

HAMDARD ISLAMICUS

Quarterly Journal of Studies and Research in Islam

Recognized by the Higher Education Commission, Pakistan

Vol. XL

January-March 2017

No. 1

Editor-in-Chief:

Mrs. Sadia Rashid

Editor:

Dr. Ansar Zahid Khan

Published by Hamdard Foundation
Pakistan, Nazimabad, Karachi-74600,
Pakistan.

Telephones: 36440184, 36616001-4,
36620945-49

Telefax: (92-21) 36611755

e-Mails: islamicus@hamdard.edu.pk
hfp@hamdardfoundation.org

Websites:

www.hamdardfoundation.org
[Hamdard Foundation Pakistan]
www.hamdardlabswaqf.org
[Hamdard Laboratories (Waqf)]
www.hakimsaid.info
[Idara-e-Said]

Articles from this Journal are indexed
in the Religion Index One: Acquisitions
Specialist, American Theological Library
Association, 300 S. Wacker Dr Ste 2100,
Chicago, IL 60606, USA.

The *Hamdard Islamicus* is also indexed
by the *Index to the Study of Religion
Online*: A cross-searchable database and
bibliography of journal articles (ISSN:
1876-6641) <http://media.brill.nl/c/isr/>
which is the online version of the Brill
Journal *Science of Religion*, published by
the Brill Publishers (Netherlands / USA),
P.O.Box 9000 2300 PA Leiden, The
Netherlands.

Articles and photographs in this issue
may not be reproduced unless previous
permission has been obtained from the
Editor.

Price

| | Inland Pak. Rs. | Foreign US \$ |
|-------------|--------------------|------------------|
| Annual | 650/- | 120/- |
| Single Copy | 165/- | 35/- |

Foreign airmail registered

Postage: US\$20/-

w.e.f. 1st January, 2017

Printed by MAS Printers,
Nazimabad, Karachi-74600, Pakistan.

CONTENTS

- * Editorial 5
- * Lord of the Two Easts and Lord
of the Two Wests – A Mystico-
Scientific Study of Phenomenon
Stated in *Sūrah al-Raḥmān*
— *Dr. Manzoor Ahmad al-Azhari*
and *Mr. Muhammad Ashfaq* 7
- * An Analysis of the Expansion of
the Mosque of the Prophet (ﷺ) by
Caliph ‘Umar B. al-Khaṭṭāb ()
(d. 24 A.H./744 C.E.)
— *Dr. Spahic Omer*
- * The History of the Arabs’
Calendar Before Islam
— *Mr. Shahabuddin Ansari* 31
- * A Realistic Approach to the
Concept of *Ijārah* (Leasing) In
Shari’ah and its Possible Role in
the Development of Agricultural
Sector in Pakistan – (Development
of *Ijārah* Based Model for
Financing Agriculture)
— *Dr. Lutfullah Saqib and*
Dr. Mueen Aizaz Zafar 71
- * Obituaries 101
- * Index – *Hamdard Islamicus*,
Vol. XXXIX, 2016
— *Kaleem Chaghtai* 105