

ENGLISH LANGUAGE METHODS AND THEIR MODERN APPEARANCES

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Annotatsiya: ingliz tili metodlari va ularning zamonaviy ko'rinishlari, ta'lim jarayonida ingliz tilini o'qitish va o'rganish usullarini o'z ichiga oladi. Zamonaviy texnologiyalar, masalan, onlayn platformalar va interaktiv dasturlar, ingliz tilini o'qitishda muhim rol o'ynaydi. Ushbu metodlar talabalar uchun o'zaro muloqot va amaliyot imkoniyatlarini oshiradi, shuningdek, o'qituvchilarga ta'limni individualizatsiya qilish imkonini beradi.

Kalit so'zlar: ingliz tili o'qitish, o'rganish metodlari, interaktiv ta'lim, zamonaviy pedagogika, onlayn platformalar, texnologiyalar va ta'lim, ta'lim jarayoni.

Аннотация: Методы английского языка и их современные формы включают методы преподавания и изучения английского языка в образовательном процессе. Современные технологии, такие как онлайн-платформы и интерактивные программы, играют важную роль в обучении английскому языку. Эти методы увеличивают возможности для взаимодействия и практики для студентов, а также позволяют преподавателям индивидуализировать обучение.

Ключевые слова: преподавание английского языка, методы обучения, интерактивное образование, современная педагогика, онлайн-платформы, технологии и образование, образовательный процесс.

Abstract: english language methods and their modern forms include methods of teaching and learning English in the educational process. Modern technologies, such as online platforms and interactive programs, play an important role in teaching English. These methods increase the opportunities for interaction and practice for students, and also allow teachers to individualize education.

Key words: english language teaching, learning methods, interactive education, modern pedagogy, online platforms, technologies and education, educational process.

The current era of educational development has given rise to a new direction, innovative pedagogy. Innovative - in English means "introduction (distribution) of innovation". The socio-psychological aspect of innovation was developed by the American researcher E. Rogers. He studied the classification of participants in the innovation process, their attitude to innovation, etc. In scientific areas, the concepts of innovation and innovation are distinguished. "Innovation" means a tool, a new method, methodology, technology. "Innovation" is a process that develops in certain stages of education. The development of world science is booming and developing day by day. It is this positive development that has had an impact on our world.

Advanced innovative technologies are being introduced into our world of science. As a result of this, the designation of this year by our President as the "Year of Youth Support and Public Health" has further increased the responsibility of our country's youth. It would not be wrong to say that the widespread application of advanced, modern innovative technologies in educational fields has also opened the door to wide opportunities and achievements for young people learning a foreign language. Language learning is one of the most important areas in human society. Language, which is a means of communication, can be practically mastered in a natural environment, that is, in the family, among the public, or in an organized manner. Knowledge about language phenomena is taught theoretically. Today, special attention is paid to education in order to form the younger generation as educated and mature individuals. For this reason, foreign language classes are provided to students from primary school. From the initial stage, special attention is paid to pronunciation when teaching children a language. At the beginning of the learning process, the teacher should pay attention to the student's pronunciation. Although grammar and vocabulary are considered the main ones, if the speaker's pronunciation is incorrect, all this is useless. Native speakers can understand speech even with grammatical errors if the speaker pronounces words correctly. Also, at the initial stage, great attention is paid to oral speech and the development of reading techniques.

If we consider the types of speech activities in teaching a foreign language, the following tasks should be performed when teaching them: a) Forming a reading mechanism; b) Developing oral reading techniques; c) Teaching comprehension. The term "methodology" in a narrow sense refers to the concept of a specific teaching process.

It is interpreted as a controlled teaching process that includes instructions related to planning lessons and preparing teaching materials. The term "method" in a broad sense refers to the selection, stratification and distribution of teaching material. In the Federal Republic of Germany, "didactics" and "methodology" have been used in a narrow sense since the 1960s. Accordingly, didactics deals with the questions of what is the content of education taught? And methodology, how are teaching methods taught? Learning foreign languages is not only a means of intellectual education, but also a process of personality formation through familiarization with the educational wealth and values of another culture and their application to one's own cultural life. In Europe, learning foreign languages has long been considered a privilege in higher education and has been seen as a privilege in public schools. The method of teaching a foreign language is understood as a set of activities of teachers and students that ensure the achievement of practical, general educational, educational and developmental goals of teaching a foreign language. Traditional English teaching methods focus mainly on grammar and vocabulary. Among them. Grammar-Translation Method: In this method, the main focus is on learning grammatical rules. Students learn the language by learning the language rules and translating them. Audio-linguistic Method: This method focuses on developing pronunciation and listening skills. Students learn the language by repeating and practicing through audio materials. Modern teaching approaches encourage students to actively participate and are aimed at developing their communicative skills. Among them. Communicative Method: This method allows students to communicate in real-life situations. Students learn the language by working in groups, playing role-playing games and solving problems.

• **Interactive Learning:** In interactive learning with the help of technology, online platforms, mobile applications and multimedia resources are used. This method encourages students to be active participants and makes the learning process interesting. In this approach, students learn the language while completing specific tasks. For example, they develop language skills through tasks such as creating a project or solving a problem. Pedagogical approaches also play an important role in modern English language teaching: Providing education in accordance with the specific needs and abilities of each student. This approach encourages students to learn more effectively. Various methods and strategies are used to encourage students to study. Motivation can be increased with the help of games, competitions and awards. Modern technologies have brought about major changes in English language teaching. Online courses, mobile applications and virtual classrooms create new opportunities for students. On such platforms, students have the opportunity to learn the language at their own time and place. English language teaching methods and approaches are developing in accordance with the requirements of the times. The transition from traditional methods to modern interactive approaches encourages students to actively participate and increases their communicative skills. And technologies make the educational process more convenient and effective. Therefore, it is important to combine different methods in the process of learning English.

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