

TECHNOLOGY FOR PREPARING STUDENTS TO RESOLVE CONFLICTS AMONG SCHOOLCHILDREN (IN THE CONTEXT OF PRIMARY EDUCATION)

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Annotatsiya: Ushbu maqolada talabalarni o'quvchilar o'rtasida konfliktli holatlarni bartaraf etishga tayyorlash texnologiyasi haqida batafsil aytib o'tilgan.

Kalit so'zlar: boshlang'ich ta'lim, texnologiya, konflikt, o'quvchi

Abstract: This article discusses in detail the technology of preparing students to resolve conflicts among schoolchildren.

Keywords: Primary education, technology, conflict, student.

The technology for preparing students to resolve conflicts among schoolchildren is a system that includes various methods and activities aimed at developing social and emotional skills, teaching effective communication and cooperation, and strategies for resolving conflicts. The goal of applying this technology in primary education is to teach students how to make correct decisions in various relationships and situations, maintain mutual respect, be patient and fair toward others.

Key Elements of Conflict Resolution Technology:

- **Understanding and Identifying Conflict:** It is necessary to explain what a conflict is to students, its types (internal, external, group, individual), and the signs it may show. This helps students understand how conflicts develop when they experience them.
- **Developing Emotional Intelligence:** Teaching students to recognize their own emotions, to be sensitive to others' emotions, to manage stress, and how to behave appropriately is crucial. This not only helps students resolve conflicts but also establishes healthy and balanced relationships.
- **Developing Empathy and Communication Skills:** Teaching students how to communicate with others, listen to them, and exchange ideas is essential. Through empathy, students try to understand each other's perspectives, which is crucial in resolving conflicts.
- **Teaching Conflict Resolution Strategies:** It is necessary to teach primary school students effective conflict resolution methods, such as negotiation, compromise, and collaborative problem-solving. Moreover, it is important to guide them on how to implement these strategies in practice.
- **Encouraging Teamwork:** Teaching students to work in teams and solve problems together helps them support each other and collaborate. Teamwork often prevents conflicts, as students begin to understand and support each other better.
- **Clarifying Roles and Responsibilities:** Helping students understand their roles and their significance in group activities is essential. This fosters mutual respect and prevents ambiguities that may lead to conflicts.

Conflict Resolution Technology Guide for Primary Education:

1. **Lessons and Training:** Conduct special lessons on conflict resolution, where students can simulate different situations, role-play, and engage in practical activities to learn how to behave in conflict situations.
2. **Role-playing and Simulations:** Organizing role-playing games for students teaches them how to act in various social situations. This helps them understand their own and others' emotions and see how conflicts can be resolved in practice.
3. **Management and Rules:** Establishing clear rules for interpersonal relationships and activities in the classroom, ensuring that each student understands their rights and responsibilities, helps create harmony in the group.
4. **Promoting Open Communication:** Encouraging students to listen to each other and express their opinions openly in conflict situations. It is important to teach them how to express their views calmly and respectfully.

By applying conflict resolution technology in primary education, students will not only learn how to resolve conflicts but also develop social and emotional skills, enhance mutual respect among themselves, and understand each other better. This process prepares students for real-life situations, helps them apply effective solutions to problems, and assists in their success in social life.

Applying conflict resolution technology in primary education helps students not only to learn but also to work in a socially respectful, equal, and fair environment. When implementing this technology, the following methodologies and approaches can also be applied:

Methods for Preventing Conflict:

In primary education, conflicts usually arise from misunderstandings, games, or common activities. To prevent conflicts, students should be taught the following strategies:

- **Fostering Mutual Respect:** Teaching students to develop a culture of mutual respect, listening to one another, and exchanging ideas.
- **Ensuring Equality:** Ensuring that each student's opinion is heard and creating conditions for them to express their views comfortably.

Conflict Resolution Methods:

Students should be introduced to the following methods for resolving conflicts:

- **Negotiation:** Teaching students to negotiate and find solutions through discussion. This method helps students learn how to express their opinions and listen to others.
- **Compromise and Reconciliation:** Participants in a conflict should be willing to meet halfway to resolve their differences.
- **Team Decision-Making:** In group activities and solving problems in class, students learn to find solutions together.

Self-management and Understanding Others:

Students need to be taught how to manage their emotions and communicate effectively with others. For this, they should develop the following skills:

- **Managing Stress:** Teaching students how to reduce stress in conflict situations and providing practical methods for stress management.
- **Self-discipline and Ethics:** In conflict situations, students should be taught how to behave properly, respond respectfully, and manage their behavior.

Role-playing and Simulations:

Role-playing games and simulations are effective methods for practicing conflict resolution skills. By involving students in various roles, they learn how to approach and solve conflicts. For example:

- **Group Work in Primary Classrooms:** Dividing students into small groups to solve specific tasks or small problems helps them learn to support each other and communicate effectively.
- **Emotional Role-playing:** Through role-playing, students overcome different conflict situations, which prepares them for real-life social challenges.

Constructive Communication with Others:

Another essential method for resolving conflicts effectively is teaching students constructive communication skills. With these skills, students will grow in the following areas:

- **Open Communication:** Students learn to express their opinions clearly, which helps them understand each other and resolve issues effectively.
- **Positive Thinking:** Encouraging students to think positively and express negative thoughts constructively.

Mutual Support System:

A successful way of resolving conflicts is encouraging students to support each other. Students should be taught how to assist each other, celebrate each other's successes, and work together to resolve misunderstandings.

By applying conflict resolution technology in primary education, students not only learn how to resolve conflicts but also develop social and emotional skills that will help them succeed in their personal and social lives.

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