⁶		6,490 ⁶	3,850		5,060	3,388		3,740
Maine	5,600									
Maryland	6,000	5,700 ⁶			3,495	3,495	4,209	3,564		
Mass. Inst. of Tech.										
Michigan	9,900	6,820 ⁶		9,570 ⁶	4,680		5,500	3,300		4,800
Michigan State	8,100	4,900 ⁶			3,360	4,020	4,420	3,560		
Minnesota	9,000				4,872		6,672	2,928		4,080
Mississippi ¹	4,500	4,500 ⁶			3,250	3,800	3,900			
Mississippi State	6,000	4,000 ⁶			3,300	3,375	3,450			
Missouri ¹	6,950	4,700 ⁷			3,800	4,000	4,500	3,000	3,900	4,300
Montana State ⁶	6,100	5,300 ⁶			4,000		4,950			
New Hampshire	4,750	3,800 ⁶			3,200	3,400	3,800	3,000		
New Mexico					4,200	4,800	5,000			
New York (N.Y.U.)		4,200 ⁶	5,500 ⁶	6,500 ⁶	3,700	4,400	4,500			
North Carolina	8,280	5,000 ⁶		5,544 ⁶	4,008		4,776	2,976		4,400
Northwestern	10,000	4,200 ⁷		5,400 ⁶	3,200 ⁸	3,400 ⁸	3,600 ⁸	3,200 ⁸	3,600 ⁸	4,200
Ohio State	7,872	7,872 ⁹			4,332	5,400	5,700	1,920	3,324	4,500
Oklahoma	6,200				2,280	3,365	4,700	1,800	2,200	4,000
Oregon	9,200				4,000	4,400	5,200	4,000		4,600
Oregon State	9,200 ¹⁶	5,900 ⁶			4,400	4,700	5,000			
Pennsylvania		4,200 ⁷	5,750 ⁷	6,500 ⁷	3,150	4,150	4,800	2,700	3,650	6,000
Pennsylvania State	6,420	4,500 ⁶		4,824 ⁶	2,808	4,020	4,164	2,760		4,400
Princeton										
Purdue	10,000					5,000		3,850		5,000
Rice	7,500	4,800 ⁶			2,800	3,550	3,600			
Rochester					4,200		4,200	2,900		4,200
Rutgers		5,280 ⁶		7,040 ⁶	4,400	4,620	5,940	3,720	5,960	6,820
St. Louis	7,500	4,200 ⁶		5,040 ⁶	3,670		4,290	2,400		4,290
South Carolina	5,700	3,132 ⁹			3,186 ¹⁰		3,672 ¹⁰			
Southern California					3,500	3,660	4,000	3,100	3,687	4,800
Syracuse					3,420		3,540	2,340		3,060
Temple	5,000	3,800 ⁷			3,680		3,900	3,680		3,900
Tennessee		4,800 ⁷		5,600 ⁷	3,700 ¹¹	4,100 ¹¹	4,800 ¹¹	2,800 ¹¹	3,000 ¹¹	4,500
Texas	8,000	5,500 ⁶			3,048	3,720	4,284	2,640	2,904	3,900
Utah		3,600 ⁷		4,000 ⁷	3,000		3,600	3,600		4,000
Vermont	6,000			3,500 ⁶	3,300		4,000			
Virginia	6,980				4,616		5,600	3,752		5,600
Washington (St. Louis)	8,000				3,500		4,000	2,400		4,700
Washington (Seattle)	8,904				5,460			2,760		4,680
Washington State	8,240	7,200 ⁶			5,225					
Wayne	10,278				5,027	5,868	5,868	5,868		5,868
Western Reserve										
Wisconsin	7,960	7,510 ⁶		7,760 ⁶	4,676	5,176	5,874	3,144	3,480	6,760
Wyoming	7,488			4,416 ⁶	3,540	3,864	4,188			
Yale										
High	12,900	7,872		9,570	5,460	5,868	8,190	5,868	5,960	10,000
Median	7,488	5,050 ⁴		5,840 ⁴	3,670	4,100	4,385	3,000	3,540 ⁴	4,450
Low	4,500	3,132		3,500	2,200	3,365	3,360	1,800	2,200	3,060
N ¹²	47	38		2J	59	39	57	45	24	4

1 All library agencies included; excludes student assistants and building maintenance staff. 2 Boulder campus only. 3 Excludes School Law and Medicine. 4 Includes School of Mines for first time. 5 Excludes School of Law. 6 Assistant or associate chief librarian. 7 Division head. 8 Evanston campus only. 9 Part time assistant librarian. 10 McKissick library only. 11 Knoxville division only. 12 Not reported or

Statistics, 1950-51 (Group I)

Salaries (As of September 1, 1951)

All Other Professional Assistants			All Nonprofessional Assistants			Total Number of Employees in Full-Time Equivalent ¹ Non-Professional			Hours of Student Assistance
Minimum	Median	Maximum	Minimum	Median	Maximum	Professional	Non-Professional	Total	
\$2,400	\$..... ¹²	\$3,850	\$1,500	\$..... ¹²	\$2,150	34	19	53	50,000
3,000	3,150	3,230	2,000	2,500	2,800	10	11	21	22,600
2,400	2,800	3,496	1,200	1,800	2,700	22½	38½	61	15,998
3,060	3,906	5,784	2,230	2,712	5,040	115½	173	288½	179,335
3,000	3,720	5,040	2,160	2,580	4,500	67	72	139	125,377
..... ¹²	.....¹²	.....¹²	.....¹²	.....¹²	.....¹²	62	83	145	124,800 ²¹
2,520	2,820	3,470	1,640	2,040	3,240	17	37	54	15,867
3,048	3,244	3,384	1,884	1,884	2,928	20½	15	35½	51,825
2,900	3,240	3,640	1,600	2,000	3,300	93	220½ ¹⁸	313½	.....¹²
..... ¹²	.....¹²	.....¹²	.....¹²	.....¹²	.....¹²	75½	69½	144½ ¹⁵	36,617
2,700	2,900	3,300	1,680	1,920	2,580	27½	24½	51½	24,899
..... ¹²	.....¹²	.....¹²	.....¹²	.....¹²	.....¹²	42	41½	83½	40,000
2,960	3,400	4,400	1,800	2,075	2,640	43½	48½	91½ ¹⁴	88,524 ¹⁹
3,100	.....¹²	3,800	1,800	2,700	2,800	37	15	52	18,891
2,750	3,000	3,300	1,560	1,750	2,500	25	17	42	27,000 ²¹
2,400	3,000	7,500	1,380	1,860	3,000	145½	192½	338½	60,000
2,930	3,478	4,015	2,190	2,792	3,395	15	17	32	19,551
3,300	.....¹²	3,600	1,560	.....¹²	1,680	12	8	20	12,856
3,000	3,850	5,700	1,800	2,240	3,660	131	102½	233½	124,026
3,000	3,900	6,000	1,920	2,220	2,820	40	53½	93½	50,480
3,060	3,240	3,540	1,560	1,740	2,400	19½	28	47½	22,776 ¹⁹
..... ¹²	.....¹²	.....¹²	.....¹²	.....¹²	.....¹²	28	12	40	78,300 ²¹
2,888	3,300	3,600	2,000	2,300	2,700	20	16	36	71,493
2,400	2,796	3,228	1,452	1,824	2,064	26	33	59	40,000
2,660	2,805	2,950	1,440	1,650	1,890	9	7	16	5,800
2,900	.....¹²	4,356	1,800	.....¹²	2,500	38	24	62	40,004
2,100	.....¹²	3,600	1,560	.....¹²	1,976	6	7	13	10,500
3,000	3,564	4,209	2,322	2,640	2,880	21	16½	37½	27,060
..... ¹²	.....¹²	.....¹²	.....¹²	.....¹²	.....¹²	30	23	53	19,360
2,600	.....¹²	5,060	2,120	.....¹²	2,910	133	53	186	85,000
2,650	3,460	3,660	1,976	2,460	3,360	19	18½	37½	49,969
2,928	.....¹²	4,920	1,980	.....¹²	3,432	77	79	156	36,201
2,870	.....¹²	2,870	1,500	1,700	2,300	10	8	18	25,984
2,600	2,700	3,000	1,600	1,600	1,800	15	5	20	15,777
2,300	3,300	3,600	1,560	1,800	2,880	27½	39	66½	35,000 ²¹
2,650	.....¹²	4,800	1,920	.....¹²	2,200	10½	4	14½	17,863
2,900	3,000	3,400	1,500	1,700	1,820	11	7	18	15,006
3,500	4,000	4,000	1,980	2,100	2,600	44	10½	21½	.....¹²
2,900	3,300	4,000	1,560	2,040	3,000	47	120	167	.....¹²
2,616	.....¹²	3,720	2,100	.....¹²	2,880	44	22	66	53,033
2,640 ⁸	3,000 ⁸	3,200 ⁸	1,800 ⁸	2,100 ⁸	2,600 ⁸	45½	52½	98½	72,273 ²¹
2,208	3,312	4,140	1,824	1,920	5,280	66½	82½	149	71,823
1,500	2,280	2,700	1,440	1,550	1,680	28½	21½	49½	39,200
2,750	3,400	3,900	1,956	2,040	3,234	31½	28½	60½	21,825
3,100	3,600	4,800	2,040	2,124	2,868	27	14½	41½	.....¹²
2,700	3,500	4,800	1,440	2,000	3,000	52	93½	145½	37,401
2,760	.....¹²	3,600	1,572	1,920	2,400	26	25	51	59,356
..... ¹²	.....¹²	.....¹²	.....¹²	.....¹²	.....¹²	54½	59½	114½	12,670
3,850	.....¹²	4,800	1,560	.....¹²	3,000	21	32	53	32,718
2,600	2,750	3,200	1,800	2,300	2,500	9	10½	19½	19,378 ²¹
2,500	3,200	3,500	1,560	1,924	2,496	26½	26½	53	19,019
3,080	3,520	5,060	1,920	2,400	3,120	35	37½	72½	32,730
2,400	.....¹²	3,630	1,200	.....¹²	2,400	24	19	43	.....¹²
2,600 ¹⁰	.....¹²	3,078 ¹⁰	1,800 ¹⁰	.....¹²	2,300 ¹⁰	14	21	35	25,000 ²¹
2,600	3,071	3,500	1,740	1,936	2,700	51½	45½	97	73,718
2,400	.....¹²	3,120	1,200	.....¹²	2,520	41	27½	68½	33,961
3,000	.....¹²	3,440	1,440	.....¹²	2,640	35	26	61	22,714
2,800 ¹¹	3,000 ¹¹	4,000 ¹¹	1,320 ¹¹	1,800 ¹¹	2,900 ¹¹	19	45	64	14,172
2,640	2,904	3,900	1,848	1,848	2,772	47½ ¹⁵	31½	78½ ¹⁵	129,739
2,700	.....¹²	3,600	2,000	.....¹²	2,500	19½	33	52½	40,000
..... ¹²	.....¹²	.....¹²	1,500	1,805	2,700	10	9	19	.....¹²
2,972	3,752	4,400	1,711	2,500	2,972	28	42½	70½	43,000 ²¹
2,400	.....¹²	3,000	1,500	.....¹²	2,640	27	28	55	16,555
2,760	.....¹²	4,680	1,980	.....¹²	3,480	41½	56½	98	1,000 ²¹
3,500	3,950	5,100	2,100	2,160	2,760	24	24	48	43,216
3,978	4,660	5,868	2,710	3,286	4,184	22	26½	48½	47,800
..... ¹²	.....¹²	.....¹²	.....¹²	.....¹²	.....¹²	35½	22½	58	33,240
3,144	3,684	4,576	2,304	2,904	3,024	71	13	84	82,022
2,460	2,940	4,240	1,404	1,800	2,820	8½	7	15½	13,545
..... ¹²	.....¹²	.....¹²	.....¹²	.....¹²	.....¹²	96	122½	218½	.....²⁰
3,978	4,660	7,500	2,710	3,286	5,280	145½	220½	338½	179,335
2,760	3,272 ¹⁴	3,720	1,800	2,040	2,772	27½ ¹⁴	26½ ¹⁴	54½ ¹⁴	34,480 ⁴
1,500	2,280	2,700	1,200	1,550	1,680	6	4	13	.....²⁰
61	42	61	63	47	63	70	70	70	64

Table 13 Number of libraries on which high, median, and low are based. 14 Average of two medians. 15 Does not include salary as Director of School of Librarianship. 16 Includes \$1,104 as Director of Libraries of Oregon System of Higher Education. 17 Curator of Oriental Collection. 18 Includes students. 19 Includes all hourly assistants. 20 Not charged to library budget. 21 Approximation.

Library	Fiscal Year Ending	Faculty	Enrollment		Book Stock	Volumes Added	News-papers Currently Received	Periodicals Currently Received	Staff Salaries	Student Service	Total Staff Salaries and Student Service	Per Student for Salaries and Wages	Periodicals	Binding	Total Books, Periodicals & Binding	Per Student for Books, Periodicals & Binding	Other Expenditures	Total Operating Expenditures		
			Total Undergraduates	Total Graduates																
Adelphi	30Jc51	150	2,169	222	58,737	4,734	5	402	\$27,848	\$ 7,333	\$35,181	\$14.71	\$ 7,628	\$ 2,483	\$ 417	\$10,528	\$ 4.40	\$1,787	\$ 47,496	
Allegheny	30Jc51	79	1,094	9	123,383	3,099	13	495	17,955	2,236	20,191	18.31	6,410	2,261	1,249	9,920	8.99	1,337	31,448	
American	30Jc51	180	2,746	1,340	127,263	2,106	8	545	27,143	5,808	32,951	8.06	8,168	2,624	1,244	12,036	2.95	2,584	47,571	
Amherst	30Jc51	96	1,054	19	283,460	6,593	11	900	40,363	2,760	43,123	40.19	15,772	7,117	3,322	26,211	24.43	4,917	74,251	
Antioch	J151	58	1,073	.....	77,777	1,771	22	534	20,977	9,501	30,006	27.96	6,539	2,335	618	9,492	8.85	1,344	40,843
Beloit	30Jc51	76	1,083	4	171,593	1,789	12	375	16,505	2,489	19,466	17.56	6,414	3,223	1,099	10,736	9.85	2,382	32,568	
Boston	30Jc51	160	2,493	646	240,104	10,851	4	415	38,847	11,569	50,416	16.06	18,292	2,871	2,633	23,796	7.58	.....	74,212
Bowdoin	30Jc51	63	842	.....	224,061	4,337	11	455	24,764	3,169	27,933	33.14	10,418	3,848	2,708	16,974	20.16	2,010	46,917
Brooklyn	30Jc51	729	12,786	1,582	208,231	12,103	7	753	115,846	32,670	148,516	9.66	12,122	5,587	3,947	21,656	1.41	8,453	178,625	
Bryn Mawr	30Jc51	80	600	132	203,476	5,501	8	998	34,604	2,336	36,940	50.46	7,984	7,102	3,072	18,158	24.81	4,066	59,164	
Bucknell	30Jc51	123	2,037	109	122,196	4,732	10	925	30,076	3,212	33,288	15.51	13,567	.....	2,773	16,340	7.61	1,449	51,077
Clemson	30Jc51	284	2,865	56	125,000	5,000	43	1,026	35,592	8,660	44,252	15.51	11,541	9,388	6,629	27,558	9.43	3,458	75,268	
Colby	30My51	78	1,098	.....	146,889	6,251	5	608	22,661	3,079	25,740	23.44	8,588	2,349	3,572	14,509	13.21	3,278	43,527
Colgate	30Jc51	118	1,284	19	201,973	6,495	10	575	28,353	2,878	31,231	23.97	8,226	3,681	1,430	13,337	10.24	3,391	47,959	
Colorado A. & M.	30Jc51	221	3,577	209	149,402	6,352	52	832 ¹³	45,390	7,593	52,983	13.99	4,269	9,218	3,165	16,652	4.40	2,015	71,650	
Dartmouth	30Jc51	303	2,612	202	679,785	13,342	48	2,101	128,911	8,000	136,911	48.83	33,615	13,658	15,935	63,208	22.46	7,752	207,871	
Denison	31J151	88.5	1,264	.....	95,642	3,153	17	435	26,455	2,197	28,652	22.67	7,152	3,090	1,571	11,813	9.35	2,841	43,306
De Pauw	30Jc51	118	1,981	19	116,214	2,986	13	484	28,328	2,456	30,784	15.39	7,179	3,554	1,798	12,531	6.27	3,647	46,962	
Dickinson	30Jc51	59	974	.....	91,935 ^a	2,311 ^a	14	400	20,526	1,860	22,386	22.98	5,226	1,839	1,113	8,178	8.40	1,161	37,725
Drake	31My51	201	4,843	198	132,391	6,799	8	775	54,340	13,720	68,060	13.50	19,200	4,000	3.0.0	26,250	5.21	3,730	98,040	
Fisk	J151	67	738	59	105,437	2,063	48	455	24,252	1,876	30,131	37.83	3,296	1,834	1,629	6,759	8.48	1,891	38,781	
Hamilton	30Jc51	55	571	.....	223,907	4,473	12	560	28,782	1,158	25,940	45.43	6,366	3,287	1,173	10,826	18.96	4,805	41,571
Houston	31Ag51	407	8,741	1,522	81,500	7,829	14	997	47,749	26,967	74,716	7.28	49,490	5,467	3,563	58,520	5.70	8,770	142,006	
Howard	30Jc51	334	1,122	1,060	279,697	13,537	14	1,122	93,699	7,923	101,622	24.36	42,611	.....	7,657	50,268	12.05	6,888	158,778
Idaho State	30Jc51	122	1,492	.....	32,350	3,927	60	615	26,843	6,793	33,636	22.36	9,000	3,454	1,108	13,562	9.09	2,634	49,832
Illinois Institute of Tech.	31Ag51	275	6,227	1,036	130,522	4,086	3	1,270	49,140	4,000	53,140	7.32	8,050	6,280	4,000	18,330	2.52	3,320	74,700	
Kansas State	30Jc51	438.8	5,432	498	168,091	8,476	449	1,250	56,912	14,977	71,880	12.12	20,000	10,000	5,950	35,950	6.50	21,010	128,840	
Knox	30Jc51	70	832	.....	86,378	2,632	7	310	17,892	2,592	20,484	24.62	6,150	1,613	1,099	8,862	10.65	1,822	31,168
Lewis & Clark	30Jc51	84	1,285	91	30,199	4,542	13	434	18,444	4,976	23,420	17.02	8,442	2,023	1,414	11,884	8.64	1,172	36,476	
Maealester	30Jc51	125	1,570	10	58,000	2,973	14	280	15,800	5,200	21,000	13.29	5,700	1,400	700	7,800	4.94	4,125	32,925	
Marshall	30Jc51	139.75	2,297	377	79,651	4,903	10	485	23,381	5,485	28,866	10.80	19,355	3,451	5,001	27,807	10.40	4,411	61,084	
Michigan Coll. of Min. & Tech.	30Jc51	147	1,529	28	56,147	1,647	18	848	18,996	2,567	21,563	13.85	4,845	4,326	885	10,056	6.46	735	32,354	
Montana State	30Jc51	192	2,244	87	89,785 ^a	4,484	32	1,109	36,250	4,400	40,250	17.27	9,000	6,000	3,500	18,500	7.94	1,515	60,265	
Mount Holyoke	30Jc51	140	1,209	47	228,944	5,430	13	656	42,448	1,659	44,107	35.12	13,979	6,016	2,304	22,299	17.75	3,542	69,948	
Muhlenberg	30Jc51	66	818	.....	82,194	3,800	8	350	21,912	1,033	22,950	28.06	7,911	2,087	717	10,715	13.10	3,095	36,760
North Carolina State	30Jc51	531	3,626	320	115,320	7,101	41	1,226	51,689	7,563	59,252	15.04	25,405	.....	6,500	31,905	8.10	5,691	96,758
Oberlin	30Jc51	230	1,953	227	492,842	7,602	23	1,215	93,236	5,121	98,357	45.12	22,726	.....	7,296	30,022	13.77	2,878	136,657
Ocidental	30Jc51	63	1,253	126	100,000	4,509	17	619 ⁸	34,340	3,700	38,040	27.59	14,300	.....	1,662	15,962	11.58	2,793	56,795
Ohio	30Jc51	287	4,391	206	209,674	7,857	35	1,109	49,731	11,226	60,957	13.26	21,063	8,025	3,408	32,496	7.07	7,736	101,189	
Queens	30Jc51	252	3,197	247	83,410	5,000	4	706	57,541	9,000	66,541	19.32	10,600	3,000	302	13,902	4.04	2,000	82,443	
Roosevelt	31Ag51	145	4,856	18	67,234	6,800	26	514	52,427	6,146	53,040	10.88	6,943	2,806	3,137	12,886	2.64	4,223	70,149	
St. Catharine	J151	58	772	.....	68,532	2,131	25	427	15,228	4,740	19,968	27.66	6,549	2,816	1,107	10,472	14.50	1,276	31,716
St. Thomas	30Jc51	120	1,708	43	47,688	2,939	11	408	24,020	8,390	32,410	18.51	13,094	2,773	1,490	17,357	9.91	5,480	55,247	
Skidmore	30Jc51	85	1,083	50	67,417	2,375	12	509	24,352	2,452	26,541	26.44	6,734	2,253	1,158	10,145	11.02	1,585	36,082	
South Dakota State	30Jc51	165	1,983	50	98,483	3,128	13	814	19,954	7,396	27,350	15.78	5,731	4,423	1,943	12,097	6.98	1,565	41,012	
Southern Illinois	30Jc51	234	2,815	271	132,219	9,476	75	1,452	94,315	15,613	109,928	35.62	36,553	7,394	6,125	50,072	16.23	32,617	192,617	
Southern Methodist	30Jc51	230	4,580	766	304,895	22,113	24	1,317	87,474	14,948	102,422	19.16	15,605	13,227	8,221	72,053	13.48	4,508	179,183	
Texas A. & M.	31Ag51	490	6,228	447	188,697	13,706	50	2,350	72,486	4,832	77,318	11.58	28,542	49,049	8,640	86,231	12.92	7,536	170,985	
Toledo	30Jc51	191.5	4,388	150	157,363	5,591	5	724	20,344	4,765	25,109	5.53	10,207	3,524	2,734	16,465	3.63	2,590	44,164	
Trinity	30Jc51	75	847	.....	301,249	3,808	6	440	24,949	2,658	27,607	30.11	6,930	2,300	1,934	11,165	12.18	1,677	40,449
Tulsa	31My51	153	2,584	156	141,056	10,564	17	737	39,004	8,300	47,904	17.74	20,174	7,222	1,997	29,393	10.89	5,943	83,240	
Valparaiso	30Jc51	116	1,875	.....	65,029	2,443	8	320	18,712	4,919	23,631	12.60	7,476	1,928	800	10,204	5.44	2,085	35,920
Vassar	30Jc51	175	1,370	11	277,915	8,330	45	1,750	91,561	3,729	94,867	68.60	25,267	14,093	9,614	4,937	28,645	20.74	6,413	129,255
Virginia Polytechnic Institute	30Jc51	442	3,529	252	143,495	8,371	94	1,851	95,561	1,172	87,609	51.00	20,475	8,813	7,161	38,640	10.06	6,395	139,996	
Wellesley	30Jc51	169	1,656	62	277,786	9,169	23	1,111	86,597	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,453	34,655	20.17	4,811	127,255
Wichita	30Jc51	142	2,772	158	93,242	4,394	7	610	27,300	5,598	32,898	11.23	11,980	3,175	.....	15,155	5.17	2,791	50,844
Williams	30Jc51	110	1,028	15	203,368	3,863	7	611	31,006	2,731	33,737	32.35	10,452	7,751	4,342	22,545	21.62	2,567	58,849	
Wittenberg	30Jc51	76	1,089	.....	91,284	3,369	13	551	18,797	1,695	20,492	18.82	7,247	3,386	776	11,409	10.48	955	32,836
Wooster	30Ap51	100	1,239	6	116,035	2,953	9	373	18,790	2,518	21,308	17.11	7,044	2,703	832	10,579	8.50	1,323	33,210	
High	.....	729	12,786	1,582	679,785	22,113	449	2,350	128,911	32,670	148,516	68.69	49,490	49,049	15,935	86,231	24.81	7,752	207,871
Median	.....	140	1,708	141	126,131	4,733	13	611	28,										

Library	Total Expenditure Per Student	Total College Expenditure	Library Expenditure to Total Expenditure of College	Chief Librarian	Associate Chief Librarian	Division Head	Department Head			Head of School or Dept'l Libraries	All Other Professional Assistants			All Nonprofessional Assistants			Total Number of Employees in Full-Time Equivalent			Hours Student Assistance		
							Minimum	Median	Maximum		Minimum	Median	Maximum	Minimum	Median	Maximum	Professional	Non-professional	Total			
Adelphi.....	\$19.86	\$1,309,800	3.6	.....	.....	.....	\$2,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6.5	4	10.5	11,193	
Allegheny.....	28.51	616,112	5.1	.....¹⁰	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	3	8	3,728	
American.....	11.64	1,554,000	3.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	2	10	9,545	
Amherst.....	69.20	1,450,469	5.1	.....	.....	.....	3,180	\$3,530	\$3,975	.....	\$2,530	\$2,800	\$2,970	\$1,600	\$1,868	\$2,310	8.6	7	15.6	5,014
Antioch.....	38.06	904,761	4.5	\$6,300	.....	.....	2,400	.....	3,900	.....	2,400	.....	3,900	.....	.....	5	1	6	13,560	
Beloit.....	29.88	675,562	4.8	.....¹⁰	\$3,100	.....	3,100	3,150	3,200	.....	3,100	3,150	3,200	1,680	.....	2,100	3.5	4	7.5	4,526
Boston.....	23.64	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	11	17	10,747	
Bowdoin.....	55.72	1,036,255	4.5	7,000	4,750	.....	3,200	.....	3,600	.....	.....	.....	1,560	.....	2,028	4	4.6	8.6	.....		
Brooklyn.....	11.62	3,650,37	5.2	8,550	.....	.....	4,600	4,954	5,338	.....	3,400	4,050	4,600	2,100	3,080	3,790	26.2	17.1	43.3	26,301
Bryn Mawr.....	80.83	1,470,264	4.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	7	15	45,000	
Bucknell.....	23.80	.....	.....	5,000	.....	.....	2,800	.....	3,400	.....	2,600	.....	2,800	1,200	.....	2,600	7	5	12	5,658
Clemson.....	25.77	2,258,101	3.3	4,175	.....	.....	2,750	3,190	3,740	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,695	1,800	2,000	9.5	5	14.5	.....	
Colby.....	39.64	1,291,000	3.4	.....	3,600	.....	2,800	.....	.....	\$2,800	.....	.....	.....	1,300	1,500	1,800	4	7	11	6,800
Colgate.....	36.81	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,200	3,260	3,500	.....	3,200	3,200	3,200	.....	.....	.....	6	9	15	4,786
Colorado A. & M.....	18.92	3,510,108	5.9	5,800	4,700	\$4,200	3,600	3,700	4,200	3,000	2,600	.....	.....	2,220	2,400	2,790	8	8.5	16.5	13,714
Dartmouth.....	73.87	.....	.....	.....	6,600	4,500	3,000	3,300	4,200	.....	2,550	2,850	3,000	1,380	.....	2,850	22	30.5	52.5	12,476
Denison.....	34.26	799,546	5.4	4,100	3,080	.....	2,300 ¹⁴	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,100	.....	1,900	6	5.5	11.5	.....	
De Pauw.....	23.48	1,236,148	3.8	.....¹⁰	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	4	11	4,712
Dickinson.....	38.73	421,650	3.9	4,500	.....	3,700	2,800	.....	.....	.....	2,400	.....	.....	1,500	.....	1,900	5	3.5	8.5	3,719
Drake.....	19.45	1,720,179	5.7	.....¹⁰	.....	.....	3,500	3,700	4,250	.....	2,800	2,940	3,120	1,710	2,000	2,580	10	8	20	6,694
Fisk.....	48.66	716,673	5.4	4,750	3,700	.....	2,400	2,600	2,800	.....	2,100	2,450	2,800	1,560	1,680	1,800	7	4	11	5,101
Hamilton.....	72.80	738,139	5.6	.....	.....	.....	2,400	.....	3,400	.....	2,400	.....	3,400	1,200	.....	2,200	4.25	7	11.25	1,916
Houston.....	13.84	3,485,000	4.1	7,100	.....	.....¹⁵	3,600	.....	4,000	.....	.....	.....	2,730	1,820	.....	2,400	13	12	25	30,476
Howard.....	38.06	3,640,733	4.4	6,400	.....	.....	3,825	3,825	4,600	.....¹⁶	3,100	3,100	3,100	2,450	2,650	2,875	15	14	29	15,845
Idaho State.....	33.40	761,511	6.5	4,800	3,468	.....	2,400	3,060	3,408	.....	3,072	3,072	3,072	2,204	2,400	3,000	5.5	3.25	8.75	10,134
Illinois Institute of Tech.....	10.30	.....	.....	6,600	.....	.....	3,500	.....	4,700	.....¹⁹	2,800	.....	3,500	1,920	.....	2,700	9.5	7	16.5	.....	
Kansas State.....	24.17	.....	.....	6,180	5,000	.....	4,020	4,020	4,020	.....	3,000	3,300	3,600	1,716	1,716	1,980	15.5	3	18.5	26,293
Knox.....	37.46	651,658	4.8	4,500	3,400	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,800	.....	2,000	3	3	6	4,320
Lewis & Clark.....	26.51	682,545	5.3	4,380 ¹¹	2,345 ¹³	.....	3,300	.....	3,400 ¹¹	.....	.....	2,000	.....	1,680	.....	2,100	4.67	2	6.67	6,634
Macalester.....	20.84	.....	.....	4,500	.....	.....	2,400	.....	2,700	.....	2,300	.....	.....	2,000	.....	.....	5.5	1	6.5	.....	
Marshall.....	22.84	.....	.....	4,482	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,650	.....	3,850	1,800	.....	2,051	6	2	8	10,629
Michigan Coll. of Min. & Tech.....	20.78	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,400	1,800	.....	3,322	1,800	.....	2,838	2	4	6	1,264 ²⁸
Montana State.....	25.85	2,500,000	2.4	5,300	4,400	.....	3,200	.....	3,850	.....	3,000	.....	4,150	1,800	.....	2,000	10	2	12	6,483
Mount Holyoke.....	55.69	1,317,009	5.3	.....¹⁰	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	9	17	3,814
Muhlenberg.....	44.94	587,861	6.3	6,000	4,500	.....	3,300	.....	.....	.....	2,500	2,650	2,800	1,500	1,620	1,740	8	2	10	2,076
North Carolina State.....	24.56	.....	.....	.....¹⁰	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	10	20	9,559
Oberlin ¹	62.09	2,573,678	5.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17.7	21.5	39.2	7,549
Occidental.....	41.19	931,167	6.1	.....	4,000	.....	.....	3,500	3,800	.....	2,800	.....	.....	2,000	2,700	.....	6	5	11	5,703
Ohio.....	22.01	3,250,420	3.1	.....¹⁰	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	12	21	3,000
Queens.....	18.94	1,500,000	5.5	6,090	5,670	4,746	4,125	.....	.....	3,400	3,100	3,550	4,100	1,510	2,230	2,470	13	4	17	12,000
Roosevelt.....	23.11	1,600,243	4.4	4,400	3,200	3,600	3,200	2,800	2,900	2,100	2,330	2,775	9	13	22	767
St. Catherine.....	43.93	518,418	6.1	4,600	.....	.....	2,900	.....	.....	.....²⁰	.....	.....	.....	2,800	2,850	2,900	6.75	.....	6.75	.....	
St. Thomas.....	31.55	980,319	5.6	5,040	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,000	.....	3,300	.....	.....	.....	5.5	2	7.5	11,187
Skidmore.....	39.18	850,325	4.2	4,450	.....	.....¹⁶	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,964	.....	3,250	2,080	.....	2,400	6	3.25	9.25	7
South Dakota State.....	23.72	1,559,192	2.6	5,400	4,000	.....	3,600	4,730	5,060	4,455	3,300	.....	3,600	1,800	.....	2,200	4	2.75	6.75	14,500
Southern Illinois.....	62.42	3,372,215	5.7	7,150	5,335	.....	4,180	4,730	5,060	4,455	3,575	4,180	.....	1,740	1,848	3,630	13	17	30	31,226
Southern Methodist.....	33.52	2,935,738	6.1	6,500	.....	3,900	3,300	.....	.....	.....²¹	2,400	2,700	2,900	1,800	1,800	2,280	20	12.5	32.5	25,165
Texas A. & M.....	25.62	4,364,000	3.9	6,000	5,000	.....	3,600	.....	3,960	3,400	2,530	3,000	3,600	1,680	1,860	2,300	14.5	22	36.5	7,710
Toledo.....	9.73	1,306,690	3.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	3.25	8.25	7,858
Trinity.....	44.11	934,378	4.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	2	7	4,600
Tulsa.....	30.83	1,283,208	6.5	5,000	.....	.....	2,316	2,964	3,636	3,000	2,190	2,580	3,000	1,680	2,040	2,328	11	3.5	14.5	16,231
Valparaiso.....	19.16	869,552	4.1	5,200	3,300	3,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	4	7	.....	
Vassar.....	94.08	2,014,000	6.5	.....	.....	.....	5,000	5,200	5,400	.....²²	3,045	4,100	5,100	1,664	2,300	3,003	16.75	15	31.75	6,471
Virginia Polytechnic Institute.....	37.03	654,401	2.5	5,600	.....	.....¹⁴	3,752	4,184	4,616	.....²³	2,852	3,320	3,752	1,716	1,848	1,980	17	21	38	.....	
Wellesley.....	74.06	2,079,171	6.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,600	2,900	3,500	1,809	2,100	3,120	17.9	12.4	30.3	2,242 ²⁴
Wichita.....	17.35	993,427	5.1	5,000	3,800	.....	3,000	.....	3,600	.....	2,400	2,800	3,000	2,000	.....	.....	7	3	10	12,726
Willamette.....	36.42	1,826,899	3.9	.....	.....	.....	3,700	.....	4,500	.....	2,700	.....	.....	1,760	.....	.....	6	3	11	3,632
Wittenberg.....	30.15	788,754	4.2	.....¹⁰	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4.5	5	9.5	.....	
Wooster.....	26.67	835,439	4.0	.....¹⁰	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5.5	2	7.5	5,532
High.....	94.08	4,364,000	8.9	8,550	6,600	4,746	5,000	5,200	5,400	4,455	3,575	4,180	5,100	2,800	3,080	3,790	26.2	30.5	52.5	45,000		
Median.....	30.15	1,291,000	4.8	5,300	4,000	4,050	3,200	3,530	3,900	3,400	2,750	2,970	3,250	1,760	2,020	2,310	7	5	11.25	11,193		
Low.....	9.73	421,650	2.4	4,100	3,080	3,000	2,000	2,600	2,700	2,800	1,800	2,000	2,730	1,200	1,500	1,740	2	1	6	767		
N ²	59	49	49	33	19	6	37	9	29	8	36	22	31	41	22	38	59	58	59	47		

1 Oberlin College library statistics include expenditures for Oberlin public library which is under college library administration. 2 Number of libraries on which high, low, and median are based. 3 Plus 4,101 government documents. 4 Plus 35,000 unaccessioned volumes. 5 Plus 1,026 government documents. 6 Plus 35 document periodicals. 7 Not in library budget. 8 Included in books. 9 Included in periodicals. 10 Confidential. 11 Includes additional pay for summer work. 12 Excluding approximately 1,000 government periodicals. 13 3 1/2. 14 \$4,616-\$5,600. 15 \$4,500-\$5,000. 16 \$3,500-\$3,800. 17 \$3,000-\$3,300. 18 \$3,825-\$5,030. 19 \$3,200-\$3,750. 20 \$3,000-

Library	Fiscal Year Ending	Faculty	Enrollment		Book Stock	Volumes Added	News-papers Currently Received	Periodicals Currently Received	Staff Salaries	Student Service	Total Staff Salaries and Student Service	Per Student Salaries and Wages	Periodicals	Binding	Total Books, Periodicals & Binding	Student for Books, Periodicals & Binding	Other Expenditures	Total Operating Expenditures	Total Expenditure Per Student	
			Total Under-graduate	Total Grad-uate																
Agnes Scott.....	30Je51	52	457	..	61,000	1,725	7	278	\$12,450	.....	\$12,450	\$27.24	\$3,856	\$1,442	\$1,085	\$ 6,383	\$13.97	\$ 513	\$19,346	\$42.33
Alabama College.....	31Ag51	70	704	..	59,693	1,745	16	412	13,500	\$2,243	15,743	22.36	4,973	1,905	689	7,467	10.61	525	22,935	32.58
Alabama University.....	30Je51	53	347	7	29,775	2,600	16	305	8,560	\$3,310	11,870	33.53	6,500	1,000	4,609	12,019	33.95	300	24,189	68.33
Alma.....	30Je51	32.5	549	..	55,323	799	6	6	4,835	570	5,405	9.86	2,196	798	309	3,003	6.02	370	9,087	16.55
Arkansas State.....	30Je51	86	1,061	..	29,538	2,187	6	360	13,790	1,473	15,263	19.22	5,218	1,222	747	7,087	6.63	473	23,823	25.45
Arkansas A. & M.....	30Je51	41	837	..	25,000	640	12	257	4,200	1,200	5,400	6.45	3,000	1,500	1,200	5,000	6.81	300	11,400	13.62
Ashland.....	1Je51	29	441	..	26,025	800	5	168	7,885	722	8,607	19.52	2,671	722	720	4,113	9.33	330	13,050	29.59
Augustana.....	31Jl51	46	774	..	31,887	1,411	6	236	5,773	1,854	7,627	9.85	4,794	940	837	6,571	8.49	400	14,598	18.86
Austin.....	28My51	40	605	74	25,907	2,101	8	310	3,800	2,078	5,878	8.66	3,735	1,260	441	5,436	8.01	213	11,527	16.98
Baldwin-Wallace.....	30Je51	98	1,606	..	52,729	2,844	7	493	16,818	1,707	18,525	11.53	6,430	2,714	1,772	10,916	6.80	1,124	30,565	19.03
Bard.....	30Je51	35.5	242	..	61,334	2,505	9	310	13,322	2,140	15,462	63.89	7,850	1,600	1,600	9,450	39.05	1,470	26,382	109.02
Bates.....	30Je51	60	847	..	87,138	2,421	7	378	14,192	1,474	15,666	18.50	5,503	4,000	1,100	8,603	10.16	800	25,069	29.60
Bennett.....	30Je51	42	458	..	28,624	1,051	21	141	6,644	1,085	7,729	16.88	2,001	509	184	2,694	5.88	314	10,737	23.44
Bridgewater.....	Jl51	45	566	..	17,052	1,161	7	130	3,200	853	4,053	..	1,648	652	313	2,613	..	600	7,266	..
Carroll.....	30Je51	45	566	..	31,170	1,561	8	307	7,922	1,168	9,090	16.06	5,653	1,000	488	7,141	12.62	700	16,933	29.92
Carthage.....	30Je51	44	519	..	41,908	2,301	10	200	3,100	2,501	5,601	10.79	2,500	645	700	3,845	7.00	867	10,313	19.87
Catawba.....	30Je51	55	681	..	35,594	2,342	8	298	10,901	890	11,791	17.31	1,945	800	694	3,439	5.05	476	15,706	23.06
Central.....	30Je51	52	720	..	51,736	1,325	8	325	7,600	1,391	8,991	12.49	2,041	1,208	229	3,478	4.83	586	13,055	18.13
Coe.....	31Ag51	54	904	..	59,535	1,361	9	228	9,600	1,316	10,916	12.08	2,312	1,205	632	4,449	4.59	453	15,518	17.17
Colorado.....	30Je51	76	1,118	45	150,063	2,923	17	642	15,496	3,880	19,376	16.66	3,669	2,592	1,663	7,924	6.81	1,975	29,275	25.17
Concordia.....	30Je51	60	1,002	..	38,781	1,236	6	215	7,331	1,756	9,087	9.07	2,470	699	305	3,474	3.47	1,278	13,839	13.07
Davidson.....	1My51	71	868	..	55,814	3,003	37	248	10,671	2,806	13,477	15.53	7,176	2,117	1,002	10,295	11.86	1,674	25,466	29.34
David & Elkins.....	30Je51	46	625	..	25,895	1,087	6	239	7,514	2,856	10,370	16.59	3,221	591	314	4,126	6.60	163	14,659	23.45
Doane.....	30Je51	38	381	..	37,011	1,814	7	195	6,360	1,197	7,557	19.83	4,254	503	554	5,311	13.94	456	13,324	34.97
Drury.....	31My51	53.6	786	..	64,356	1,350	8	217	10,335	1,207	11,542	14.68	3,528	1,236	940	5,713	7.27	344	17,599	22.39
Earlham.....	30Je51	721	5	..	77,901	6,338	7	362	12,043	1,661	13,704	18.88	3,177	1,453	626	5,256	7.24	170	19,661	27.08
Emory and Henry.....	31Ag51	30	535	..	30,444	1,038	9	198	2,820	1,917	4,737	8.25	2,291	318	2,276	5.00	318	2,676	7,413	13.86
Elmira.....	30Je51	45	325	..	60,602	778	7	279	7,812	1,615	9,427	29.01	2,225	1,073	349	3,647	11.22	215	13,289	40.89
Erskine.....	30Je51	36	430	..	25,000	500	6	135	4,263	..	4,263	9.91	2,300	500	610	3,410	7.93	300	7,973	18.54
Evansville.....	30Je51	97	1,266	255	31,112	1,843	9	305	9,125	1,365	10,490	6.90	3,700	1,172	250	5,122	3.37	1,538	17,150	11.28
Findlay.....	1My51	21	272	11	15,880	1,175	3	202	3,000	653	3,653	12.91	1,731	911	152	2,794	9.87	313	6,760	23.89
Guilford.....	1Je51	34	521	..	33,940	1,514	10	307	7,581	1,074	8,655	16.61	4,575	1,062	..	5,634	10.81	..	14,289	27.43
Heidelberg.....	30Je51	55	740	..	44,551	1,971	5	290	5,706	5,152	10,858	14.67	5,966	518	188	6,672	9.02	1,533	19,063	25.76
Hiram.....	30Je51	40	596	..	65,236	2,660	6	320	9,390	530	9,920	16.64	5,170	1,295	905	7,370	12.37	1,599	18,899	31.69
Hood.....	Jl51	52	505	..	34,284	2,169	6	203	9,401	2,349	11,750	23.27	4,838	911	885	6,634	13.14	1,002	19,386	38.39
Hope.....	31Ag51	63	904	..	48,253	1,812	8	213	11,616	2,142	13,758	15.22	5,497	1,213	967	7,697	8.51	527	21,982	24.31
Houghton.....	30Ap51	63	741	..	30,911	2,635	5	216	10,853	4,463	15,316	20.67	1,956	1,472	724	4,152	5.60	2,045	21,513	29.03
Illinois Wesleyan.....	31Je51	61	1,027	18	48,416	3,333	6	288	10,063	1,800	11,863	13.55	4,500	1,600	400	6,400	6.12	700	21,200	20.34
Junia.....	15Jl51	47	581	..	55,748	1,340	20	291	8,818	2,472	11,290	9.43	932	998	605	5,333	17.18	300	50,590	30.50
Lawrence.....	30Je51	71	939	..	72,774	1,466	4	298	13,164	1,091	14,255	15.18	3,746	1,696	550	5,992	6.38	846	21,093	22.46
Lebanon Valley.....	30Ap51	43	620	..	50,348	3,179	5	358	15,100	866	15,936	25.70	3,605	845	1,753	6,203	10.00	897	23,036	37.15
Linfield.....	30Je51	42	647	19	43,866	729	5	301	7,050	2,988	10,038	15.07	2,197	949	682	3,828	5.75	..	13,866	20.82
Livingstone.....	1Jl51	30	438	..	28,332	769	19	130	5,300	510	5,810	13.26	945	857	..	1,802	4.11	..	7,612	17.38
Luther.....	30Je51	52	797	..	92,820	1,601	12	244	12,515	1,357	13,872	17.41	3,308	1,194	811	5,313	6.67	404	19,599	24.58
Manchester.....	31Jl51	48	747	..	40,759	1,164	12	312	6,425	2,807	9,232	12.36	2,284	809	403	3,496	6.68	698	13,426	17.97
Marietta.....	31Ag51	59	902	11	134,405	3,743	8	380	11,800	2,516	14,316	15.68	4,306	1,786	1,393	7,489	9.20	555	22,356	24.49
James Millikin.....	30Je51	80	1,100	15	47,309	1,755	6	302	11,442	1,572	13,014	11.67	5,752	1,154	563	7,469	6.70	633	21,116	18.94
Millsaps.....	30Je51	40	771	..	33,900	2,899	3	151	7,500	800	8,300	10.89	1,099	704	69	1,872	2.43	984	11,256	14.60
Mount Union.....	30Je51	53	791	..	82,282	2,106	6	600	12,909	1,809	14,718	17.59	4,779	1,286	644	6,708	8.48	1,781	22,404	28.32
Muskingum.....	31Ag51	66	803	..	36,243	1,465	10	310	8,420	1,068	9,488	8.78	4,154	1,171	1,171	6,858	8.43	1,776	17,818	21.68
New Mexico Highlands.....	30Je51	97	796	91	40,232	2,365	7	318	10,359	2,571	13,121	14.79	8,097	1,101	198	9,396	10.59	3,371	25,888	29.19
New Rochelle.....	15J 51	64	730	..	65,513	2,365	21	318	10,559	2,711	13,070	17.90	4,615	1,176	875	6,666	9.13	1,159	20,895	28.62
Onterbein.....	30Je51	57	782	..	41,000	1,258	7	224	7,764	1,595	9,359	11.97	3,504	1,066	358	4,928	6.30	562	14,849	18.99
Parsons.....	31Ag51	35	330	..	23,643	1,704	6	170	10,266	599	10,865	32.92	2,999	982	226	4,207	12.75	405	15,477	46.90
Randolph-Macon.....	30Ap51	81	625	..	73,759	1,865	14	300	16,880	..	16,880	27.01	4,780	1,189	666	6,635	10.62	..	23,515	37.22
Ripon.....																				

Library	Total		Chief Librarian	Associate or Chief Librarian		Department Head			Assistants			Assistants		Professional	Non-professional	Total	Hours Student Assistance	
	Expenditure of College	Exp. of College		Minimum	Median	Maximum	Minimum	Median	Maximum	Minimum	Median	Maximum	Minimum					Median
Agnes Scott																		
Alabama College	\$ 667,800	3.4	\$4,800			\$3,150	\$3,300		\$2,500			\$1,600		3	1.5	4.5	5,606	
Alaska University	1,750,000	1.4	6,250						2,900					4		1.25	3,310	
Alma	289,407	3.1	3,200	\$1,800 ¹¹									3,600	1	.25	1.25		
Arkansas State			3,900			\$3,100			3,300					1		1		
Arkansas A & M	394,010	2.9	3,800	3,600								1,500	\$1,700	3	3	6	4,208	
Ashland	236,789	5.5	3,600											2	1	2	3,000	
Augustana			3,000	2,800										2		2		
Austin	400,000	2.9	2,000	2,000										2		2		
Baldwin-Wallace	836,900	3.7												4	2.5	6.5		
Bard	360,000	7.3				3,000								2.5	2.5	5		
Bates			4,100	3,200		2,550			2,000 ¹⁷			1,650	\$2,000	2,200				
Bennett	233,084	4.6	2,975	1,900								1,800		4	1	5	2,948	
Bridgewater	260,169	2.6	2,500											3		3	3,027	
Carroll	435,835	3.9	3,200											1	1	2		
Carthage	346,091	3.0	2,150	1,100						2,400				2.5	1	3.5	2,267	
Catawba	575,463	2.7	3,700 ⁸	2,600 ⁸					2,400 ⁸					3.5		3.5		
Central	560,367	2.3	3,500	3,000								1,200	1,300	2	2	4	3,975	
Coe	521,262	3.0	3,750	3,200										3		3	2,631	
Colorado	597,531	4.9	4,100	2,800	2,400			2,700	2,400			1,500		4	2.5	6.5	6,657	
Concordia	451,939	3.1	2,900									1,575 ¹³	2,650	2	1	3	3,381	
Davidson	600,957	4.2	4,882			2,175		2,772	3,050					3.5		3.5	5,500	
Davis & Elkins	160,040	9.2												1.5	1	2.5		
Doane	212,000	6.3	4,010	2,650 ¹³										2		2	2,992	
Drury	361,887	4.9												3	1.5	4.5	2,948	
Earlham	429,516	4.6	4,200	3,000										2.5	2	4	3,000	
Emory and Henry	240,504	3.1	3,270										1,200	1,800	2	1	4	4,793
Elmira	456,574	2.9												1	2	3	3,360	
Erskine	179,167	4.5	2,323										1,940	1	1.3	2.3		
Evansville	894,600	1.9	4,000	3,100								1,440		3	1	4	2,300	
Findlay	169,678	4.0	3,000											1		1		
Guilford	231,085	6.2			2,400			2,600						2		2	2,148	
Heidelberg	459,568	4.2	3,600	2,800										2		2	4,726	
Hiram	388,852	4.9	3,600	2,300								1,440		2.5	2.5	5	963	
Hood	750,000	2.6	3,700		2,800								600	2,000	3	3	4,650	
Hope	494,613	4.4	4,200		3,000		3,400					900		3	2	5	3,738	
Houghton	312,966	6.9	2,200		1,900			1,800	\$1,900			1,400	1,500	2.5	3	5.5	7,700	
Illinois Wesleyan	593,500	3.6	3,900						2,650				1,620	3	1.5	4.5	160	
Junata	584,292	3.0	3,755	2,700	2,400									3	2	5	5,335	
Lawrence	575,891	3.6	5,100	3,500			3,200	3,000						3	2	5	2,119	
Lebanon Valley	327,771	7.0	3,500	3,300	2,700		3,300	2,500		2,700				4	1	5		
Linfield	270,232	5.1	3,500	2,800										2	.5	2.5	3,961	
Livingstone	245,144	3.1		3,000				2,600	2,800	3,000		1,200	1,600	1	2	3	2,040	
Luther	412,585	4.8	4,200		3,000							1,200		4		4	2,320	
Manchester			3,350 ⁹	2,800 ¹³										2		2	7,824	
Marietta			4,100	3,000			2,700							3	2	5	5,164	
James Millikin	613,027	3.4	3,600	3,150										3	1	4	2,620	
Millaps	323,882	3.5						2,400		2,700				2	1	3		
Mount Union	488,871	4.6	5,800	4,200				2,360		2,600		1,800		4	.67	4.67	5,400	
Muskingum	485,092	3.6	3,800		2,300	2,350	2,400							4	3	7	4,250	
New Mexico Highlands			4,620	4,158	3,600				2,900			3,300	1,600	2		2	4,284	
New Rochelle														5	4	9	4,929	
Otterbein	313,072	4.7	3,100		1,700 ¹⁸					2,900				2.75	.5	3.25	3,189	
Parsons	226,000	6.9	4,000	2,700								1,200	1,500	2	2.5	4.5	700	
Randolph-Macon	849,055	2.8	4,620		2,400	2,835	3,180					900	1,000	4	3.5	7.5		
Ripon	332,756	5.3		4,550				3,000						1	2	3		
Rollins			6,000		2,990			2,400						6	5	11	220	
Rosary	328,825	8.7												3	.25	3.25		
Saint Joseph	483,344	5.6	5,000	4,650	2,600							2,500		3	1	4	6,337	
Scripps			4,410					2,600				1,800		2	.5	2.5	1,692	
Seneca, Colleges of the	595,800	4.9	3,700	3,000		2,760		1,560		2,200				2	2.75	5.75	2,786	
Simpson	368,198	4.1	3,600											2		2	5,900	
Sweet Briar	586,696	4.5	4,100	3,080				2,640				1,430	1,540	4	3	7	766	
Trinity	559,030	5.2	4,350		2,600	2,900	3,100	2,500						4.5	1.5	6	5,678	
Ursinus			4,300		3,020	2,700 ¹⁸						1,440		3		3	2,752	
Washington and Jefferson	551,000	3.7	4,620					2,320				1,000		3	1.5	4.5	2,330	
Washington & Lee	750,557	4.6				3,000		3,000				1,232	1,575	3	3.5	6.5	1,280	
Whittier	981,630	2.7	4,934	3,672				3,187				1,848		3	1	4		
Wilberforce	160,900	7.7	3,200					1,900		2,800				2.5		2.5	1,200	
Willamette			3,900	3,000				2,400				1,920					1,698	
High	750,000	9.2	6,250	4,650	3,600	3,150	3,400	3,187	2,800	3,300	3,600	2,000	2,650	6	5	11	7,824	
Median	432,676	4.2	3,800	3,000	2,600	2,835	3,140	2,500	2,525	2,700	1,470	1,575	1,800	3	1.5	3.5	3,029	
Low	160,000	1.4	2,000	1,100	1,900	2,350	2,400	1,560	1,900	2,200	600	1,000	1,045	1	.25	1	1,160	
N ¹⁹	58	58	55	29	19	7	12	22	4	9	30	7	18	69	48	69	51	

istics, 1950-51 (Group III)

Teachers College Ge

Library	Fiscal Year Ending	Faculty Members	Under Graduates	Graduates	Book Stock	Volumes Added	Newspapers	Periodicals
Alabama, Jacksonville, State Teachers College	30S51	60	1,259	0	31,411	3,886	19	265
Arkansas, Conway, Arkansas State Teachers College	30Je51	81	1,442	0	47,076	2,640	11	277
California, Arcata, Humboldt State College	30Je51	44	536	25	34,194	4,753	10	330
California, Chico, State College	30Je51	77	1,435	113	52,250	3,623	14	454
California, Fresno, State College	30Je51	153	3,200	168	77,872	7,192	19	701
California, San Francisco, State College	30Je51	191	4,314	822	74,012	8,271	8	782
Colorado, Alamosa, Adams State College	1J51	43	552	0	29,770	1,504	13	250
Georgia, Collegeboro, Georgia Teachers College	1J51	56	756	0	43,372	1,521	16	254
Illinois, Charleston, Eastern State College	30Je51	136	1,407	0	75,896	2,275	15	500
Indiana, Muncie, Ball State Teachers College	30Je51	175	2,953	191	121,724	6,609	15	760
Indiana, Terre Haute, State Teachers College	30Je51	161.5	2,121	168	161,395	3,784	9	384
Iowa, Cedar Falls, State Teachers College	30Je51	288	2,685	288	153,335	5,481	36	531
Kansas, Pittsburg, State Teachers College	30Je51	153	1,756	132	78,164	2,875	20	604
Kentucky, Murray, State College	30Je51	88	1,376	63	42,651	1,862	11	289
Louisiana, Natchitoches, Northwestern State College	30Je51	113	1,569	0	57,977	2,853	28	357
Maryland, Frostburg, State Teachers College	30Je51	29	441	0	21,378	899	8	195
Massachusetts, North Adams, State Teachers College	30Je51	22	221	0	11,068	366	2	102
Michigan, Kalamazoo, Western Michigan College of Education	30Je51	285	3,937	209	86,623	4,264	22	650
Minnesota, Bemidji, State Teachers College	1J51	57	575	0	29,129	1,743	10	238
Minnesota, Mankato, State Teachers College	30Je51	113	1,944	0	38,557	2,940	5	343
Minnesota, Moorhead, State Teachers College	30Je51	64	676	0	38,347	1,675	9	247
Minnesota, St. Cloud, State Teachers College	1J51	124	1,825	0	65,730	2,357	12	388
Minnesota, Winona, State Teachers College	30Je51	50	586	0	37,650	1,172	16	255
Mississippi, Cleveland, Delta State Teachers College	30Je51	44	559	0	29,219	3,585	9	244
Missouri, Springfield, Southwest Missouri State College	1J51	95	1,755	0	79,876	2,222	30	388
Missouri, Warrensburg, Cent al Missouri State College	30Je51	91	1,466	46	81,531	2,661	62	382
Missouri, Kearney, State Teachers College	30Je51	53	577	0	40,501	1,151	41	220
New Hampshire, Keene, Teachers College	1J51	54	524	0	22,413	877	6	183
New York, Albany, State College for Teachers	31Mr51	92	1,371	268	48,694	2,266	6	280
New York, Oswego, State Teachers College	31Mr51	100	1,389	49	52,294	4,646	6	408
North Carolina, Boone, Appalachian State Teachers College	30Je51	83	1,185	78	49,805	3,366	25	317
North Carolina, Greenville, East Carolina College	30Je51	103	1,715	176	78,750	4,350	9	429
North Dakota, Minot, State Teachers College	1J51	70	7.5	0	38,713	2,722	45	302
Oklahoma, Alva, Northwestern State College	30Je51	43	511	0	31,876	2,150	15	278
Oregon, La Grande, Eastern Oregon College of Education	30Je51	42	472	0	24,931	730	7	231
Oregon, Monmouth, College of Education	30Je51	56	591	0	30,022	1,629	38	203
Pennsylvania, Bloomsburg, State Teachers College	31My51	47	826	0	24,482	1,316	11	197
Pennsylvania, California, State Teachers College	31My51	56	922	0	26,401	1,233	3	209
Pennsylvania, Clarion, State Teachers College	31My51	55	756	0	26,540	819	14	262
Pennsylvania, Mansfield, State Teachers College	My51	77	700	0	32,405	911	21	233
Pennsylvania, West Chester, State Teachers College	31My51	99	1,695	0	54,073	1,125	6	323
Tennessee, Murfreesboro, Middle Tennessee State College	1J51	75	1,211	0	38,720	4,593	7	300
Texas, Commerce, East Texas State Teachers College	31Ag51	117	1,859	540	109,364	4,185	19	532
Texas, Huntsville, Sam Houston State Teachers College	31Ag51	111	1,819	247	100,291	5,028	10	492
Virginia, Farmville, Longwood College	1J51	54	611	0	55,493	1,793	12	285
Virginia, Harrisonburg, Madison College	30Je51	96	1,159	0	60,010	3,301	14	326
West Virginia, Fairmont, State College	30Je51	63	1,094	0	36,421	1,840	7	240
West Virginia, Glenville, State College	30Je51	30	447	0	26,761	1,433	189	235
Wisconsin, Milwaukee, State Teachers College	31Ag51	113	1,762	56	70,560	3,756	20	495
Wisconsin, Oshkosh, State Teachers College	30Je51	59	795	0	45,192	2,186	10	250
Wisconsin, Stevens Point, Central State Teachers College	30Je51	65	808	0	49,153	1,262	16	321
Low		22	221	25	11,068	366	2	102
Median		75	1,185	168	45,192	2,275	14	300
High		288	4,314	822	161,395	7,192	189	782

al Library Statistics

Library Expenditures

Staff Salaries	Student Service	Total Staff Salaries and Student Service	Amount per Student	Books	Periodicals	Binding	Total Books, Periodicals, and Binding	Amount per Student Books, Periodicals and Binding	Other Operating Expenditures	Total Operating Expenditures	Operating Expenditures per Student	Total Institutional Expenditures	Per cent of Total Expenditures for Library Purposes
916.60	\$ 3,879.08	\$13,795.68	\$10.95	\$ 6,457.31	\$1,004.13	\$ 307.87	\$ 7,769.31	\$ 6.17	\$ 1,379.49	\$ 22,944	\$18.22	\$1,100,000	2.09
070.24	4,758.90	13,829.14	9.59	5,500.99	1,014.65	171.45	6,687.09	4.64	1,127.96	25,625	17.77	616,061	4.16
196.00	3,000.00	20,196.00	36.00	13,500.00	1,500.00	600.00	15,900.00	28.34	5,814.00	41,910	74.71	503,480	10.38
452.00	6,083.40	37,535.40	24.25	9,819.41	2,743.55	2,100.00	14,662.96	9.47	852.55	53,050	34.27	814,457	6.51
887.87	9,021.93	50,909.80	15.11	28,253.49	2,040.62	3,843.33	34,137.44	10.14	4,306.70	89,353	26.53	1,732,645	5.16
625.00	11,725.00	82,350.00	16.03	28,250.00	4,550.00	1,904.00	34,704.00	6.76	284.00	117,338	22.85	.....¹	.....
000.02	1,870.54	10,870.56	19.69	3,072.36	1,560.14	.....¹	4,632.50	8.39	201.28	15,704	28.45	302,323	5.19
539.02	2,117.85	13,056.87	18.06	4,337.95	525.00	844.28	5,717.23	7.56	750.00	20,124	26.62	383,749	5.24
833.00	6,379.25	45,212.25	32.13	4,735.70	2,264.83	3,527.42	10,527.95	7.48	4,434.31	60,174	42.77	1,121,473	5.37
070.61	21,882.46	95,953.07	30.51	19,158.81	3,324.73	2,951.82	25,435.36	8.09	10,580.58	131,969	41.97	2,000,000	6.60
361.43	2,469.50	42,830.93	18.71	11,678.26	.....³	1,747.21	13,425.47	5.87	1,349.80	57,606	26.32	1,296,058	4.44
693.18	6,797.95	48,491.13	16.31	11,427.08	3,196.97	1,987.04	16,611.09	5.59	3,686.75	68,788	23.14	2,464,550	2.79
853.04	7,405.96	36,264.00	19.21	16,410.02	3,984.20	1,330.11	21,724.33	11.51	3,225.87	61,214	32.42	1,175,487	5.21
029.04	1,754.10	12,783.14	8.88	7,664.39	.....²	1,142.85	8,807.24	6.12	511.01	22,101	15.36	248,877	8.88
197.62	5,677.52	33,875.14	21.59	11,070.12	1,589.82	1,527.59	11,187.53	9.04	2,356.95	50,419	32.13	1,257,536	4.01
605.83	337.52	12,943.35	29.35	1,484.46	562.43	410.88	2,457.77	5.57	331.04	15,732	35.67	248,877	6.32
500.00	205.50	4,705.50	21.29	824.75	439.10	0.00	1,263.85	5.72	60.00	6,029	27.28	121,000	4.98
115.00	7,759.00	53,874.00	12.99	10,973.00	3,222.00	2,297.00	16,493.00	3.98	1,359.00	71,727	17.30	2,436,850	2.94
555.14	1,644.17	11,199.13	19.47	4,956.36	943.80	998.90	6,899.06	11.99	272.25	18,370	31.95	434,746	4.22
445.08	2,409.55	15,864.63	8.16	15,883.11	1,147.00	650.28	17,680.39	9.09	809.00	33,553	17.26	727,600	4.61
000.00	1,035.00	12,035.00	17.80	5,500.00	900.00	600.00	7,000.00	10.36	350.00	19,385	26.68	463,634	4.18
047.11	2,469.30	26,516.30	14.53	3,565.88	1,801.10	1,367.75	6,734.73	3.69	361.46	33,612	18.41	849,188	3.96
926.00	2,690.00	11,616.00	19.82	3,100.00	700.00	342.00	4,142.00	7.07	15.20	17,278	29.48	404,800	4.27
736.64	1,688.50	11,225.14	12.04	4,717.79	1,082.24	2,476.89	8,276.92	14.80	187.96	19,890	35.58	623,104	3.19
009.00	7,516.00	31,525.00	17.96	.....³	.....³	.....³	9,994.00	5.69	0.00	41,519	23.66	974,804	4.26
411.62	3,381.20	20,792.82	13.75	5,148.28	1,735.24	1,2 ² 8.71	8,092.23	5.52	572.42	29,457	19.48	.....¹	.....
987.48	3,370.85	11,358.33	19.68	3,194.16	854.73	366.84	4,415.73	7.65	3,117.01	18,891	32.74	587,505	3.21
540.00	600.41	7,140.41	13.62	1,603.32	843.41	165.54	2,611.27	4.98	301.04	10,054	19.09	361,059	2.78
393.29	1,330.50	37,723.79	23.02	7,398.62	2,433.71	819.39	10,651.74	6.38	1,303.85	49,479	30.19	975,250	5.07
118.38	1,009.00	26,127.38	18.17	9,872.07	1,781.76	880.12	12,533.95	8.72	5,080.61	43,741	30.42	772,970	5.66
132.00	3,977.00	22,109.00	17.51	7,999.00	1,572.00	1,989.00	11,560.00	9.15	1,176.00	34,845	27.59	456,555	7.63
334.60	5,916.23	30,250.83	15.99	10,441.61	.....²	1,518.58	11,960.19	6.32	2,042.03	20,002	17.93	830,727	4.09
000.00	2,400.00	13,400.00	17.07	4,700.00	760.00	570.00	6,030.00	7.68	1,440.00	20,870	26.58	460,000	4.53
200.00	966.75	8,166.75	15.98	5,322.44	773.50	1,204.87	7,300.81	14.29	711.84	16,129	31.56	288,428	5.59
745.00	2,275.00	1,002.00	21.23	3,541.35	905.00	898.06	5,344.41	11.32	944.38	16,308	34.55	.....¹	.....
560.00	4,234.18	12,794.18	21.65	.....³	.....³	.....³	8,532.94	14.44	794.30	22,121	37.43	439,622	5.03
895.50	2,875.61	11,771.11	14.25	2,648.83	1,337.94	450.00	4,436.77	5.37	38.90	16,246	19.67	458,428	3.54
445.00	1,129.30	8,574.30	9.29	4,915.15	1,572.66	420.80	6,908.61	7.49	219.78	14,573	15.80	355,697	2.72
773.21	2,133.28	11,906.49	15.75	2,613.66	19 ¹⁰	0.00	2,806.76	3.71	86.05	14,799	19.58	364,508	4.06
501.95	573.20	12,075.15	17.25	1,904.50	852.40	200.50	2,957.40	4.22	422.44	15,454	22.08	.....¹	.....
002.00	2,665.00	19,667.00	11.60	2,542.00	1,455.00	650.00	4,647.00	2.74	209.00	24,523	14.47	894,150	2.74
500.00	1,800.00	9,300.00	7.68	10,536.11	825.00	2,000.00	13,411.11	11.07	688.50	23,399	19.32	619,291	3.78
135.88	16,182.86	38,318.74	15.97	9,886.28	2,032.90	1,593.76	13,512.84	5.63	3,609.64	63,562	26.49	1,358,559	4.68
500.00	4,174.00	23,674.00	11.46	10,610.79	2,104.32	746.17	13,461.28	6.52	2,087.65	39,048	18.90	782,528	4.99
215.92	2,674.29	19,890.21	32.55	4,452.15	921.35	1,004.71	6,378.21	10.44	609.89	260,878	43.99	.....¹	.....
818.00	3,150.00	21,968.00	18.95	7,140.00	1,620.00	1,170.00	9,930.00	8.57	2,692.00	34,590	29.84	522,759	6.62
975.00	2,600.00	15,575.00	14.24	6,000.00	1,200.00	524.04	7,724.04	7.06	0.00	23,299	21.29	502,874	4.63
896.19	1,648.71	8,344.90	18.67	3,151.28	1,004.43	832.90	4,988.61	11.16	752.49	14,086	31.51	277,220	5.08
548.00	3,210.00	28,758.00	15.82	9,500.00	1,765.00	1,100.00	12,365.00	6.80	325.00	41,448	22.79	804,172	5.15
395.00	2,685.00	14,080.00	17.71	7,500.43	863.66	863.08	9,227.17	11.61	85.43	23,392	29.42	417,220	5.61
455.00	3,178.00	17,633.00	21.82	5,800.00	700.00	450.00	6,950.00	8.60	300.03	24,883	30.79	427,953	5.81
500.00	205.50	4,705.50	7.68	824.75	193.10	0.00	1,263.85	2.74	0.00	6,029	15.36	121,000	2.09
455.00	2,690.00	14,080.00	17.51	5,800.00	1,337.94	898.50	8,276.92	7.56	750.00	24,883	27.28	616,061	4.61
070.61	21,882.46	95,953.07	36.00	28,253.49	4,550.00	3,843.33	34,704.00	28.34	10,580.58	131,969	74.71	2,464,550	10.38

¹ Not reported. ² Paid for General Book Fund. Not kept separately. ³ Do not budget separately. ⁴ Most subscriptions paid for two years last year.

Teachers College I

Library	Chief Librarian	Assistant or Associate Chief Librarian	Beginning Professional Salary	Department Heads		
				Minimum	Median	Maximum
Alabama, Jacksonville, State Teachers College.....	\$4,400.00	\$2,200.00	.....¹	\$3,900.00	.....	.....
Arkansas, Conway, State Teachers College.....	3,600.00	3,000.00	.....	2,750.00	.....	.....
California, Cata, Humboldt State College.....	6,672.00	.....	\$3,060.00	.....	.....	.....
California, Chico, State College.....	6,060.00	.....	3,060.00	3,540.00	\$3,900.00	\$4,276.00
California, Fresno, State College.....	6,060.00	.....	3,060.00	.....	.....	.....
California, San Francisco, State College.....	6,360.00	.....	3,060.00	3,900.00	4,092.00	4,296.00
Colorado, Alamosa, Adams State College.....	4,000.00	3,500.00	3,150.00	4,500.00	.....¹	5,500.00
Georgia, Collegeboro, Georgia Teachers College.....	4,650.00	.....	.....	3,550.00	.....	3,700.00
Illinois, Charleston, Eastern State College.....	7,600.00	.....	3,600.00 ²	5,060.00	.....¹	5,170.00
Indiana, Muncie, Ball State Teachers College.....	.....¹	.....	3,087.00	3,775.00	4,660.00	5,686.00
Indiana, Terre Haute, State Teachers College.....	.....¹	.....	.....¹	.....¹	.....¹	.....¹
Iowa, Ceda Falls, State Teachers College.....	6,346.00	.....	.....¹	4,160.00	.....¹	4,372.00
Kansas, Pittsburg, State Teachers College.....	5,550.00	.....	3,600.00	3,610.00	3,950.00	4,410.00
Kentucky, Murray, State College.....	4,100.00	.....	.....¹	.....	.....	.....
Louisiana, Natchitoches, Northwestern State College.....	4,880.00 ²	.....	2,400.00	.....	.....	.....
Maryland, Frostburg, State Teachers College.....	5,175.00	.....	.....	3,240.00	.....	.....
Massachusetts, North Adams, State Teachers College.....	.....¹	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Michigan, Kalamazoo, Western Michigan College of Education.....	5,800.00	4,800.00	3,000.00	4,400.00	.....	4,600.00
Minnesota, Bemidji, State Teachers College.....	4,760.00 ²	3,968.00	.....	.....	.....	.....
Minnesota, Mankato, State Teachers College.....	5,320.00	5,180.00	.....	.....	.....	.....
Minnesota, Moorhead, State Teachers College.....	4,800.00	3,600.00 ²	.....	.....	.....	.....
Minnesota, St. Cloud, State Teachers College.....	4,986.00 ²	4,840.00 ²	3,600.00	4,224.00 ²	.....	.....
Minnesota, Winona, State Teachers College.....	4,400.00	4,200.00	.....¹	.....	.....	.....
Mississippi, Cleveland, Delta State Teachers College.....	3,900.00 ²	3,000.00 ²	2,400.00	.....	.....	.....
Missouri, Springfield, Southwest Missouri State College.....	4,533.00	.....	.....	3,338.00	.....	3,777.00
Missouri, Warrensburg, Cent al Missouri State College.....	4,000.00	.....	.....	3,000.00	.....	3,600.00
Nebraska, Kearney, State Teachers College.....	4,600.00	4,200.00	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Hampshire, Keene, Teachers College.....	3,960.00	3,960.00	.....	.....	.....	.....
New York, Albany, State College for Teachers.....	6,505.92	.....	2,784.00	4,777.68	.....	5,100.00
New York, Oswego, State Teachers College.....	5,900.00	.....	2,484.00	3,700.00	.....	4,600.00
North Carolina, Boone, Appalachian State Teachers College.....	4,224.00	3,108.00	.....	3,132.00	.....	3,492.00
North Carolina, Greenville, East Carolina College.....	6,228.00	.....	.....	3,980.00	4,260.00	4,420.00
North Dakota, Minot, State Teachers College.....	4,500.00	.....	.....	3,450.00	.....	.....
Oklahoma, Alva, Northwestern State College.....	3,960.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oregon, La Grande, Eastern Oregon College of Education...	5,400.00	4,600.00	3,900.00	.....	.....	.....
Oregon, Monmouth, College of Education.....	5,600.00	4,070.00	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pennsylvania, Bloomsburg, State Teachers College.....	4,041.00	3,204.00	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pennsylvania, California, State Teachers College.....	4,041.00	3,204.00	3,204.00	.....	.....	.....
Pennsylvania, Clarion, State Teachers College.....	4,383.00	4,041.00	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pennsylvania, Mansfield, State Teachers College.....	4,412.00	4,212.00	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pennsylvania, West Chester, State Teachers College.....	4,554.00	.....	.....	4,041.00	.....	4,383.00
Tennessee, Murfreesboro, Middle Tennessee State College...	3,900.00	3,600.00	.....	.....	.....	.....
Texas, Commerce, East Texas State Teachers College.....	4,700.00	.....	3,300.00	3,600.00	3,800.00	4,000.00
Texas, Huntsville, Sam Houston State Teachers College.....	6,133.32	.....	.....	2,587.50	.....	4,000.00
Virginia, Farmville, Longwood College.....	5,650.00	.....	2,800.00	3,618.64	.....	.....
Virginia, Harrisonburg, Madison College.....	6,000.00	.....	2,772.00	.....	.....	.....
West Virginia, Fairmont, State College.....	4,950.00	.....	.....	.....	3,600.00	.....
West Virginia, Glenville, State College.....	3,000.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wisconsin, Milwaukee, State Teachers College.....	5,650.00	.....	3,300.00	3,450.00	4,400.00	4,600.00
Wisconsin, Oshkosh, State Teachers College.....	3,687.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wisconsin, Stevens Point, Central State Teachers College...	5,285.00	.....	.....	4,235.00	4,310.00	4,335.00
Low.....	3,000.00	3,000.00	2,400.00	2,587.50	3,600.00	3,492.00
Median.....	4,880.00	4,070.00	3,060.00	3,700.00	4,092.00	4,372.00
High.....	7,600.00	5,180.00	3,900.00	5,060.00	4,660.00	5,686.00

ary Salary Statistics, September 1, 1951

Laboratory School Librarian	All Other Professional Assistants			Nonprofessional Assistants			Professional	Nonprofessional	Staff Total	Hours of Student Assistants
	Minimum	Median	Maximum	Minimum	Median	Maximum				
000.00							3	..	3	9,496
	\$3,060.00	\$3,546.00	\$4,092.00				4	..	4	13,596
	3,060.00	3,372.00	3,720.00	\$2,400.00	\$2,640.00	\$2,916.00	4	1.5	4.5	3,847
			4,296.00	2,280.00		2,640.00	6.5	1.5	8	7,604
							8.875	3	11.875	13,372
720.00	3,060.00	3,372.00	3,720.00	2,520.00	2,772.00	2,919.00	16	5	21	15,633
							2	..	2	.....¹
840.00	4,620.00			1,800.00		1,980.00	3.5	..	3.5	.....¹
	3,100.00	3,845.00	4,000.00	1,680.00	1,980.00	2,180.00	7	3	10	11,866
							15	11	26	36,000
..... ¹	.....¹	.....¹	.....¹	.....¹	.....¹	.....¹	8	1	9	.....¹
950.00		4,908.00		1,740.00		2,200.00	9	4	13	15,627
	2,340.00	2,700.00	3,600.00	2,000.00			6	1.5	7.5	15,580
	3,000.00 ²		3,815.00 ²	1,980.00		2,850.00	4	..	..	5,847
							6	3	9	14,194
240.00				2,200.00		4,050.00	2	2	4	675
							1	0	1	411
	4,400.00		4,400.00	2,040.00		2,190.00	8	4	12	11,973
				3,840.00			2	1	3	3,288
	3,360.00 ⁴						2 ⁴	1	3	5,354
							3	0	3	2,300
				2,025.00		2,748.00	4	4	8	4,938
							2	0	2	4,462
	2,400.00 ⁶			2,400.00			2.5	1	3.5	4,221
				3,070.00			4	1	5	15,023
				2,200.00			4	2.5	6.5	8,453
							2	0	2	6,000
333.60	2,784.00	3,690.00	3,945.00	2,139.84			2	0	2	1,200
760.00	2,484.00		3,174.00	1,840.00		2,530.00	9.5	1	10.5	2,118
							6	1	7	2,018
	2,088.00						4	2	6	11,363
800.00	3,852.00						6	0	6	14,790
				1,500.00 ⁷			3	..5	3.5	4,400
960.00							2	0	2	1,933
							2	0	2	3,760
				2,040.00			2	1	3	4,055
							2	0	2	2,921
							2	0	2	.....¹
							2	1	3	.....¹
949.00				2,150.00			3	1	4	2,160
						2,454.00	3	1.33	4.33	4,845
							2	1	3	.....¹
				1,650.00			6	1	7	33,265
				1,575.00			3.5	1	4.5	9,286
	2,838.64			1,470.00			4	..75	4.75	6,113
	2,972.00	3,752.00	4,400.00	1,914.00		2,152.00	4	3	7	7,875
				2,000.00			3	2	5	5,200
00.00							2	0	2	2,997
	3,350.00			2,484.00			6	1	7	5,455
	3,800.00		4,100.00	2,900.00			2	1	3	2,691
	2,340.00 ⁸						3.66	0	3.66	5,028
60.00	2,088.00	2,700.00	3,174.00	1,470.00	1,980.00	1,980.00	1	0	1	675
20.00	3,100.00	3,546.00	3,945.00	2,040.00	2,640.00	2,530.00	3.5	1.33	4	5,354
33.00	4,620.00	3,845.00	4,400.00	3,840.00	2,772.00	4,050.00	16	11	26	36,000

Not reported. 2 Nine months. 3 10.5 months. 4 One part-time reported but amount not indicated. 5 Eleven months. 6 Nine months e-half time. 7 One-half time. 8 Two-thirds time.

Personnel

THE APPOINTMENT of Arthur M. McAnally (*C&RL* 6:364-65, Sept. 1945) as director of libraries and of the library school



Arthur M. McAnally

at the University of Oklahoma rounds out a cycle of professional advancement which he began in Norman two decades ago as a student assistant. Since 1945 he has been librarian, University of New Mexico (1945-59) and assistant director (public service departments), University of Illinois Library (1949-51). Dr. McAnally received his Ph.D. from the Graduate Library School at Chicago in 1951.

In 1948, Dr. McAnally served with the U. S. Department of State as acting director of the libraries of the Universidad Nacional Mayor de San Marcos in Lima. The results of his work in Peru were reported in *C&RL* for October, 1949. Other publications have been in the field of book selection, college library architecture, the academic library in relation to teaching, departmental libraries in a university, cooperation, and the development of rare book collections. In addition to having been president of the New Mexico Library Association in 1947, he has held numerous offices and served on committees of the ACRL, the ALA, Southwestern Library Association, and the Illinois, Texas, and South Texas Library Associations. He is chairman-elect of the University Libraries Section of the ACRL.—*Lawrence S. Thompson.*

H. VAIL DEALE, for the past five years associated with Drake University Library, Des Moines, Iowa, is now Director of Libraries, Illinois Wesleyan University, Bloomington, Illinois.

Mr. Deale received his undergraduate training at Dickinson College and DePauw University, and took his B.L.S. at the Uni-

versity of Illinois Library School. While at Drake he completed in 1950 the work on his M.A. degree in English.

Mr. Deale, who came to Drake University as Reference Librarian in the fall of 1946, became Head of the Humanities Division in 1948 when the library changed from the "traditional" to the "divisional" plan of organization. He has been active in campus and community affairs, as well as professional organizations. He is a member of A.L.A., Iowa Library Association, The Des Moines Library Club, and the American Association of University Professors. For two consecutive years he was a member of the Iowa Library Association's Reference Books Committee, and in 1950, when the I.L.A. convention met in Des Moines, was chairman of the Local Arrangements Committee.

Mr. Deale has contributed to professional periodicals, and was compiler of one of the first widely circulated bibliographies on the *Marshall Plan* (1948; rev. ed., August 1948).

Before coming to Des Moines, Mr. Deale had been Assistant Librarian, Ripon (Wis.) College. He has held positions in public, college, and university libraries; he is especially interested in library public relations regardless of type of library organization.

THE FINE tradition of scholarly librarianship established by E. A. Henry at the University of Cincinnati will be ably continued when Wyman Parker (*C&RL* 7:175, April 1946) assumes the librarianship on 1 September 1951. During the last five years



H. Vail Deale



Wyman Parker

when he has been serving as librarian of one of the Middle West's outstanding liberal arts colleges, Kenyon, Mr. Parker has found time to publish studies of President Hayes' reading in the *Library Quarterly* and an introductory article to some letters of E. M. Stanton in the *Ohio Archaeological and Historical Quarterly*. He is also preparing a biography of Henry Stevens of Vermont. Mr. Parker has served on several ACRL committees and was chairman of the College Libraries Section in 1949-50. He will bring to Cincinnati an abundant store of sound professional experience, a fine sense for the needs of research workers in one of the best libraries of the Ohio Valley, and a sympathetic understanding of student problems.

J. RICHARD BLANCHARD is the new head librarian on the Davis campus of the University of California. Mr. Blanchard succeeds Miss Nelle U. Branch, who retired September 1 after serving 27 years in this position.



J. R. Blanchard

The new appointee comes to Davis from the University of Nebraska, where he has been librarian of the College of Agriculture and divisional librarian in Science and Technology since 1949.

From 1933 to 1946 he was in the reference department of the Library of Congress, with time out during the war years to serve as Lieutenant in the U. S. Navy. For several months in 1947 he was librarian of the Technical Intelligence Center in the Office of Naval Intelligence, and from 1947 to 1949 was head of the Reference Department of the USDA Library.

Mr. Blanchard's undergraduate work was done at the University of Oklahoma and George Washington University, from each of which he holds the A.B. degree. He has also done graduate study at the library school of the University of Illinois.

He is the author of several papers that have appeared in professional journals.

PAUL KRUSE has been named librarian of Rollins College's new \$500,000 Mills Memorial Library, a gift of the Davella Mills Foundation. The new library has a capacity of 150,000 volumes.



Paul Kruse

Widely known for his versatility and accomplishments in the library profession, Mr. Kruse received his B.S. in L.S. degree from the University of Illinois in 1940. In 1948-49 he completed residence requirements for the Ph.D. at the Graduate Library School, Chicago.

Mr. Kruse began his library career at John Fletcher College, Oskaloosa, Iowa, serving as librarian during 1932-33. In 1934 he went to Jacksonville, Florida, as librarian of the Bolles School for Boys. During 1938-42 he was head of the reference department of the Jacksonville Public Library. His continuing interest in Florida is reflected by several publications on Florida history.

In 1942 Mr. Kruse was appointed to the staff of the Library of Congress. During World War II he was assigned to various bibliographic and reference assignments for the Office of War Information, Office of Emergency Management, the lend-lease program, and other war-related agencies. In the spring of 1945, at the request of the State Department, he established the library at San Francisco used by the Secretariat and delegates at the United Nations Conference.

Following the San Francisco Conference, for two years Mr. Kruse was on the staff of the *Encyclopaedia Britannica* as bibliographer and editorial assistant. A portion of his work there included the preparation of an editorial and commercial history of the *Britannica*, a version of which will be used for his dissertation, to be entitled *Information Please; The Story of the Encyclopaedia Britannica, 1768-1950*.

While at the Graduate Library School in 1948-49 Mr. Kruse was editorial consultant for, and finally directing editor of, *Who Knows—And What*, published in 1949 by the A. N. Marquis Co.

Along with these many activities, Mr. Kruse has taught reference and bibliography at Catholic University, the University of Southern California, and at the George Peabody College for Teachers.

Returning to Florida after an absence of nearly ten years, Mr. Kruse brings a wealth of experience to his new position which augurs well for the future of Rollins College's new library.—*Leslie I. Poste.*

JOSEPH T. HART has been appointed acting Librarian of Fordham University. In this position he succeeds Mr. William J. Roehrenbeck, who has become assistant library director of the Jersey City Free Public Library System. Mr. Hart's appointment was effective as of November 1. He will be in charge of all of Fordham's libraries with the exception of



Joseph T. Hart

the Law Library.

Mr. Hart had been the head of reader's services, a position which he held since 1949. He has been associated with the Fordham University Library since 1946.

A graduate of Fordham College, Mr. Hart received his B.S. in L.S. Degree from Columbia University, an M.A. from Fordham University and is at present a doctoral candidate at Fordham University. From 1939 to 1941 he served as Librarian of Regis High School and from 1941 to 1942 he was with the Seton Hall Preparatory School Library. During the war, 1942 to 1946 he served in the army with the Anti-aircraft Artillery and the Combat Engineers in the European Theatre of operations.

Mr. Roehrenbeck in leaving Fordham University brings to a close an association with the Fordham University Library dating back to 1938. Prior to that he served for three years as Librarian for St. Peter's College of Jersey City, N.J. A graduate of St. Peter's College Mr. Roehrenbeck received his B.S. in L.S. from Columbia University.

JOHAN H. OTTEMILLER, newly appointed Associate Librarian of Yale University Library, comes to his



John H. Ottemiller

new position after wide and varied experience in university and research library service and administration. Having obtained his college education at Middlebury (1938) and his professional library training at Columbia (1940), Mr. Ottemiller worked for a

while at Columbia and at the New York Public Library.

Work on the administrative level began for Mr. Ottemiller with his appointment in 1942 as Assistant to the Librarian of Brown University in charge of readers' services. While at Brown Mr. Ottemiller published his *Index to Plays in Collections, 1900-1942* (1943) which has just been released in a new and enlarged edition.

In 1944 Mr. Ottemiller went to Washington where he first served with the Office of Strategic Services and, since October 1945, with the Department of State. He leaves the Department with the title of Acting Chief of the Division of Library and Reference Services and Librarian of the Department of State.

Throughout his professional career, Mr. Ottemiller's primary concern has been problems of bibliographic organization. With a thorough mastery of techniques, his position with OSS presented him with unusual opportunities to build up a government-wide bibliographical service. At the Department of State, the organizational problems were much greater and considerably more complex. It was not only a matter of effecting a physical and a staff consolidation of a library of some 400,000 volumes with a special documents collection of over 1,200,000 items, but also of devising and elaborating bibliographical control procedures and service techniques applicable to both. Cataloging procedures were reorganized to increase output by about 50%, a bibliographical service was instituted which now serves all areas of the Department and

issues several publications of general research interest, and a more effective circulation and reference service was instituted.

In addition to this, Mr. Ottemiller has found it possible to devote time also to other professional activities. In 1947, he represented the Department at the Conference of the International Federation of Documentation held in Bern, Switzerland, and for the past few years has been serving as Expert Examiner for intelligence specialists and librarians with the Civil Service Commission.

Mr. Ottemiller brings to his new position a mastery of techniques and a range of service to research which augurs well for his new responsibilities.—*Arthur B. Berthold.*

APPPOINTMENT of Donald B. Engley as Librarian of Trinity College succeeding the Rev. Dr. Arthur Adams who retired in June after 45 years service was announced August 14, by President G. Keith Funston.



Donald B. Engley

Mr. Engley has been associate librarian for two years in charge of planning the new \$1,210,000 building in which the Trinity and Watkinson

collections will be merged next year. The new library, with its combined collections of more than 350,000 volumes, is expected to be among the finest small-college libraries in the nation.

A graduate of Mount Hermon School, of Amherst College in 1939, and of the Columbia University School of Library Service in 1941, Engley served before the war as library assistant at Amherst, Columbia, and the New York Public Library. He received the master's degree from the Graduate Library School of the University of Chicago in 1947.

Mr. Engley came to Trinity after two years as librarian of Norwich University in Northfield, Vermont. During the war, he rose from private to major with action in France, Belgium, Holland, Germany, and Czechoslovakia. At the American University in Biarritz, France, he established a library for 4,000 soldier students in a former gam-

bling casino. A member of the American Library Association and of the Connecticut Historical Society, Engley is also first vice-president and president-elect of the Connecticut Library Association.

DR. ANDREW HORN, former head of the department of special collections in the University of California at Los Angeles Library, has been named assistant librarian succeeding Neal Harlow who is now librarian of the University of British Columbia. The principal duty of the assistant librarian at UCLA is the general coordination of specialized services, materials and collections, including those in the eleven branch libraries of the centralized library system.

Dr. Horn joined the UCLA library staff in 1948 as senior librarian in the department of special collections, becoming head of that department last year.

JOE WALKER KRAUS became Librarian and Professor of Library Science (Head of Department) at Madison College, Harrisonburg, Virginia, on September 1. He is a graduate of Culver-Stockton College (1938) and of the University of Illinois Library School (1939). He received an M.A. at Illinois in 1941, and has continued post-graduate work there and in the Tulane University Graduate School.

He was a Library Assistant in Reference and Circulation at Illinois, 1939-1942. His military career (1942-1946) included twelve months as Supply Officer in Charge of Book Depot for AAF Technical Libraries, and ten months as Officer-in-Charge, Wright Field Reference Libraries.

After a semester on the faculty of the Library School at Illinois, Mr. Kraus served as Librarian of Westminster College, Fulton, Missouri (1946-1948). In August of 1948 he became Assistant Librarian of the Howard-Tilton Memorial Library, Tulane University, New Orleans, where he continued until his new appointment.

Mr. Kraus served as a member of the Editorial Board of the Louisiana Library Association *Bulletin*, and as consultant on college and university library handbooks for the *Library Journal*. Articles by him have appeared in those two publications, and in

Publishers' Weekly, The Missouri Historical Review, and College and Research Libraries. He was President of the New Orleans Library Club, and ACRL membership chairman for the State of Louisiana.

Mr. Kraus has a superior knowledge of library methods and problems. By disposition and training he is exceptionally well qualified to continue his professional career with distinction in his new post, and to make valuable contributions to librarianship both administratively and instructionally.—*Garland F. Taylor.*

RACHEL KATHERINE SCHENK has been appointed director of the Library School at the University of Wisconsin. Miss Schenk has been acting director since the death of Mr. George C. Allez in April 1950.

Miss Schenk started her library career as an assistant in the New Philadelphia, Ohio, Public Library. Before becoming a member of the staff at Purdue University Library in 1927, she spent two years as librarian of the Girard, Ohio, Free Library. In the seventeen years she was at Purdue, Miss Schenk held a variety of positions. From 1933 until she left Purdue in 1944, she was head of the Circulation Department. In September 1945, she became an assistant professor at the Library School of the University of Wisconsin, teaching the courses in cataloging and classification.

Miss Schenk received a diploma from the Chautauqua, New York, School for Librarians in 1926, a B.S. degree from Purdue in 1932, a B.S. from Columbia University School of Library Service in 1939, and an M.A. from the Graduate Library School of the University of Chicago in 1945.—*Gladys L. Cavanagh.*

DR. EDWARD A. WIGHT, assistant director of Newark, New Jersey Public Library, has been appointed professor at the School of Librarianship, University of California. Before going to the Newark Library, Dr. Wight served for three years as Professor of Library Education and Acting Director of the Library School of George Peabody College for Teachers and was for four years Professor of Education and Dean of the College of the University of Dubuque. He has also taught at the School of Library Service, Columbia University and at the School of

Library Training, Florida State University.

Dr. Wight will have charge of the School's program in public librarianship, including both beginning and advanced work, and will have primary responsibility for the direction of the individual investigation of students working in the public library field.

ERRETT WEIR MCDIARMID, University of Minnesota librarian since 1943, has been named dean of the University's College of Science, Literature and the Arts by the Board of Regents. He will succeed T. Raymond McConnell who resigned the deanship in 1950 to become chancellor of the University of Buffalo, New York.

Dean McDiarmid received a bachelor of arts degree in 1929 and a master of arts degree in 1930 from Texas Christian University, Fort Worth. He completed his first professional library degree at Emory in 1931, and his Ph.D. at the Graduate Library School, Chicago, in 1934.

Librarian of Baylor University, Waco, Texas, from 1934 to 1937, McDiarmid joined the staff of the library school at the University of Illinois in 1937, becoming assistant director of the school in 1942. The following year he was called to Minnesota to succeed Frank K. Walter as University librarian and director of the University's Division of Library Instruction upon Walter's retirement.

Dean McDiarmid has published many articles in the library field and is the author of *The Library Survey*, and co-author of *The Administration of the American Public Library*. He is a former managing editor of *College and Research Libraries*. He served as president of the American Library Association from June 1948 to June 1949, and is now vice president and president-elect of the Minnesota Library Association.

Named by the Regents as acting librarian and acting director of the Division of Library Instruction was Edward Barrett Stanford, assistant University librarian since March 1, 1946.

A native of Moorhead, Minn., Stanford earned his B.A. at Dartmouth College in 1932, and his B.S. in library science from the University of Illinois in 1934. He received the doctor of philosophy degree from the University of Chicago in 1942 after three years' study in the Graduate Library School.

Appointments

Jon R. Ashton has been appointed humanities librarian at Washington State College, Pullman, Washington.

Joe H. Bailey has resigned as librarian and head of the Library Science Department at Murray State College in order to continue work toward a doctorate in history and philosophy of education at George Peabody College for Teachers.

Katharine Ball (M.A. Oxon., B.L.S. Toronto, 1947) has been appointed assistant professor of library science at the University of Toronto Library School. Miss Ball was formerly head of the catalog department of the University of Toronto library. During the last war she served in the Royal Canadian Air Force (Women's Division) as a squadron officer and was for some time in charge of their officers' training course.

Mrs. Robbie A. Barksdale is now Serials librarian at Alabama Polytechnic Institute Library.

Bertha Bassam (M.S. Columbia, 1942) has been appointed director of the University of Toronto Library School succeeding Winifred Barnstead. Miss Bassam, who has been on the staff since the school was established in 1928, has assisted with the administration and has lectured in cataloging and classification, history of printing, and bibliography.

Fred Bassett became librarian of the chemistry library at Purdue University on August 1. He was formerly chemistry librarian at the University of Wisconsin.

Robert F. Beach, formerly librarian of the Garrett Biblical Institute, has been appointed librarian of the Union Theological Seminary, New York City.

Harold Bellingham, formerly at the University of Denver Library, has been appointed head cataloger at the State University of Iowa library.

George S. Bonn, former librarian of Northwestern University's Technical Institute library, is now associate librarian at Rice Institute, Houston, Texas.

Julia E. Brittain is now on the staff of the Catalog Department at Virginia Polytechnic Institute Library.

Robert F. Cayton (M.S. Columbia, 1951) has accepted an appointment to the staff of the Catalog Department, Virginia Poly-

technic Institute Library.

Suzanne Chaney, who has been documents librarian at the University of Idaho, is now documents librarian at the Washington State College Library, Pullman.

Mrs. Mary C. W. Colmer is now in the Catalog Department at Louisiana State University, Baton Rouge.

Mrs. Mary Jean Constabaris is now in the Catalog Department at Louisiana State University, Baton Rouge.

Miller F. Cook has been appointed librarian of Emerson College, Boston, Massachusetts.

N. Harvey Deal is now reference librarian of the Alderman Library at the University of Virginia.

Raymond R. Dickison, former assistant director of libraries at the University of Florida, has been named librarian at the Colorado School of Mines in Golden. He succeeds Miss Mary E. Hoyt, who retired this year after serving the school for 28 years.

A graduate of Colorado College, Dickison received his B.S. degree in library science from Western Reserve University and his M.S. degree from Pennsylvania State College, where he was librarian for the school of chemistry and physics.

Mr. Dickison is a member of the American Library Association, the American Chemical Society and the Special Libraries Association.

Caroline C. Drake, formerly chief of public services at the Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute Library, has been promoted to be assistant librarian.

Mrs. Ada J. English has been appointed acting director of the Library School of the New Jersey College for Women, Rutgers University, succeeding Alice E. Higgins, who has retired.

David L. Evans is now on the reference staff, Virginia Polytechnic Institute Library.

Edward L. Fortney has been appointed librarian of Drew University, Madison, New Jersey. He succeeds O. Gerald Lawson who resigned to accept the pastorate of the Jefferson, New York, Methodist Church.

Helen Gray Gillam has been appointed to the staff of the Reference and Circulation Department, Virginia Polytechnic Institute Library.

Corinne W. Greene is senior reference

librarian at Louisiana State University Library, Baton Rouge.

Earl Hoven, formerly librarian of the Pacific Oceanic Fishery Investigation in Honolulu, was appointed agricultural reference librarian of the Texas Agricultural and Mechanical College, College Station, on August 1.

Charles Z. Hughes is now order librarian at Alabama Polytechnic Institute Library.

Maurice W. Kelley has been appointed acting librarian of Princeton University relieving Julian P. Boyd who is on leave to continue his editorship of *The Papers of Thomas Jefferson*.

Julia Stewart Killingsworth has been appointed circulation librarian at Alabama Polytechnic Institute Library.

Alan R. Krull has been appointed librarian of the Technical Institute Library, Northwestern University.

Dan Lacy has been appointed chief of the Division of Overseas Information Center of the Department of State.

Clyde J. Miller (University of North Carolina, 1950) has been awarded a graduate assistantship by the University of Florida Libraries. Prior to his appointment, Mr. Miller served on the staff of the Brooklyn Public Library. Mr. Miller expects to do his graduate study in the field of anthropology.

Doris Misselhorn is now head of the Catalog Department, Beloit College Libraries, Beloit, Wisconsin.

Kent U. Moore, head cataloger and assistant librarian, Kenyon College Library, Gambier, Ohio, has been appointed acting librarian for the first semester 1951-52.

Bob L. Mowery has been appointed librarian at Murray State College succeeding Joe H. Bailey.

Richelieu Orr is on the staff of the Circulation Department, Louisiana State University, Baton Rouge.

Claude Edward Petrie, Jr., has been appointed to the staff of the Circulation Department, Louisiana State University.

Paul E. Postell, librarian of the Air University Library, Maxwell Air Force Base, Montgomery, Alabama, has resigned to become chief of the Technical Reference Section, Technical Information Service, U. S. Atomic Energy Commission, Oak Ridge, Tennessee.

James Ranz became preparations librarian August 1, at the Alderman Library, University of Virginia.

John Robert Roper, formerly in the Scientific and Technical Department, Boston Public Library, is now librarian of the Office of Naval Research, Boston, Mass.

Joseph Sakey has become head of the Serial Library, U. S. Air Force Geophysical Library, Cambridge Air Force Research Laboratories, Cambridge, Mass.

Edith Marie Sims is senior librarian, Newspaper Room, Louisiana State University Library.

William H. O. Scott has been appointed chief library advisor and head of the Department of Library Instruction and Advisement at Chicago Undergraduate Division of the University of Illinois.

Melville Spence has been appointed associate director of the Beloit College libraries, Beloit, Wisconsin.

Arthur W. Swann has been appointed librarian of the Garrett Biblical Institute, Evanston, Illinois. He was a member of the faculty of the George Peabody College Library School.

Margaret L. Willard is assistant order librarian, University of Denver Library.

Hensley C. Woodbridge has been appointed reference librarian at Alabama Polytechnic Institute Library, replacing Rachel Martin who has resigned to become librarian of Mary Baldwin College.

Retirements

Winifred G. Barnstead retired in June as director of the Library School, University of Toronto. As the first director, appointed in 1928, she has contributed much to the School and to the library profession in Canada. Before coming to the Library School Miss Barnstead was head of the Cataloguing Department in the Toronto Public Library.

Miss Mary E. Hoyt retired this summer after being Colorado School of Mines librarian since 1923.

Author of a number of technical bibliographies and library papers, she built the Colorado School of Mines library into the nation's top reference source for petroleum engineers and mining geologists.

A graduate of Colorado College, Miss Hoyt is president of the Colorado Library Association, chairman of the Colorado Library Planning Committee and a member of the American Library Association and Special Libraries Association.

A long and distinguished career in university library administration at a single institution came to an end on July 31, when Jesse

L. Rader retired as Librarian of the University of Oklahoma. He started as a student assistant in the Library in 1904, and after securing his B.A. degree there and a master's degree from the University of Illinois, became Librarian upon the resignation of Milton J. Ferguson in 1909.

During his long administration, library collections of the University of Oklahoma grew from 13,000 to 341,000 volumes, he saw to the building of the first unit of a large projected library building, started a school of library science, began a valuable rare book collection, and helped organize the state library association.

Besides these professional achievements, Mr. Rader also found time to write or edit several books, including a volume of readings from original sources of Oklahoma history, editions of plays by Sheridan and Goldsmith, and a major bibliography of writings on the West, *South of Forty*.

Although he has retired from administrative responsibilities, Mr. Rader will continue his work in the University as professor of Library Science and Bibliographer.—*Gaston Litton*.

Necrology

Sidney B. Mitchell, who served on the staffs of the libraries of McGill University, McDonald College Library, Stanford University and the University of California, and

was director emeritus of the School of Librarianship at the University of California, died on September 23, 1951. Mr. Mitchell was also well known as a horticulturalist.

Foreign Libraries

Vilhelm Grundtvig, former librarian of the State Library in Aarhus, Denmark, died on 22 April 1950 at the age of 83.

Josef Hofinger, formerly librarian of the Studienbibliothek in Salzburg, Austria, was appointed director of the University of Innsbruck Library on 1 January 1951.

Gustav Binz, former director of the University of Basel Library, died on 28 January 1951 at the age of 86.

Wilhelm Altmann, former director of the Music Division of the Preussische Staatsbibli-

othek, died on 25 March 1951 at the age of 88.

Friedrich Bock, director of the Nuremberg Stadtbibliothek, retired on 31 May 1951.

Georg Leyh, former director of the University of Tübingen Library and presently editor of the new edition of the *Handbuch der Bibliothekswissenschaft*, has been appointed an honorary member of the Verein Deutscher Bibliothekare.

Janko Šlebinger, former director of the National and University Library of Ljubljana (Laibach), Yugoslavia, died on Feb. 3, 1951.

News from the Field

Acquisitions, Gifts, Collections

The Library of Congress recently acquired thirty-two Maxim Gorki letters originally addressed to Vladislav Khodasevich, modern Russian poet. The letters, written during the years 1922-25, disclose that Gorki, now highly praised in Communist Russia as a patriot and defender of the Soviets, was not always as enthusiastic about the Regime as hitherto believed.

During the 1920's Gorki preferred to live outside the Soviet Union, in Italy, Germany, and Czechoslovakia. Apparently he was envious of the way of life of the southern Italians. Soviet censorship disturbed him. Letters and manuscripts addressed to him failed to reach him or were delayed. He became embittered at having his own journal, *Beseda*, banned by the Moscow Government and he refused to contribute to Soviet periodicals.

The letters show that news coming from Russia depressed Gorki. The announcement that a list of books including works of Plato, Kant, Schopenhauer, Taine, Nietzsche, and Tolstoi were to be suppressed in Russia, made him consider surrendering his Soviet citizenship. The Library of Congress acquired, in addition, a typed transcript of the letters containing extensive annotations by Khodasevich, five letters from Gorki to the wife of the poet, and the manuscript of a lecture delivered by Khodasevich in Paris in 1938, which is devoted to his personal recollections of Gorki.

A special collection of some eleven hundred quarto-sized volumes on copyright law, many of them compiled from original sources by the donor, has been presented to the Columbia University Libraries by Edwin P. Kilroe, former director of the Twentieth Century-Fox Film Corporation and former District Attorney of New York County.

Mr. Kilroe, a practicing attorney, assembled the bulk of the collection during his twenty-one years' service as counsel to Twentieth Century-Fox. The collection is particularly rich in material on the performance rights of

artists and literary and dramatic rights, both in this country and abroad. Some time will be required to complete the cataloging of the collection but it will be available for use in the near future. The copyright collection is merely the latest of Mr. Kilroe's gifts to the Columbia Libraries and it is doubtful if there is a collection of similar size and scope anywhere in the world outside of Hollywood. An earlier gift from Mr. Kilroe to the Columbia Libraries occurred in 1942 when he presented a collection totalling more than one hundred and four thousand items concerning the history of Tammany Hall.

The Northwestern University Library, Evanston, Illinois, has announced the acquisition of three collections of Africana containing more than two thousand volumes. The collections are particularly strong in anthropology and deal chiefly with the Belgian Congo. The major portion of the collection stems from the personal library of M. Felix Fuchs, a former Governor of the Congo, and contains material not generally available through dealers. Perhaps the most noteworthy single item is a complete set of the *Annals Du Musee Du Congo Belge*, Tervueran (1898 to 1940), which documents all phases of research in the Congo. Included in the collections are the *Documentes Imprimés* and *Protocoles* of the 1884 Conference Africaine, some one hundred volumes dealing with African languages, important maps, Stanley memorabilia, and photographs of life and labor in Africa.

The following extracts are quoted from a letter received from C. R. Jackson, Borough Librarian, Public Libraries Department, Haggerston Library, 236 Kingsland Road, E. 2, England:

"You may be aware that the Shoreditch Public Libraries possess one of the finest collections in Great Britain on furniture and related subjects such as the timber trade, woodworking, and upholstery. The catalogue of exhibits of museums and the catalogues of books on these subjects possessed by great Libraries, are especially valuable to us. It is believed that if American Librarians and Curators of museums were made aware of

the extensive nature of the collection, many would be prepared to supply these Libraries with copies of their own publications in this field, or with details of such of them as cannot be supplied gratis."

Curricula

The third annual Phineas L. Windsor Lectures in Librarianship were presented by the Library School, University of Illinois during October 18 and 19 on the subject, "English Books of the Nineteenth Century." Three distinguished scholars in English bibliography were appointed to the lectureship: John Carter, Director of Scribner's in London; Carl Weber, Roberts Professor of English Literature in Colby College, Maine; and Gordon Rae, Head of the English Department of the University of Illinois.

The Library School at the State Teachers College, Emporia, Kansas has inaugurated a combined master's degree program in library science. Under the new program, students with eight hours of library science as a prerequisite may take fifteen or sixteen hours of course work in library science and five hours in a thesis seminar combined with ten hours in a subject field. The Master of Science degree, with a twenty-four hour major in library science, is awarded after the successful completion of this program.

Librarians in the Academic Community

Full faculty status has been secured for the Librarian and Associate Librarian of the United States Naval Postgraduate School at Annapolis, Maryland. The Librarian now carries the rank, title and privileges of an Associate Professor and the Associate Librarian those of an Assistant Professor. In the past the Librarian had been considered a faculty member and was granted the privileges pertaining thereto, but neither the title nor the rank was accorded him.

Miss Thelma Brackett, Librarian of the University of New Hampshire reports that a statute covering various aspects of the position of the library and its staff has recently been approved by the Faculty Senate and the Board of Trustees of the University of New Hampshire following a survey of that institution's Library by Dr. Stephen A. McCarthy.

Publications

A bibliography history listing all the juridical literature relating to Finland has recently been published by Suomalainen Lakimiesyhdistys (Association of Finnish Lawyers). Entitled, *Suomen Lainopillinen Kirjallisuus 1809-1948*, the bibliography covers the period indicated in its title. It includes material published in Finland and elsewhere from 1809-1948. Some two thousand books and articles are listed. The list of contents, directions for use, and explanations are printed in French, Finnish and Swedish. Orders may be placed with Akateeminen Kirjakauppa, Helsinki. The price, including postage, is Finnish mk 4,730 or the equivalent amount in foreign currency. Payment should accompany the order.

During September, Yale University Press issued the first of Gertrude Stein's unpublished manuscripts as well as another book that attempts to explain her writings. The Stein volume entitled, *Two (Gertrude Stein and Her Brother) and Other Early Portraits* supports her reputation for repetition of words. In describing her brother, Leo, Miss Stein wrote, "If he did something he did it and doing it he was doing it." The second book, written by Donald Sutherland, Associate Professor of Classics at the University of Colorado carries the title: *Gertrude Stein: A Biography of Her Work*. Mr. Sutherland is a member of the advisory committee working on the publication of the five hundred and seventy Gertrude Stein manuscripts left to the Yale Library on her death in 1946. The remaining unpublished manuscripts will be issued in seven volumes during the next eight years.

A recent title issued by the Philosophical Library is *British and American English Since 1900*, by Eric Partridge and John W. Clark (New York 1951, 341 p., \$4.75). The volume also contains contributions on English in Canada, South Africa, Australia, New Zealand and India. In their preface, the authors indicate that this is "an informal, not an academic, history of English since 1900." Mr. Partridge is responsible for the section on "British English," and Mr. Clark for the section on "American English."

For the 16mm film user and enthusiast, Funk and Wagnall's has published *Ideas on Film* which contains reviews of two hundred

of the outstanding documentary and educational films that have appeared during the past decade. A full list of national distributors who stock these films and local libraries where most of them can be rented is included. *Ideas on Film* was edited by Cecile Starr, Film Editor of *The Saturday Review of Literature*.

Oscar K. Buros' new book, *Statistical Methodology Reviews, 1941-1950* (Wiley, 1951, 457p., \$7.00) should be useful to research workers and statisticians who want to locate and appraise books on statistical methods. Dr. Buros provides summaries and evaluations of every significant book published during the past ten years on statistical methods, probability, and the mathematics of statistics. His new volume incorporates review excerpts from major journals in chemistry, agriculture, economics, education, social science, statistics, and related fields.

The Library of Congress has issued two more of its "Departmental and Divisional Manuals": No. 18, "Rare Books Division" and No. 18-A, "Microfilm Reading Room." Order from Card Division: No. 18, 30¢ and No. 18-A, 25¢.

The Technical Information Service of the United States Atomic Energy Commission has issued *Subject Headings Used In The Catalogs of the U.S. Atomic Energy Commission*, edited by Alden G. Greene (July 1951). Order from Technical Information Service, P.O. Box 62, Oak Ridge, Tenn., 70¢.

The interest aroused by the original "The People Act" radio series encouraged the Twentieth Century Fund to provide transcriptions of the entire series as a public service to educational institutions and citizen organizations. The transcriptions are now available on a free loan basis through the Federal Radio Education Committee (FREC) of the United States Office of Education.

The Grafiska Instituets Skriftserie, under the editorship of S. E. Bring and B. Zachrisson, includes three new titles. Number 5 is *Den orientaliska boken*, by Bernhard Lewin (70p. illus., Kart.6:75); Number 6, *Engelskt boktryck*, by Sir Francis Meynell (61p. illus., Kart.6:—); and Number 7, *Gutenberg*, by Carl Björkbohm (64p. illus., Kart. 6:75). These attractively printed volumes are published by Hugo Gebers, Stockholm.

The revised, enlarged and cumulated edi-

tion of *Union List of Microfilms* has been issued by the Philadelphia Bibliographical Center and Union Library Catalog (Ann Arbor, Mich., J. W. Edwards, 1951, 1961 columns, \$17.50). Charles W. David, writing the foreword, calls attention to the earlier efforts of the Center to bring together a listing of available microfilms and commends Miss Eleanor Este Campion and her staff on completing the new compilation. Without question, this is a resource of vast importance to American scholars and libraries. The new volume includes the materials in the earlier union list and its supplements, as well as some 6,500 additional accessions. There are in the volume about 25,000 entries, all of which have been checked against some authoritative bibliographical tool. Each entry includes bibliographical detail, as well as the location of both negative and positive microfilms and of the originals, when available. References are also made to items contained in important bibliographies. Entries have been supplied by 197 libraries. The volume, prepared from typewritten copy, is excellently reproduced.

The *Harvard Business Review* has issued *12 Business Problems Analyzed*, which consists of a reprinting of a group of articles on such phases of management and business as human relations, pricing, education for employees, scientific management, advertising, productivity and collective bargaining.

Memoirs of a Monticello Slave, as Dictated to Charles Campbell in the 1840's by Isaac, One of Thomas Jefferson's Slaves, edited by Rayford W. Logan, has been published by the University of Virginia Press for The Tracy W. McGregor Library (Charlottesville, 1951, 45p., \$3.00). This attractively printed volume contains a slave's intimate recollections of Jefferson.

The World Through Literature, edited by Charlton Laird (New York, Appleton-Century-Crofts, 1951, 506p., \$3.75), is a symposium of fifteen essays. Beginning with "Primitive Literature," by Paul Radin, there are included, "Chinese Literature," by Shao Chang Lee; "Japanese Literature," by Young-hill Kang and John Morrison; "Indian Literature," by Philo Buck; "The Koran," by Edwin E. Calverley; "Arabic Literature," by Edward J. Jurji; "Hebrew Literature: An Evaluation," by Eisig Silberschlag; "Greek and Latin: The Philosophic Tradition in Lit-

erature," by Allen R. Benham; "Italian Literature," by Guiseppe Prezzolini; "French Literature," by H. R. Huse; "Spanish and Portuguese Literature," by Rudolph Schevill; "German Literature," by Bayard Q. Morgan; "Scandinavian Literature," by A. B. Benson; "Slavic Literature," by J. A. Posin; and "Latin American Literature," by Madaline W. Nichols.

Newspaper Reporting of Public Affairs, by Chilton R. Bush, is available in its third edition (Appleton-Century-Crofts, 1951, 346p., \$3.25).

Two Danish publications recently received are *Dansk Biblioteks litteratur, Bidrag til en Bibliografi*, by E. Allerslev Jensen and Torben Nielsen (Copenhagen, Folkebibliotekernes Bibliografiske Kontor, 1950, 194p.), and *A Bibliographical Guide to Danish Literature*, by P. M. Mitchell (Copenhagen, E. Munksgaard, 1951, 62p.). The work by Jensen and Nielsen is classified by subject, and contains entries of items by American writers (e.g., J. C. Bay and Jens Nyholm, among others) on Danish librarianship and libraries. An author index is also included. The bibliography by Mitchell is intended to help librarians and students in their access to Danish literature.

Dr. S. R. Ranganathan continues to add volumes to his many contributions to library literature. *Library Manual*, written with K. M. Sivaraman (Delhi, Indian Library Association; London, G. Blunt, 1951, 215p.) considers various aspects of library service, including laws, or principles of librarianship. *Classification and Communication* (Delhi, University of Delhi, 1951, 291p.) represents his observations on the relations of classification to the vital social purpose of communication. He stresses the building up of what he calls the Semiotic of Classification to make classification resilient and suited to the needs of documentation. In the final chapter he proposes an international research organization in the field of classification to be sponsored by Unesco. *Philosophy of Classification* is volume 2 of Library Research Monographs, published by the University Library, Copenhagen, Scientific and Medical Department (E. Munksgaard, 1951, 132p., Kr.20.00—\$3.25). In this work Dr. Ranganathan considers the purposes of classification, its evolution, its merits as an artificial language, and

the limitations and capacity of library classification.

Volume 4 of *The Papers of Thomas Jefferson* (Princeton University Press, 1951, 702p., \$10.00) covers the period from October 1, 1780 to February 24, 1781. It includes materials relating to five critical months of Jefferson's governorship, when Jefferson dealt with a dangerous invasion threat of General Leslie and the incursion of Benedict Arnold up the James. During the period Jefferson began to assemble data that resulted eventually in his classic work *Notes on the State of Virginia*.

Position Classification and Salary Administration in Libraries, prepared by the Subcommittee on Job Analysis Manual and Classification and Pay Plan Manual of the A.L.A. Board on Personnel Administration (A.L.A., 1951, 81p., \$1.25) is designed to provide a step-by-step guide to position classification and salary administration. It discusses such matters as terms used in position classification, preliminary planning, conducting the job analysis, factors to be considered in classifying positions, developing the schedules of classes, allocating positions to specific classes, installation and administration of the position-classification plan, and salary scheduling. In addition to a selected bibliography, it also contains twelve appendices dealing with questionnaires, work sheets, job descriptions, and class specifications.

The Use of Books and Libraries, by Harold G. Russell, Raymond H. Shove, and Blanche E. Moen, has been issued in its 7th edition by the University of Minnesota Press (1951, 91p.). The new edition contains about 350 reference books and other bibliographical aids, a somewhat larger number than appeared in the 6th edition.

The American Theological Library Association has issued a "Summary of Proceedings, Fifth Annual Conference, Rochester, N.Y., June 12-13, 1951." Copies may be secured from Mrs. Evah O. Kincheloe, Chicago Theological Seminary, 5757 University Ave., Chicago 37, Ill. Price, \$1.00.

Documentation Techniques in the USA is a report of a visit of a group of European experts in 1950. (1951, 57p.). The report is published by the Organization for European Economic Co-operation, in Paris.

Geoffrey Handley-Taylor is the compiler

of *Literary, Debating & Dialect Societies of Great Britain & Ireland* (Hull, England, The Lotus Press, 1951, 44p., \$1.00).

The Trustees of the Public Library of New South Wales and of the Mitchell Library have published an *Index to Periodicals, January 1944—une, 1949*. Orders may be addressed to The Mitchell Librarian, The Mitchell Library, Macquarie St., Sydney, N.S.W. Price, £1 per copy.

Miscellaneous

The Library of Congress inaugurated a new service in August when it began to print and distribute catalog cards for motion pictures and filmstrips. Information about this service may be obtained by writing to the Card Division, Library of Congress, Washington 25, D.C.

The American Library Association celebrated its 75th Anniversary of its founding in Philadelphia, on October 4, which was designated as National Library Day. Dr. Harriet D. MacPherson, of the Drexel Institute of Technology, was chairman of a com-

mittee which developed program meetings at Drexel, the Warwick Hotel, and the Pennsylvania Historical Society. Among the speakers were Dr. Luther H. Evans, Dr. Ralph Munn, Frederic G. Melcher, Dr. John H. Powell, J. W. Lippincott, F. B. G. Hutchings (of Leeds, England), Godfrey Dewey and Mrs. E. Millicent Sowerby.

The dedication ceremonies of the new Mills Memorial Library at Rollins College were held on December 1. Dr. Luther H. Evans was the principal guest speaker.

Smith, Amherst, and Mount Holyoke Colleges are setting up a new cooperative organization, the New Hampshire Inter-Library Center, which will be incorporated in the State of Massachusetts, and, for the present, housed in South Hadley. The venture is the result of two years of planning by librarians Flora Belle Ludington (Mount Holyoke), Newton McKeon, Jr. (Amherst), and Margaret L. Johnson (Smith) and the presidents of the three institutions.

Dedication of the State University of Iowa Library will be held on January 25 and 26.

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