

The Distinctive Features of the Chinese path to modernization Road

Xiao Wang

Southwest Petroleum University, Sichuan, China

Abstract: The new road of Chinese path to modernization is an original road with Chinese characteristics that the Party and the people have gone through many hardships. It has its own uniqueness in terms of fundamental guarantee, basic position, important principles, path choice, etc., breaking the western monopoly on modernization theory and practice, and providing a new sample for other countries in the world to move towards modernization.

Keywords: Chinese path to modernization, Uniqueness.

1. Introduction

The report of the 20th CPC National Congress pointed out that: "Chinese path to modernization is a socialist modernization led by the CPC. It has the common characteristics of modernization in all countries, as well as Chinese characteristics based on its own national conditions. Chinese path to modernization is a modernization with a huge population, a modernization that makes all people prosperous, a modernization that coordinates material civilization and spiritual civilization, a modernization that makes people live in harmony with nature, and a modernization that follows the path of peaceful development." The path determines the direction. What kind of development path a country chooses to take is related to its future, destiny and success or failure. Over the past hundred years, the CPC has led the people to explore a road different from the western modernization, which has a distinctive Chinese style and background. Scientifically examine and grasp the distinctive features of the new path of Chinese path to modernization, and promote the realization of the great goal of national rejuvenation on schedule.

2. Fundamental Guarantee: The Leadership of the Party

The CPC is the core of leadership in the creation and exploration of Chinese path to modernization. The report of the 20th National Congress of the Communist Party of China pointed out: "On the basis of long-term exploration and practice since the founding of New China, especially since the reform and opening up, and through innovative breakthroughs in theory and practice since the 18th National Congress, our party has successfully promoted and expanded Chinese path to modernization.

2.1. Establishing the Party's leadership core is the choice of history and the people

Since modern times, in the face of the invasion of Western powers and the decadent rule of feudal society, various political groups have tried to save the fate of the Chinese nation with different ideas and propositions, but all ended in failure. Until the emergence of the CPC with Marxism as the guiding ideology, it has always adhered to its original mission of seeking happiness for the people, led the Chinese people to

unite all the forces that can be united and reborn from the ashes, opened up a modern road that combines Marxist truth with China's reality, and achieved one of the grand goals of national independence and people's liberation. The brilliant achievements China has made over the past century prove that the CPC is a strong leadership force to realize the great rejuvenation of the Chinese nation. To build a socialist modern power in an all-round way, we must always adhere to the leadership of the Party, and ultimately achieve the prosperity of the country and the happiness of the people.

2.2. Establishing the core of the Party's leadership is the practical guide for building a modern country in an all-round way

The realization of the strategic objectives and overall plan of Chinese path to modernization depends on the strong leadership of the Party. The 20th CPC National Congress pointed out that China's development goal in the next five years or even longer is to build a socialist modern country in an all-round way. The realization of Chinese path to modernization is not achieved overnight, and the complex situation it faces is unprecedented. In particular, socialism with Chinese characteristics has entered a new era, and is in the critical period of realizing the great cause of national rejuvenation. Opportunities and challenges coexist. In this process, it is necessary to have the leadership and cohesion of the Party, form the joint efforts of the people of all ethnic groups in the country, and jointly build the Chinese Dream. It is also the fundamental guarantee for taking the road to a better future, and is the setting star for promoting Chinese path to modernization.

3. Basic Position: People First

Chinese path to modernization is a modernization with a huge population and common prosperity for all people, which highlights the value orientation of people first. Our party has abandoned the western capital-centered idea and deeply realized that only by adhering to the principle of people first can we promote the continuous progress of the whole society and promote the free and comprehensive development of human beings.

3.1. People are the main body of Chinese path to modernization

Beijing: Learning Press, People's Publishing House, 2016.] The people are the driving force to promote historical development and the main force of Chinese path to modernization. Throughout the history of the world, whether it was the fate of the ancient Chinese feudal dynasty that could not jump out of the "three hundred years of historical cycle law", or the Soviet model that turned from prosperity to decline and finally collapsed, all of them ignored that the people were the most profound source of power for social development. Since its founding, our Party has always adhered to the unity of the Party spirit and the people's character, and has always engraved the people's need for a better life on its own flag. The inexhaustible driving force for the construction of Chinese path to modernization comes from the people. China has a population of more than 1.4 billion. The modernization is a modernization with a huge population, which is a huge advantage compared with the western developed countries. The total population and labor force is 2.62 times that of the United States. The cultural level and population quality have improved significantly in recent years, which can realize the modernization of human capital in a shorter time and promote national modernization to catch up. On the way to modernization, the people will always be the most solid support of the Party. As long as we work together with the people, we will be able to climb mountains and win the victory of socialist modernization.

4. Serving the People is the Home of Chinese Path to Modernization

The essence of modernization is human modernization. The ultimate goal of Chinese path to modernization is to realize the liberation and free and comprehensive development of human beings. The Party should always take the people as the center as its starting point and end result. From the proposal of building a moderately prosperous society in an all-round way to the realization of the goal of building a moderately prosperous society in an all-round way, it benefits the well-being of all people and aims to realize the people's aspiration for a better life. From the achievements of poverty alleviation, since the reform and opening up, China's 770 million rural poor people have been lifted out of poverty, The contribution rate to global poverty reduction has exceeded 70%, and the poverty reduction goal set in the UN 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development has been achieved 10 years ahead of schedule, which truly shows that the achievements of modernization are shared by all people. With the success of poverty alleviation, China's strategic focus has shifted to achieving common prosperity for all people, and achieving freedom and comprehensiveness for all at a higher level. Human subjectivity will be further highlighted in the construction of Chinese path to modernization.

5. Important Principle: Independence

Adhering to independence is one of the important magic weapons of our party's century long hard struggle, and also an important support for the success of Chinese path to modernization.

5.1. The principle of independence is the cornerstone of the start of Chinese path to modernization

The transformation of China's modern society began in the 1940s, when the poor and weak China was bombarded by the Western gunboats to open its doors. In the face of the crisis of the rise and fall of the nation, countless people with lofty ideals began to learn from the West the modernization model. The Westernization Movement, the Reform Movement of 1898, the Revolution of 1911 and other attempts to break and establish were all aimed at saving the nation from extinction and building a strong China, but they failed to achieve success. So the Chinese people deeply realized that it is not feasible to blindly copy the western model, so they began to re-examine and reflect on the western modern civilization. At this time, the introduction of Marxism into China brought hope to the Chinese people and opened up the vision of the Chinese people. Capitalism is not the only way to achieve national independence and prosperity. After the founding of the CPC, we summed up the reasons and lessons of the failure of various political parties that your party has sung my praises since modern times, and concluded that we should build China independently.

In the long revolutionary practice, the spirit and principle of independence were suppressed by the blind command and interference of the Communist International until Mao Zedong realized that China's revolution needs to be understood by Chinese comrades, gradually getting rid of the influence and constraints of external factors, independently exploring a path suitable for China's national conditions, and laying the foundation for Chinese path to modernization,

5.2. The principle of independence is the key to support the construction of a modern powerful country

In the new era, the world is undergoing great changes in the past century, and the international situation is complicated. External hostile forces are trying to take the opportunity to make a comeback. In order to achieve the second centenary goal in various uncertain risks, we must continue to adhere to the principle of independence. Since 2018, Trump of the United States, in spite of China's opposition, arbitrarily provoked a Sino-US trade war and began to "choke" on China's high-tech field. After Biden came to power, Sino-US relations have become increasingly tense. Sino-US trade frictions have expanded from the scientific and technological field to the political, diplomatic, cultural and other fields, and have carried out an all-round siege on China. Reality tells us that if science and technology prosper, the country will prosper, and if science and technology is strong, the country will be strong. The core technology must be firmly in our hands. In the face of the adverse situation and in the process of promoting the rejuvenation of the Chinese nation with Chinese path to modernization, we should keep a clear understanding in all aspects, always adhere to the principle of independence, and realize the transformation from a runner to a leader.

6. Path Choice: Peaceful Development

The road of Chinese path to modernization is a road of peaceful development. It is not only a adherence to the value of the excellent traditional Chinese culture, but also a

adherence to the trend of the world trend, and has made important contributions to the cause of world peace and development.

6.1. Peaceful development is the essential requirement of Chinese path to modernization

Since ancient times, peace has been the most eternal pursuit and the most lasting aspiration of mankind. The Chinese nation has always loved peace and attached importance to peace. The traditional thought of peace has a long history. Such moral and world views as "harmony between nature and man, harmony among nations, and harmony without difference" provide an inexhaustible source for the development of the whole future generations. Marxism is the guiding ideology that our party has always implemented. The Marxist historical materialism reveals the general law of the development of human society. It believes that after seizing power, the primary task of Marxist political parties is to liberate and develop productive forces, and the fundamental direction is to develop peacefully. The thought of advocating peace in Marxism provides important theoretical guidance for China to take the path of peaceful development. One hundred years after the Opium War, the Chinese people are deeply impressed by the suffering brought about by the war. Therefore, since the founding of New China, the CPC has clearly proposed to follow the path of peaceful development. At the Bandung Conference, the five principles of peaceful coexistence were advocated for the first time. Since the founding of the People's Republic of China 90 years ago, we have consistently adhered to them. Practice has proved that this is the right choice and conforms to the trend of development of the times.

6.2. Promote the construction of a community with a shared future for mankind along the Chinese-style path of peaceful development

The Chinese-style path of peaceful development is a path of modernization that transcends the bloody violence of western capitalism.

It will not cause chaos to the world. " The primitive accumulation of western capitalist countries is full of violence

and blood, and the unlimited pursuit of capital has led to the general path of external expansion. Even the latecomer capitalist countries have arbitrarily challenged the old capitalist countries in order to compete for surplus value. The baptism of the blood and fire of the two world wars has brought the tragic memories of the people of the world over time, and the people of the world are more eager for peace. For a long time, the West has monopolized the history of modernization, while China's path of peaceful development has emerged on the world stage in a new form of civilization, and is committed to the pursuit of happiness for mankind and great harmony for the world. It has repeatedly stressed on various occasions in the world that all countries in the world should work together for mutual benefit and win-win results, actively participate in the reform of the global governance system, promote a community of shared future for mankind, and actively contribute to the development of all mankind. The Chinese path to modernization path of peaceful development has not only changed China, but also profoundly affected the world, especially the developing countries in the world who want to take the road of modernization provide a Chinese template, which has far-reaching practical significance.

Acknowledgment

Nanchong Social Sciences Research "14th Five Year Plan" 2022 Project "Research on the Theoretical Connotation and Educational Value of the Great Party Building Spirit" (Project No.:NC22C007)

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