

BASIC SPELLING RULES OF THE UZBEK LANGUAGE

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Abstract. In this article, the main spelling rules of the Uzbek language and their place in the modern language culture are widely covered. The importance of spelling rules in teaching the Uzbek language and the formation of written speech, problems arising from non-compliance with these rules, as well as recommendations for their practical application are given. The article is useful for linguists, teachers, students and other professionals working with written speech.

Key words: Uzbek language, spelling rules, written speech, language culture, literary norm, national heritage.

Enter. Language is the cultural and spiritual wealth of every nation, the most important means of expressing its national identity. Despite the fact that the Uzbek language has received the status of the state language, many problems arise in its use. In particular, non-observance of spelling rules and the increase in the number of mistakes in written speech have a negative impact on language culture. This article talks about the essence of spelling rules, their place in modern society and their role in the development of written culture.

The Uzbek language is the priceless wealth, cultural and spiritual heritage of our people. Language is the main tool that unites society, and adherence to its normative rules and procedures shows the moral level of the people. Observance of literary standards in the Uzbek language, which has the status of the state language of the Republic of Uzbekistan, and in particular, the development of the culture of written speech, remains one of the urgent issues today.

Spelling rules are one of the main norms regulating the written form of the language. It ensures that words are spelled correctly, punctuation is used correctly, and the text is clear and understandable. In order to increase the status of the language at the international level, to improve the quality of scientific developments and official documents, it is necessary to strictly follow the rules of spelling.

Today, as a result of the development of technology and the use of modern tools, the number of errors in written speech is increasing. This situation is found not only in personal correspondence, but also in official documents and scientific literature. Therefore, it is necessary to deeply study the essence of spelling rules, their role and importance in practice. This article talks about the main spelling rules of the Uzbek language, their role and importance in practice.

The main part

1. Spelling rules and their meaning. Spelling rules are rules that regulate the correct use of words and phrases in the written form of a language. Based on the spelling rules of the Uzbek language:

Correct spelling of words.

Differentiation of words with similar meanings.

Use of punctuation marks in place.

These rules form the uniform standards of the literary language and ensure its stability.

2. Principles of spelling rules of the Uzbek language

Spelling rules have been developed in the Uzbek language based on the following principles:
Phonetic principle: The pronunciation is the way it is written. For example, "book", "friend".

Morphological Principle: The constituent parts of a word are preserved, such as suffixes or root words.

Traditional principle: The principle of preservation of historical forms. For example, the word "comrade" can be pronounced "ortok", but the traditional form is preserved.

Principle of acceptability: Choosing methods that simplify language learning and use.

3. Causes and consequences of spelling mistakes

Many mistakes in written speech in the Uzbek language occur for the following reasons:

Ignorance of language rules: Decreased use of vocabulary, especially among young people.

Impact of technology: Using abbreviations to speed up typing on mobile devices. Irregular
Literary Language: The Intrusion of Spoken Speech into Written Speech.

As a result of such errors: Expressiveness of written speech decreases. Errors in official documents increase. The position of the language is weakened.

4. The practical importance of following spelling rules

Compliance with spelling rules is important in the following aspects:

Development of literary language: Observance of language norms helps the development of Uzbek literature and the language of science. Preserving culture: Language is the main manifestation of written culture.

Ensuring formality: A key factor in preventing errors in government documents.

Practical importance of following spelling rules - Spelling rules are an important basis of language culture and written communication. They help to spell words correctly, express a

logical idea clearly, and create a text that is easy for the reader to understand. Compliance with spelling rules has the following practical significance:

1. Effectiveness of communication: Well-written text facilitates communication. Spelling errors can make the text difficult to understand.
2. Maintaining the normality of the language: It is possible to ensure the uniform standard of the language through spelling rules, which strengthens the unity of the national language.
3. Increase the level of literacy: Following the rules of correct spelling serves to increase the level of literacy of a person.
4. Professional success: Adhering to proper spelling in business correspondence will help you appear professional.
5. To contribute to the development of culture and literature: Knowledge of spelling rules increases the quality of language literature and scientific texts.

5. Recommendations.

To promote spelling rules, it is necessary to do the following:

1. Organization of courses for learning spelling rules.
2. Promoting the use of dictionaries and electronic resources.
3. Forming the habit of editing written works.
4. Publication of programs and articles on language culture in mass media.

Conclusion. Spelling rules of the uzbek language play an important role in maintaining and developing the culture of written speech. Adherence to them is important not only for the quality of official records, but also for the promotion of national culture. every citizen should approach this issue responsibly and contribute to the correct use of the language.

Spelling rules of the uzbek language are a set of norms that regulate the correct expression of the written form of the language. these rules are developed based on the writing system, lexical composition, grammatical features and pronunciation standards of the uzbek language. Learning and practicing spelling will help you retain and enrich your language and use it correctly in formal and academic settings.

Today, the main spelling rules of the uzbek language include: writing words as they are, correct use of adverbs, correct formation of compounds and phrases in written speech. at the same time, it is of particular importance to ensure the harmony of orthography (pronunciation) and orthography, to adapt foreign words to the standards of the uzbek language. Uzbek language spelling is the main part of writing and reading culture. Spelling rules are important not only for teachers and linguists, but also for the general public. In the era of modern information technology, the importance of these rules has increased, as it serves to ensure correct, normative writing on the Internet and in the press.

Follow the spelling rules:

1. Development of literary language.
2. Clear and understandable delivery of information.
3. Increasing the prestige of the Uzbek language.
4. Helps to preserve and promote cultural heritage.

In short, following the spelling rules of the Uzbek language is necessary for learning the language, preserving its logical and linguistic richness, and conveying it to future generations in a complete and clear form. Therefore, the development of the Uzbek language and its It is our duty to learn and follow the rules of spelling in order to promote internationally.

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