

ALA Library Bill of Rights interpretations

By Patricia Senn Breivik

Access to electronic information, services, and networks

Last spring the ACRL Board was presented with a copy of a recently developed interpretation of the *Library Bill of Rights* on access to electronic information, services, and networks for endorsement. After reading the document, several Board members had concerns about it, which they raised when the item came before the Board for discussion and action.

The Board drafted a response to the interpretation expressing its discomfort with some of its phrasing. It asked the Intellectual Freedom Committee to defer taking action on the interpretation at the Annual Meeting and to consider its comments, but the decision was made by Judith Krug, director of ALA's Office for Intellectual Freedom, to proceed in taking it before Council for a vote. At Council the Board discovered that there were several ALA units and many individuals who shared ACRL's con-

cerns. When the vote came to the floor of Council it was defeated.

Since the Annual Conference, ACRL sent letters to the other ALA divisions expressing its concern about the relationship between the ALA Intellectual Freedom Committee and divisions, and to the Intellectual Freedom Committee highlighting its concerns. ACRL is working with representatives from other divisions to address specific wording changes in the interpretation, and divisional leaders have agreed to discuss relations between divisions and the Intellectual Freedom Committee at Midwinter. At press time, I talked to Candace Morgan, chair of ALA's Intellectual Freedom Committee, who assured me that ACRL's input was important and that a new version of the interpretation would be issued shortly.

The interpretation, ACRL's response to it, and letters to the Intellectual Freedom Committee and to other ALA divisions are being shared with you for your information. Please feel free to contact any of the members of the ACRL Board of Directors to answer questions you may have or give comments on these documents.

Access to Electronic Information, Services, and Networks: An Interpretation of the *Library Bill of Rights* (version 1.4, 6/25/95) [a new version is expected shortly]

The world is in the midst of an electronic communications revolution. Based on its constitutional, ethical, and historical heritage, American librarianship is uniquely positioned to address the broad range of information issues being raised in this revolution. In particular, librarians address intellectual freedom from a strong ethical base and an abiding commitment to the preservation of the individual's rights.

Freedom of expression is an inalienable human right and the foundation for self-gov-

ernment. Freedom of expression encompasses the right to freedom of speech and the corollary right to receive information. Such rights extend to minors as well as adults. Libraries and librarians facilitate the exercise of these rights by providing access to, identifying, retrieving, organizing, providing instruction in the use of, and preserving recorded expression regardless of format or technology.

The American Library Association expresses the basic principles of librarianship in its *Code of Professional Ethics* and in the *Library Bill of*

Patricia Senn Breivik is ACRL president and dean of University Libraries at Wayne State University; e-mail: breivik@cms.cc.wayne.edu

Rights and its Interpretations. These serve to guide professional librarians and library governing bodies in addressing issues of intellectual freedom and the rights of the people they serve.

Issues arising from the still-developing technology of computer-mediated information need to be approached and regularly reviewed from a context of constitutional principles and established policy so that fundamental and traditional tenets of librarianship are not swept away.

It is the nature of electronic information that it flows freely across boundaries and barriers despite attempts by individuals, governments, and private entities to channel or control it. Even so, many people, for reasons of technology, infrastructure, or economic status do not have access to electronic information.

In making decisions on how to offer access to electronic information, each library should consider its mission, goals, objectives, and cooperative agreements, and the needs of all the people it serves. Such considerations will address the rights of users, the equity of access, and information resources and access issues.

The rights of users

All library system and network policies, procedures or regulations relating to electronic resources and services should be scrutinized for potential violation of user rights.

User policies should be developed according to the policies and guidelines established by the American Library Association, including *Guidelines for the Development and Implementation of Policies, Regulations and Procedures Affecting Access to Library Materials, Services and Facilities*.

Users have the right to be free of interference and unreasonable limitations or conditions set by libraries, librarians, system administrators, vendors, network service providers, or others. This specifically includes contracts, agreements, and licenses entered into by librarians on behalf of their users.

No user should be restricted or denied access for expressing or receiving constitutionally protected speech. No user's access should be changed without due process, including, but not limited to, notice and a means of appeal.

Although electronic systems may include distinct property rights and security concerns, such elements may not be employed as a subterfuge to deny users' access to information. Users have a right to information, training and

assistance necessary to operate hardware and software provided by the library.

Users have the right of confidentiality in all of their activities with electronic resources and services provided by the library, and the library shall ensure that this confidentiality is maintained. The library also should support, by policy, procedure, and practice, the user's right to privacy; however, users should be advised that because security is technically difficult to achieve, electronic communications and files could become public.

The rights of users who are minors shall in no way be abridged.¹

Equity of Access

Electronic information, services, and networks provided directly or indirectly by the library should be readily, equally, and equitably accessible to all library users. Once the decision is made to provide access to electronic information, the user must not be required to pay to obtain the information or use the service. When resources are insufficient to meet demand, rationing service may be necessary to provide equitable access. All library policies should be scrutinized in light of *Economic Barriers to Information Access: an Interpretation of the Library Bill of Rights and Guidelines for the Development and Implementation of Policies, Regulations and Procedures Affecting Access to Library Materials, Services and Facilities*.

Information Resources and Access Issues

Electronic resources provide unprecedented opportunities to expand the scope of information available to users. Libraries and librarians should provide material and information presenting all points of view. This pertains to electronic resources, no less than it does to the more traditional sources of information in libraries.²

Libraries and librarians should not deny or limit access to information available via electronic resources because of its allegedly controversial content or because of the librarian's personal beliefs or fear of confrontation. Information retrieved or utilized electronically should be considered constitutionally protected unless determined otherwise by a court with appropriate jurisdiction.

Providing access to electronic information, services, and networks is not the same as selecting and purchasing material for a library collection. Libraries may discover that some

information accessed electronically may not meet a library's selection or collection development policy. It is, therefore, left to each user to determine what is appropriate. Parents who are concerned about their children's use of electronic resources should provide guidance to their own children.

Just as libraries do not endorse the viewpoints or vouch for the accuracy or authenticity of traditional materials in the collection, they do not do so for electronic information.

Libraries must support access to information on all subjects that serve the needs or interests of all users regardless of the user's age or the content of material. Libraries and librarians should not deny access to information on the grounds that it is perceived to be frivolous or lacking value.

Libraries have a particular obligation to pro-

vide access to government publications available only in electronic format.

In order to prevent the loss of information, libraries may need to expand their selection or collection development policies to ensure preservation, in appropriate formats, of information obtained electronically.

Notes

1. See *Free Access to Libraries for Minors: An Interpretation of the Library Bill of Rights; Access to Resources and Services in the School Library Media Program; and Access for Children and Young People to Videotapes and Other Non-print Formats*.

2. See *Diversity in Collection Development: An Interpretation of the Library Bill of Rights*.

Ed. note: Contact the ALA Office for Intellectual Freedom for these documents.

Memo to ALA Intellectual Freedom Committee from ACRL Board of Directors

The Board of ACRL, ALA's largest division, has substantive reservations about the Library Bill of Rights for Electronic Information Services and Networks and asks that this document not be finalized until its concerns are addressed and resolved. These are two overriding general concerns.

A.) Documents such as this one do not address the realities of academic life and, therefore, can put academic librarians in untenable positions. For example, to say that "Libraries and librarians should not limit access to information on the grounds that it is perceived to be frivolous or lacking value" is to assume that planned collection development has no relevance to academic libraries and that librarians have unlimited funds for acquisitions. Moreover, since faculty members are often most eager to have libraries buy materials which are of almost exclusive interest to them, statements such as these seem to imply that academic librarians are morally obligated to respond no matter how esoteric the request to campus curriculum and research priorities.

B.) Adding another interpretation to the Bill of Rights appears to expand the complexity of the issue by proliferating the documents relevant to intellectual freedom. If an ever increasing number of interpretations are needed then perhaps the basic document needs to be changed.

In addition, it is particularly noteworthy that the text points to keeping the electronic access consistent with library policies toward print materials. It is important not to let the "rapidity of delivery" which the technology provides blind us to the essential intellectual freedom issues that have traditionally been of concern to librarians and which they have defended vigorously.

Simultaneously there are some differences because of the nature of computers in an academic and research library setting which need to be examined further. These include:

(I) Page 2, Equity of access. It is not clear whether "rationing service" includes charging for services beyond some basic level of activity. Therefore, for example, if online searching of a commercial vendor's database is an established service, can the library charge for service beyond some maximum allowable amount to which all have access? Unless rationing includes charging for use beyond some basic level then I fear that many institutions would not support the statement and their policies would conflict with it. Another aspect of the rationing has occurred to me and that is differential charging (or even prohibition) for services depending on the purpose of the use. Thus for example, online search charges might be billed to a patron who is seeking personal information as opposed to information in support of a

course assignment. Many institutions use this as a form of rationing.

(II) Page 3, Information Resources, 5th paragraph. This statement on access to all materials is inconsistent with the widely applied policy in academic settings of restricting use of computers for games and other nonacademic uses. This policy varies among institutions in its strictness, but at a minimum, states that class-related use of computers has priority and those using computers for non-class purposes must give way to those who need it for class purposes. More stringent limits include no game playing at all on the theory that wear and tear on equipment, especially on mouse and keyboard, shortens the life of the machine so that the institution cannot replace the equipment as frequently as would be necessary. In academic libraries there generally is a restriction that limits some computer use and access to students and faculty of the institution. It is important to make distinctions between such things as CD-ROMs and public online systems and use of computer resources such as central system information, E-mail and other uses that require authorization and an individual computer account.

(III) Page 3, Information Resources and Access Issues, third paragraph. The distinction between access and ownership is too casually

made here. The library has a responsibility to apply collection development criteria to the materials for which it provides access. However that selection should not be driven by issues of personal taste and should not be censorious. The two sentences that conclude the paragraph apply equally well to collections the library owns as well as to information for which it provides access. Bottom line, we can endorse the last two sentences but I don't think they are exclusively applicable to electronic information because it is accessed rather than owned.

It is also incorrect to say, as the first sentence implies, that libraries only provide access to electronic information and do not select and purchase such material. The purchase of CDs and multimedia programs falls under a collection development policy as do print resources.

The Board received version 1.4 dated June 25, 1995, of these interpretations of the *Library Bill of Rights* which it has not had the opportunity to study at this conference. Should a newer version address some of our concerns we thank you, but further discussion is clearly needed once units have had the time to study the document. No formal approval of the document should be given until such discussion can take place.

Memo to ALA Division Presidents and Executive Directors from Patricia Senn Breivik

It was not with pleasure that ACRL, through its ALA Councilor, raised concerns about the document "Access to Electronic Information, Services, and Networks: An Interpretation of the *Library Bill of Rights*" at the last meeting of the ALA Council in Chicago. Yet, when an informal request to Judith Krug, Director, ALA Office for Intellectual Freedom, to slow the process down to allow for addressing concerns in a positive fashion rather than on the floor of Council was rebuffed, we felt we had no choice. Very shortly thereafter we learned of another division that had very similar concerns, and the discussion at Council showed that the concerns were more broadly felt than by just two divisions.

Now, some months later, I am forwarding to you the attached memo which the ACRL Executive Committee reviewed at its recent meeting and which we are forwarding to Candace Morgan, Intellectual Freedom Com-

mittee (IFC) Chair, and Judith Krug. We wanted to share it with you so as to encourage other ALA divisions to take time also—whether or not the particular issues raised from an academic perspective are of concern to your membership—to respond substantively to the *Library Bill of Rights*, interpretation for "Access to Electronic Information, Services, and Networks" prior to the Midwinter Meeting and also to copy other division presidents so that we may all be aware of the collective concerns that exist.

In addition to the issue of the wording of the electronic interpretation, there is also a process issue of concern to us, i.e., the relationship of the Intellectual Freedom Office and Committee to the divisions and other major units of ALA. As mentioned earlier, when ACRL leadership requested a delay in bringing forward the draft of the electronic interpretation to Council, its request was summarily dismissed be-

cause, we were told (as was restated in Krug's *American Libraries* September 1995 interview), IFC was "being harassed to get this policy on the books" and therefore, the IFC was knowingly rushing the document through "faster than we have ever taken any intellectual freedom policies forward."

The question must be asked as to where the IFC gets such mandates: from ALA and its divisions and other major units, some unnamed and undefined group of individuals, and/or only IFC members and staff? Since, as of October 6, 1995, the ACRL Board has still not had any response to the memo it forwarded to IFC during the annual conference raising specific questions about draft 1.4 (see attached), it could be interpreted that, in practice, its sending requests for feedback from various ALA units is only perfunctory.

I sincerely hope that is not the case, for there are already people outside librarianship who question the collective value of the individual cases championed by the IFC. Surely those people and the world in general should not see a situation where the well-motivated efforts of the IFC are so rushed or so insensitive to divisional concerns and/or the operational realities of today's libraries as to force internal division within the ranks of intellectual freedom supporters.

ACRL is interested to know if your division also has any process concerns regarding response to its input into intellectual freedom documents. Therefore I am asking you to discuss the issue with your Executive Committee and as appropriate with your Board as background to a discussion at the Presidents' breakfast at Midwinter.

Memo to ALA Intellectual Freedom Committee from Patricia Senn Brevik

It was not with pleasure that ACRL, through its ALA Councilor, raised concerns about the document "Access to Electronic Information, Services, and Networks: An Interpretation of the *Library Bill of Rights*" at the last meeting of the ALA Council in Chicago. In fact, given the very high esteem that academic institutions place on academic freedom, issues of intellectual freedom are doubly reinforced in the life of academic librarians. But, in our respect for the importance of academic and intellectual freedom, also comes a responsibility to speak up when specific actions and/or issues are questionable.

Let me highlight three general areas of concern with the current Intellectual Freedom activities before addressing the specific concerns of the electronics interpretation.

1.) It would seem that the very strength of the Intellectual Freedom effort (i.e., the high level of commitment of ALA members) may become its weakness, as each aspect of every possible infringement is explored and prescribed in great detail. The proposed "Access to Electronic Information, Services, and Networks" will be the *sixteenth* interpretation of the *Library Bill of Rights*. Just as the laws and prophets of the Old Testament were interpreted into literally thousands of minor regulations which, for all practical purposes, put compliance beyond all but a very small group of

people, there reaches a point when increasing supplementary detail can have a negative impact on the overall effectiveness of the original intent. When this happens, the need to be able to put forward the principle of intellectual freedom in clarion call to others, as well as to serve as a reasonable conscience to daily practice is lost. We cannot allow continuing addition of complex interpretations of the *Library Bill of Rights* to have diminishing positive effects. The ACRL Board of Directors, therefore, urges the Intellectual Freedom Committee (IFC) to aggressively explore how to simplify the interpretations to provide a more succinct and more effective support document(s) for the *Library Bill of Rights*.

2.) The ACRL Board would further point out the importance of guarding against wording in its documents that confuse nonlibrarians as to the juncture point between normal collection development efforts--which by their nature must involve purchasing some things and not purchasing others. Any statement that infers that libraries must or should buy or provide access to all materials wanted by its users is unrealistic in many settings. Comments in the electronic interpretation, for example, that state "once the decision is made to provide access to electronic information, the user *must not* be required to buy . . ." or that "librarians should not deny

(*Bill cont. on page 40*)

GUIDES TO INFORMATION SOURCES

Specifically designed to guide you through the vast amounts of information generated in a given field, Bowker-Saur's *Guides to Information Sources* provide an

FROM BOWKER-SAUR

overview of the types of information sources, available as well as the

most important individual sources in each area. These volumes are invaluable to librarians concerned with quality in collection development.

NEW!

Information Sources in Architecture

2nd Edition
Edited by Valerie Nurcombe
1995 • 1-85739-094-6 • c. 500 pp. • \$90T

NEW!

Information Sources in Engineering

3rd Edition
Edited by Ken Mildren and Peter Hicks
1995 • 1-85739-057-1 • c. 600 pp. • \$100.00

NEW!

Information Sources in the Life Sciences

4th Edition
Edited by H.V. Wyatt
1995 • 1-85739-070-9 • c. 250 pp. • \$75.00

Information Sources in Environmental Protection

Edited by Selwyn Eagle and Judith Deschamps
1995 • 1-85739-062-8 • 300 pp. • \$70T

Information Sources in Grey Literature

3rd Edition
By C.P. Auger
1994 • 1-85739-007-5 • 170 pp. • \$65.00

Information Sources in Physics

3rd Edition
Edited by Dennis Shaw
1994 • 1-85739-012-1 • 475 pp. • \$105.00

Information Sources in Chemistry

4th Edition
Edited by R.T. Bottle and J.F.B. Rowland
1993 • 1-85739-016-4 • 350 pp. • \$75.00

Information Sources in the Medical Sciences

4th Edition
Edited by Leslie Morton and Shane Godbolt
1992 • 0-86291-596-1 • 624 pp. • \$100.00

Information Sources in Patents

Edited by Peter Auger
1992 • 0-86291-906-1 • 187 pp. • \$75.00

Information Sources in Sport and Leisure

Edited by Michele Shoebridge
1992 • 0-86291-901-0 • 345 pp. • \$95.00

Information Sources for the Press and Broadcast Media

Edited by Selwyn Eagle
1991 • 0-86291-900-2 • 218 pp. • \$70.00

Information Sources in Information Technology

Edited by David Haynes
1991 • 0-408-03285-5 • 528 pp. • \$80.00

COMING IN 1996

Information Sources in Finance and Banking

Edited by R.G. Lester
March 1996 • 1-85739-037-7 • c. 550 pp. • \$95.00

Information Sources in Law

2nd Edition
Edited by E.M. Logan and J.R. Winterton
1996 • 1-85739-041-5 • c. 500 pp. • \$95.00

Information Sources in Music

Edited by Lewis Foreman
1996 • 1-85739-075-X • c. 400 pp. • \$80.00

To order, or for more information, call Bowker-Saur toll-free at

1-800-521-8110.

Dial 1 for Customer Service, and ask for Operator IA51.

**BOWKER
SAUR** ●

College & Research Libraries News

INDEX TO VOL. 56 (1995)

Compiled by Kathy L. (Kit) Dusky

Edited by Eldon W. Tamblyn

Portland State University, Oregon

A
Abston, Deborah, "Racial & ethnic diversity: information exchange," 31, 276, 716-17
Abstracts solicited, 380

"ALADN: a new network for fundraising," Smith, 329
Academic or Research Librarian of the Year Award, 1995, 259, & photo., 564; 1996, 563

"Academic reference service over e-mail: an update," Bristow, 459-62

"Accreditation assistance available," ACRL, 620-21

"Accreditation: opportunities for library leadership," Bangert, 697-99

Acquisitions (by author, subject, or *title*): Alger, Horatio, 351; ALI, 200; Americana, 425; Amnesty Intl. USA, 40; Ancient Near Eastern seals (Porada), 579; Architecture (Clark, 578; Feiss, 501; Jacobs, 724; urban, 783 (& photo., 784)); Ardis Publishers (Russ. lit.), 40, 108; Band conducting (Hindsley), 725; Beckett, Samuel & photo., 199; Broadfoot, Barry S. (Canadian hist.), 108; Brown, Marcia J. (children's lit.), 501; Browning, James (music), 724-25; Bulgarian publications, 500-501; Burns, Ken, 40; Camus, Albert, 578-79; Canadian Coalition on Acid Rain, 351; Canadian hist. (Broadfoot), 108; Canadiana (Gibson), 200; Casey, Robert P. (politics), 784; Central Airlines, 200; Children's lit., 40 (Brown, 501; Cotsen, 199-200); Chinese lit., 199; Clark, Adele Goodman (Women's Suffrage Movement), 725; Clark, Alson (architecture), 578; Clement, Arthur J. H., Jr., 784; CWA, 724; Cotsen, Lloyd E. (children's lit.), 199-200; Darby (Dr. & Mrs. William J.) (nutrition), 501; Davies, Thomas M., Jr. (Latin America, hist.), 425; Drama, criticism (Whitakker), 200; Economics (Harrod), 662; Edwardian novels, 425; Engl. lit., 425; Feiss, Carl (architecture), 501; Fisher, Mary Wager (journalism), 501; Fitzgerald, F. Scott, 579; Flax, Herman J. (Physiatry), 425; Florin Japanese

American Citizens League Oral Hist. Proj., 501; Foley, Tom, 501; Fowler, Jack (military hist.), 282; Fraser, Sylvia, 40; Gaughan, William J. (U. S. Steel), 351; Gershwin, George, port. (Siqueiros), 282; Gibson, Robert C., 200; Ginsberg, Allen, 39-40; Greene, Graham, 281-82, 425; Harrod, Roy (economics), 662; Henson, Walter R. (natural hist.), 579; Hickman, John R. (sound recordings), 108; Hindsley, Mark (Band conducting), 725; Hogg, James, 662-63; Homosexuality (ONE Institute), 351; Horatio Alger Soc., 351; Intl. Brigade of the Spanish Civil War, 351; Ironside, H. A. (correspondence), 282; Jacobs, Jane (architecture), 724; Japanese Americans, 501 (& photo.); Japanese hist. (Maruzen Pub. Co.), 663; Journalism (Fisher, 501; Kendall, 725); Kahle, Keith Hayes, 200; Kelley, George (Sci. fic.), 282; Kendall, George Walkins (journalism), 725; Latin America, hist. (Davies), 425; Liebling, William, 40; Lowry, Lois, 40; Lowry, W. McNeil, 784; Luce, Arthur Aston (philosophy), 724; Maps, 724 (photos., 685, 725; Soviet Union, 108); Maruzen Pub. Co. (Japanese hist.), 663; Maury Family, 784; Medicine, 425; Middle East Map Coll., 724 (photos., 685, 725); Military hist. (Fowler), 282; Moody Church (Chicago), 282; Music (Browning, 724-25; Neumann, 40; western, 784); Nash Finch Co., 725; NCCUSL, 200; NPA, 200; Natural hist. (Henson), 579; Neumann (Frederick) Coll. (music), 40; Nutrition (Darby), 501; ONE Institute (homosexuality), 351; Philosophy (Luce), 724; Phono-... See Sound recordings; Physiatry (Flax), 425; Poetry, American (Warren), 199; Politics (Casey), 784; Porada, Edith (ancient Near Eastern seals), 579; Proffer, Ellendea (Russ. lit.), 40, 108; Russ. lit. (Ardis Publishers, 40, 108; Proffer, 40, 108); St. Kliment Ohridski U. Press, 500-501; Salisbury, Harrison E. & port., 425; Schneider, Alan, 199; Sci. fic. (Kelley), 282; Siqueiros, David Alfaro (Gershwin port.), 282; Sound recordings (Hickman), 108; Soviet Union (maps), 108; Speaker of the House (Foley), 501; Taiwan publications, 199; Theatrical agents (Wood & Liebling), 40; Thoreau, Henry David, 282; Tsukamoto (Mary) Japanese American Collection, 501 (& photo.); UCC, 200; U. S. Steel (Gaughan), 351; Urban, Joseph (architecture), 783 (& photo., 784); Waldensian-Methodist Coll., 40; Warren, Robert Penn, 199; Whitakker, Herbert, 200; Williams, Tennessee, 663 (& port.); Women's Suffrage Movement (Clark), 725; Wood, Audrey, 40

Acquisitions (by institution): American U., 108; Austry Mus. of Western Heritage, 784; Boston Coll., 199, 281-82, 500-501, 724; Brandeis U., 351; Brit. Lib., 662; CSU, Sacramento, 501 (& photo.); Coll. of Wm. & Mary, 784; Columbia U., 425, 663; Duke U., 501; Emory U., 199; Huntington Lib., 578; McMaster U., 40; NYU, 425, 724; Northern Ill. U., 351; Notre Dame, 724; Ohio U., 199; Pa. State U., 784; Pierpont Morgan Lib., 579; Princeton U., 199-200; San Diego State U., 425; Stanford U., 39-40;

FILING is word-by-word (ALA, 1968).

ABBREVIATIONS: Standard abbreviations are used except in titles. Names of some organizations—ALA, ACRL, LC, etc.—are also abbreviated and are alphabetized as if spelled out.

SPECIAL ABBREVIATIONS:

appt. appointment prof. profile
f. foundation prog. program
port. portrait

SPECIAL USAGES: More than one reference per page is indicated in parentheses. Under the heading "Acquisitions (by author, subject, or *title*)" parentheses may enclose donors' names (for subjects) or subjects (for named collections).

- SUNY (Albany, 501; Buffalo, 724-25); United Theol. Seminary, 40; U. of Alberta, Edmonton, 108; U. of Buffalo, 282; UC, Irvine, 40, 108; U. of Colo., 40; U. of Fla., 578-79 (Gainesville, 501); UI, U-C, 725, 784; U. of Manitoba, 108, 579; U. of Md., Col. Park, 425; U. of Minn., 40; UNC, CH, 40; U. of N. D., 725 (Grand Forks, 200); U. of Pa., 200; U. of Pittsburgh, 351; U. of Richmond, 724 (photos., 685, 725); Vanderbilt U. Med. Ctr., 501; Va. Commonwealth U., 425, 725; Washburn U., 282; Wash. State U., 501; Wheaton Coll., 282; York U., 200
- "Active learning materials available via ftp," ACRL, 687
- Adalian, Paul T., Jr., "Cal Poly's multimedia approach to research," 10-16
- Adam, Anthony J., "Internet resources for film and television," 397-400
- Adams, Ida G., deceased, 505
- "Address the ACRL Board," 775
- Africa seen by American Negroes*, map (cover, no. 2)
- "African file available on Internet," U. of Mich., 73
- Alexander, Adrian, "Wedding doesn't stop conference attendance" & photo., 533-34
- Allen, Nancy, news note, 726
- Almand, Jean, retired, 667
- "Alternative Care Homepage," Bradsher, 779
- Amato, Sara, "Internet reviews," 32-33, 102-3, 190-91, 277-78, 346-47, 420-21, 493-95, 574-75, 659-60, 714-15, 778-79
- AAHE, National Conference, 1995, "Teaching, learning, and technology roundtable," 326, 344
- American Book Prices Current*, "There's still time to bid on two silent auction items," 708
- ALA, Annual Conference, 1995, "ACRL in Chicago: forecasting the future" & photos., 550-58; "ACRL preconferences in Chicago," 271-72; "ACRL programs and meetings," [AC-1]-AC-16 (no. 5); "BCALA hosts fundraising gala," 311; "Meet the editors," 333; "Order your Annual Conference audio-cassettes," 553
- ALA, Annual Conference, 1996, "ALA bids Mickey Mouse adieu, 5-6; "Call for sci/tech abstracts," 380
- ALA, "ACRL gift spurs donations to ALA's fund," 531
- ALA, Executive Board, "ALA bids Mickey Mouse adieu," 5-6
- ALA, "Fair use in the electronic age: serving the public interest," 1995, draft, 24, 46
- ALA, IFC, "Comments on issues of access to information," 312-13
- ALA, "Libraries sought for traveling exhibit," 752
- ALA, Midwinter Meeting, 1995, 267-68; "What's hot and what's not," 236-39
- ALA, Midwinter Meeting, 1996, "There's still time to bid on two silent auction items," 708
- ALA, "Visit the homepage," 534
- "ALA bids Mickey Mouse adieu," ALA, Executive Board, 5-6
- "ALA gets own Internet server," 754
- "ALA Handbook corrections," 752
- "ALA holds information literacy hearing at Midwinter," 688
- "ALA Library Fellows set for overseas assignments" & photo., 729
- "ALA mobilizes library advocates" (logos & poster), 78
- "ALA offers library advocacy training," 6
- "ALA reorganization destined for further study: actions at ALA Council, Chicago, 1995," Hisle, 533
- "ALA under attack," 687
- "Ameritech Library Services names new president," 232-33
- Amory, Hugh, retired, 787
- Amrhein, Richard, "Internet resources for music," 760-63
- "And the drawing winners are ...," 137 (photo., 135)
- Anderson, Susan, "St. Petersburg Jr. College reorganizes for the '90s," 541-46
- André, Pamela Q. J., appt., 352
- "Applause for ACRL's support of ALA Goal 2000," Stoffle, 270
- "Apply for the NLW grant," 76
- "Applying for professional positions," Larsen, 415-17
- Appointments, 43-47, 109-12, 202-3, 283-85, 352-54, 427-29, 503-5, 581-83, 664-67, 726-28, 785-87
- Armstrong, Judith, retired, 112
- Arnold, JoAnn, appt., 664
- "Art on Film moves to Columbia," Program for Art on Film, 140
- ACRL, Academic or Research Librarian of the Year Award, 1995, 259, & photo., 564; 1996, 563
- ACRL, "Accreditation assistance available," 620-21
- ACRL, "And the winners are ...," 483-85
- ACRL, "Annual conference programs and preconferences," 1995, 801
- ACRL, Annual report, 1993-1994 (55:653-72), clarification, 36; 1994-95, 791-813
- ACRL, ANSS, "Internet resources for sociology," 639-43
- ACRL, BIS, Bibliographic Instruction Publication of the Year Award, 1995, 262
- ACRL, BIS, Innovation in Bibliographic Instruction Award, 1995, 264
- ACRL, BIS, Miriam Dudley Bibliographic Instruction Librarian Award, 1995, 258, 260; 1996, 563-64
- ACRL, BIS, "Offers active learning materials," 312
- ACRL, BIS. *See also* ACRL, IS
- ACRL, Board of Directors, "Address the ACRL Board," 775; "ACRL Board approves Marta Lange/CQ Award," 137; "ACRL, *Choice* contribute to ALA Goal 2000," 137; "ACRL to build Community Information Organizations," 313; "Charts new direction," 571-72
- ACRL, Board of Directors, Carla Stoffle open letter, 270
- ACRL, Board of Directors, "Highlights" (Feb., 240, 257; June & photos., 560-61)
- ACRL, Board of Directors, 1994-95, photo., 560, photo. & roster, 808; 1995-96, photos., 561
- ACRL, Budget & Finance Comm. Chair, "Financial report" & port., 809-813
- ACRL, "Candidates for ALA Council," 269
- ACRL, "Charting new directions," 791-813
- ACRL, CLS, CLIP note, 117 (55:61), 84; #20, 74; #21, 140
- ACRL, CLS, *Emergency planning and management in college libraries* (CLIP note #17) published (55:61), 84; *Library services for non-affiliated patrons* (CLIP note #21) published, 140; *Managing student employees in college libraries* (CLIP note #20), published, 74; "Research agenda for college librarianship," 470-71, 485, comments, 645
- ACRL, CJCLS, Community College Learning Resources Achievement Awards, 1995, 264-65
- ACRL, Doctoral Dissertation Fellowship, 1995, 260, & photo., 569; 1996, 566
- ACRL, EBSS, Distinguished Education and Behavioral Sciences Librarian Award, 1995, 261; 1996, 565
- ACRL, EBSS, "Seeks editor," 7; "Seeks editor and moderator," 312
- ACRL, EALS, "English & American Lit Section starts listserv," 379-80
- ACRL, Exec Director, "Letter" & port., 796-97
- ACRL, ECLSS, "Seeks researchers," 381, 383
- ACRL, "Hahn and Miller share plans for ACRL," 178-83
- ACRL, Hugh C. Atkinson Memorial Award, 1995, 258; 1996, 564
- ACRL, IS, "Active learning materials available via ftp," 687; "Call for technostress reactor panelists," 619; "Guidelines for instruction programs in academic libraries," 1995, draft, 767-69; "Revising guidelines," 532-33; "Wants ideas for new plan," 753
- ACRL, IS, Innovation in Instruction Award, 1996, 565-66
- ACRL, IS, Instruction Publication of the Year Award, 1996, 569
- ACRL, IS. *See also* ACRL, BIS
- ACRL, "Internet and proceedings topics of two new ACRL publications" & photos., 453-54
- ACRL, *Internet resources: a subject guide* & photo., 453
- ACRL, LPSS, Marta Lange/CQ Award, 137, 1996, 565
- ACRL, "Meet the ACRL staff" & ports., 648-50

- ACRL, "Meet the editors," 333
- ACRL, "Memorial resolution honoring William Andrew Moffett (1933-1995)," 232
- ACRL, Midwinter Meetings, 1995, 240, 257
- ACRL, Midwinter Meetings, 1996, "ACRL discussion groups," 776; "ACRL meetings in San Antonio," 771-76
- ACRL, "More on information literacy data," 231, 382
- ACRL, MLA, "New MLA listserv," 623
- ACRL, National Conference, 1995, "And the drawing winners are" 137 (photo., 135); "ACRL's silent auction offers great prizes," 172-73, 200; "Carnegie Museum in Pittsburgh" photo., 3; "City of three rivers" (photos., cover, no. 1, no. 3); "Conference proceedings available," 531; "Did you save your postcards?" 5; "Dining in Pittsburgh: from elegant to jazzy," 167-69; "Have dinner with a local librarian," 169; "Internet room" photo., 391; "Pittsburgh a success!" & photo., 311; "Pittsburgh: a walk around town" & photo., 95-97; "Preliminary program," P-1-P-20 (no. 1); "Proceedings now available" & photo., 752; "Register for ACRL by Feb. 28 and save," 71; "Silent auction" photo., 392; "What's new? An update from Pittsburgh" & photos., 385-92, correction, 548; "What's new, part two: more from Pittsburgh" & photos., 473-79
- ACRL, National Conference, 1997, "ACRL in Nashville: save these dates," 140; "Choosing our futures: ACRL's 8th National Conference," 394-95; "In Nashville: a focus on dialogue," 646; "Nashville Cub riverboat" photo., 377
- ACRL, "New book banishes stereotypes," 73
- ACRL, "New titles from ACRL in 1995," 807
- ACRL, Past-President, photo., 477
- ACRL, President, "Becoming beyond-library-walls librarians" & port., 468-69, response, 636-38; "Meet the candidates," 772; "Message" & port., 792-93
- ACRL, RBMS, Katharine Kyes Leab and Daniel J. Leab *American Book Prices Current* Exhibition Catalogue Awards, 1995, 265 (photo., 229); 1996, 568-69
- ACRL, *Science and Engineering Conference proceedings: a guide to sources for identification and verification* & photo., 453-54
- ACRL, STS, "Call for sci/tech abstracts," 380; "Discussions at Midwinter," 8; "Seeks new logo," 234
- ACRL, STS, Eunice Rockwell Oberly Award, 1995, 262
- ACRL, "Search committees aid ACRL," 451, 453
- ACRL, "Standards for college libraries," 1995, approved, 245-57; foundations, 330-31, 337
- ACRL, SPC, "Strategic plan," final draft, 1995, 401-3, 412
- ACRL, "Thanks for your support," 467
- ACRL, "The time to lead," 270
- ACRL, "Top priorities," 798
- ACRL, "Topper joins staff," 619, 622-23 (photo., 650)
- ACRL, ULS, "Busy at ALA in Chicago," 534; "Distance education: a fad or the future?" 243; "Guidelines for university undergraduate libraries," 1995, draft, 338-41; "Revision of the mission of a university undergraduate library: model statement," 339; "Undaunted by wintry Philadelphia," 242-43
- ACRL, "Update on information literacy data," 75, updates, 231, 382
- ACRL, Vice-President, "Message" & port., 794-95
- ACRL, WESS, Martinus Nijhoff International West European Specialist Study Grant, 1995, 261-62; 1996, 566-68
- ACRL, "The year in review," 798-807
- "ACRL award opportunities" & photos., 563-69
- "ACRL award winners, 1995," 800
- "ACRL Board approves Marta Lange/CQ Award," 137
- "ACRL candidates for 1996 elections," 765-66, 769
- "ACRL charts new direction," 571-72
- "ACRL, *Choice* contribute to ALA Goal 2000," ACRL, Board of Directors, 137
- "ACRL colleagues," 813
- "ACRL collecting information literacy data" & survey form, 382
- "ACRL collects information literacy data," 8, updates 75, 231, 382
- "ACRL conference proceedings available," 531
- "ACRL discussion groups," 776
- "ACRL electronic communications," 74-75, corrections, 234
- "ACRL gift spurs donations to ALA's fund," 531
- "ACRL honors the 1995 award winners," Spiegel, 258-65
- "ACRL in Chicago: forecasting the future" & photos., 550-58
- "ACRL in Nashville: a focus on dialogue," Veldof, 646
- "ACRL in Nashville: save these dates," ACRL, National Conference, 1997, 140
- "ACRL launches mentoring program," 687
- "ACRL listserv corrections," 234
- "ACRL meetings in San Antonio," 771-76
- "ACRL official documents published in 1994-95," 803
- "ACRL preconferences in Chicago," 271-72
- "ACRL programs and meetings 1995 ALA Annual Conference," [AC-1]-AC-16 (no. 5)
- "ACRL project update," Hale, 454
- "The ACRL publications program" & photos., Werking, 332-33
- "ACRL seeks nominees for office," 270
- "ACRL 7th National Conference proceedings now available" & photo., 752
- "ACRL staff," 797
- "ACRL strategic plan," final draft, 1995, 401-3, 412
- "ACRL supports teleconferences for library assistants" & photo., Hale, 452
- "ACRL to build Community Information Organizations," 313
- "ACRL to cosponsor online information access workshop," 311
- "ACRL wants you!" 651-56
- "ACRL's journals," 806
- "ACRL's key partnering organizations," 804
- "ACRL's mission," 795
- "ACRL's silent auction offers great prizes," 172-73, 200
- ARL, OMS/DORAL, "Library fundraising tips and resources," 328
- ARL, "Transborder ILL guidelines available," 687
- "Association of Research Libraries (ARL) Statistics," Morgan, 494-95
- Atkins, Thomas V., retired, 667
- Atkinson (Hugh C.) Memorial Award, 1995, 258; 1996, 564
- "Atomic Bomb Casualty Commission" & photo., 623
- Austin, Gabriel, letter to the ed., 466
- Awards, 137, 228-29, 258-65 (14), 426, 503, 581, 664, 800
- Ayers, Janet, retired, 787

B

- Baker, Doug, photo., 312
- Baker & Taylor, Academic or Research Librarian of the Year Award, 1995, 259, & photo., 564; 1996, 563
- Bakshis, Bob, photo., 452
- Balconi, William, Brother, S.J., retired, 47
- "Baltics Online," Small, 190
- Bangert, Stephanie Rogers, "Accreditation: opportunities for library leadership," 697-99
- Barry, Carol J., appt., 503
- Bartelstein, Andrea, photo., 264
- Baruch Coll., "Wins awards" & photo., 531-32
- "Baruch wins awards" & photo., 531-32
- Basefsky, Stuart M., "Pooled endowments: a new funding idea," 405-7
- Battenfeld, Robert L., "LABSTAT—Bureau of Labor Statistics data server," 191
- "BCALA hosts fundraising gala," 311
- "Becoming a leader on campus," Mech, 409-12
- "Becoming beyond-library-walls librarians" & port., Breivik, 468-69, response, 636-38
- Bell, George H., "Oberly Award" & port., 262
- "Benefit book auction a success," U. of Vt., 5
- Bethel, Kathleen E., photo., 729
- Bibliographic Instruction Publication of the Year Award, 1995, 262
- Biggs-Williams, Ann, appt., 109

G

- Gaboury, John, news note, 352
- Gallegos, Bee, "Internet resources for education," 153-57, correction, 320
- Gene Autry Western Heritage Mus., *National Forest Dude Ranch Vacations*, directory (cover, no. 6)
- George, Melvin R., "Thoughts on leadership: an exchange," 636-38
- George, Susan C., deceased, 429; "Library disasters: are you prepared?" & photo., 80-84
- Gerboth (Walter) Award, 1995, 426
- "Get connected!" *GGRI NewsNet*, 100, 276, 457, 711
- Getchell, Charles M., Jr., appt., 785
- "Getting the 1992 library data," NCES, 8, updates, 75, 231, 382
- Getty Art History Information Program (AHIP), "Getty pilot project explores use of digital images," 139
- "Getty pilot project explores use of digital images," 139
- Ghikas, Mary W., appt., 284
- "Gigantic Sycamores at Owl Creek, Ohio," Harvey (photo., cover, no. 9)
- Goodyear, Mary Lou, "Wedding doesn't stop conference attendance" & photo., 533-34
- Goostree, Jane, retired, 505
- Gorman, Michael, "Candidates for ALA president" & port., 267-68
- "Got books here: a poem," Kunde, 754
- GPO, "Government Printing Office expands database access," 72; "Purdue links Web to federal documents," 451
- "Government Printing Office expands database access," Kelly, 72
- Goya, Francisco, "Le descañoña," 617
- Graf, Francine, duties & port., 648; photo., 551
- Grants (by grantee): Albion Coll., 723, 783; Alvernia Coll., 198; AAS, 783; ALA, 531, 752; Amer. Theol. Lib. Assoc., 107; Brown U., 281; Calif. School of Professional Psychology, San Diego, 107; Calif. State Polytechnic U., 350, 578; CRL, 107, 198, 350, 424; Chatham Coll., 424; CUNY, 662; Clark U., 350; Columbia U., 578, 783 (& photo., 784); Concordia U., 39; Cornell U., 424, 500; CLR, 281; Eastern Va. Med. School, 500; Emory U., 281; Harvard Coll., 723; Hoover Institution, 73; Ind. School of Medicine, 107; Ind. U., 424, 723, 783; LaGuardia Community Coll., 662; Lib. of Va., 662; La. State U., 107; La. Universities Marine Consortium, 39; Newberry Lib., 752; Ohio State U., 107, 578; Radcliffe Coll., 198; RLG, 198; Rutgers U., 39, 281, 783; Smithsonian Inst., 424; Southern Ill. Collegiate Comm. Market, 5; Spring Hill Coll., 424; SUNY, Albany, 723; Tex. SL, 39, 500; Tex. Tech U., 350; Trenton State Coll., 198; U. Cr. in Ga., 198; U. of Ariz., 198; U. of Calif., 578 (Berkeley, 281 [2]; Davis, 39; LA, 281; SD, 690 [photo.]; Santa Cruz, 350, 500); U. of Fla., Gainesville, 107-8; U. of Hartford, 198; U. of Ill., 198-99; U. of Manitoba, 350; U. of Md., Coll. Park, 723; U. of Mich., 500; U. of Montana, 662; U. of Nev. (LV, 723; Reno, 662); UNC, CH, 199, 500; U. of N. D., 783-84; U. of Notre Dame, 424; U. of Okla., 39; U. of Pa., 199; U. of Redlands, 199; U. of S. C., 662; U. of S. Fla., 723-24; UT, Austin, 578; U. of the Arts in Phila., 424, 783; U. of Utah, 281; U. of Wash., 281; Valparaiso U., 662; Vanderbilt U., 724; Va. Commonwealth U., 39, 350, 725; Wayne State U. & ports., 350-51; WGBH, 281 (photo., 282); Wright State U., 281 (photo., 282)
- Grants (by grantor): AAEE & ports., 350-51; ALA, 350; Andrews and McMeel F., 107; Arcadia F., 198; Areas of Natl. Need Proj., 723; Bryson (Vaughn & Nancy), 500; Canada, 578; CSSHR, 39; Central Jersey Regional Lib. Coop., 198; CLR, 198; Culpeper (Charles E.) F., 350, 424; Delmas (Gladys Kriebel) F., 198-99 (2); Geisel, Audrey S., 690 (& photo.); GTE, 723-24; Getty Grant Prog., 424; Greenfield (Albert M. F., 424; Herzog (Carl) F., 198; HEA, 198, 281 (2), 424; Ill., 5; Indianapolis F., 107; IGT, 723; Japan F., 198-99; Kellogg (W. K.) F., 531, 783; LSCA, 39; Lilly Endowment, 107, 662; La., 107; MacArthur (John D. & Catherine T.) F., 531; McGregor Fund, 723; MCI F., 723-24; Mellon (Andrew W.) F., 107-8 (2), 198, 281, 424, 500, 578 (3); Mellon (Richard King) F., 424; Moore (Frank & Sidney), 199; Mortensen (Wm. & Alice) F., 198; NASA, 281; NEH, 39, 73, 107, 198, 281 (2), 350 (3), 424 (2), 500, 662, 723, 752, 783 (2) (& photo., 784); NHPRC, 424, 500, 662 (3), 723, 783; NLC, 350; NLM, 39; NSF, 500; Natl. Network of Libs. of Med., 39, 724 (2); NSF, 107, 281, 783; N.Y., 723; OCLC, 783; Ohio Humanities Council, 281; Reynolds (Kate B.) Charitable Trust, 199; Schafer, Robert L. "Robin," 662; SSHRC (C), 39; Sullivan (Joseph D. & Sandra), 500; Summerlee F., 39; Tarplee, Evelyn M., 723; Terra F. for the Arts, 783; U. S. Dept. of Defense, 281; USDE, 578, 783; U. S. Dept. of the Interior Minerals Management Service, 39; U. S. West F., 783-84; Universal Press Syndicate and Cos., 107; Whitney-Carnegie Award, 350
- "Grants and acquisitions," Thompson, 39-40, 107-8, 198-200, 281-82, 350-51, 424-25, 500-501, 578-79, 662-63, 723-25, 783-84
- Gratch, Bonnie, "Accreditation: opportunities for library leadership," 697-99
- Gray, Dorothy, retired, 667
- Griffin, Cheryl, deceased, 203
- Griffin, Mary Ann, deceased & port., 668
- Grochmal, Helen M., "Selecting electronic journals," 632-33, 654
- Gropp, Dorothy M., deceased, 668
- "Guest editorial," Jenkins, 450
- "Guidelines for instruction programs in academic libraries," ACRL, 1995, draft, 767-69
- "Guidelines for university undergraduate libraries," ACRL, 1995, draft, 338-41
- Gyeszly, Suzanne D., news note, 581

H

- Hafner, Arthur W., appt., 43
- Hahn, Bessie K., "Plans for ACRL" & port., 178-81
- Hale, Noreen, appt. & port., 284; "ACRL project update," 454; "ACRL supports teleconferences for library assistants" & photo., 452; duties & port., 648
- Halporn, Barbara, "Wins Nijhoff Award" & port., 261-62
- Hamilton, Le, retired, 583
- Hardesty, Larry, appt. & port., 665
- Harloe, Bart, appt. & port., 43-45
- "Harvard and MIT sign reciprocal access agreements," 688
- Harvard Law School, Leab Award & photo., 265
- Harvard U., Leab Award & photo., 265
- Harvey, George, "Gigantic Sycamores at Owl Creek, Ohio" (photo., cover, no. 9)
- Hary, Francesca L. & Nicoletta Mattioli, "Hosting an international librarian," 162-64
- "Have dinner with a local librarian," 169
- "HealthWeb developed by CIC members," 623
- Hedberg, Jane, "Preservation news," 28, 100, 188, 275, 345, 419, 491, 573, 658, 713
- Helbig, Jack, duties & port., 649
- "Helping students delve deeper into books," Fogarty, 704-5
- Henderson, Carol C., "Copyright and fair use: maintaining the balance," 24
- Henderson, Kathryn Luther, news note, 426
- Hendon, Julia A., "Internet resources for anthropology," 87-90, 113
- Highfill, William C., news note, 109
- Hindmarsh, Doug, deceased, 354
- Hine, Lewis, "Truant selling Saturday Evening Post, St. Louis, Mo., 1910" photo., 529
- Hirshon, Arnold, appt. & port., 785
- Hisle, W. Lee, "ALA reorganization destined for further study: actions at ALA Council, Chicago, 1995," 533; "Community College Award" & port., 264-65; photos., 560-61, 808
- Hitchingham, Eileen, appt., 427

Hoadley, Irene B., "Customer service? not really," 175-76; retired & port., 285-86

Hodges, T. Mark, retired, 583

Hodgson, Janet, retired, 667

Hoffman, Elaine, "Federal Communications Commission Gopher," 346-47

Hoffman, Irene M., "Fundraising: a selected list of Internet resources," 692-93, 717; "Library fundraising tips and resources," 328; "Teaching, learning, and technology roundtable," 326, 344

Hogan, Sharon, news note, 581; photo., 479

Holtz, Virginia, news note, 43

Hoover Institution, "Russian state archives will be added to RLIN," 71, 73

Horio, Nina D. P., deceased, 354

Horn, Steve, "Overdue notices: cutting costs and saving time," 8

Horne, Doug, "EFF Web—the Electronic Frontier Foundation," 659; "Voice of America gopher," 32-33

Horny, Karen, appt., 665

"Hosting an international librarian," Hary, 162-64

"Hosting future librarians" & photo., Marion, 481-82

Houser, Florence, retired, 505

Houston Academy of Medicine-Texas Medical Center Library, "Atomic Bomb Casualty Commission" & photo., 623

Hugh C. Atkinson Memorial Award, 1995, 258; 1996, 564

Hughes, Joy, "Thoughts on leadership: an exchange," 636-38

"The Human-Languages Page," Robare, 660

"Human rights gopher," Chasse, 574-75

Hunt, Judith Lin, photo., 729

Huntington Lib., Leab Special Award of Merit, 265

Hupp, Stephen L., "Internet resources for conservatism," 464-66, correction, 548; "Vote Smart Web (Project Vote Smart)," 714 (logo, 715)

I

"Implications of commercial document delivery," Coons, 626-31, comment & response, 780

"In the News," Davis, 4, 70, 136, 230, 310, 378, 530, 618, 686, 751

Ind. U., Bloomington, "Academic reference service over e-mail: an update," 459-62; "The Life of a Book," 689-90

Ind. U., Leab Award honorable mention, 265

ISLA, "Everything you ever wanted to know about L.A.," 379

ISM, "Univ. of Alberta outsources cataloging," 140

Innovation in Bibliographic Instruction Award, 1995, 264

Innovation in Instruction Award, 1996, 565-66

ISI, Doctoral Dissertation Fellowship, 1995, 260, & photo., 569; 1996, 566

ISI, Samuel Lazerow Fellowship, 1995, 260-61; 1996, 568

Instruction Publication of the Year Award, 1996, 569

"Instruction Section revising guidelines," ACRL, 532-33

"Instruction Section wants ideas for new plan," ACRL, 753

"IBM launches digital library initiative" & photo., 380-81

"IEEE Computer Society gopher," Engel, 102-3

"IFLA '95: where Europe meets Asia," Ford, 644-45

Intl. Seminar on Lib. Management, "Facing the challenge of democratization," 324-25

Internet, "Africana file available," 73; "ALA gets own Internet server," 754; "ACRL electronic communications," 74-75, corrections, 234; "ACRL launches mentoring program," 687; "ACRL listserv corrections," 234; "Copyright service on the Internet," 451; "English & American Lit Section starts listserv," ACRL, 379-80; "Everything you ever wanted to know about L.A.," U. of Southern Calif., 379; "French cave paintings online," 139-40; "Fundraising: a selected list of Internet resources," 692-93, 717; "Get connected! jobs and news now on the Internet," 100, 276, 457, 711; "LC unveils THOMAS," 98; "Listserv on collective bargaining started," 690; "New MLA listserv," 623; "Online resources for Internet trainers," 535-39, 572; "Purdue links Web to federal documents," 451; "Readmore sponsors

Backserv," 381; "Rettig on Reference' debuts," 688-89; "Selection criteria for Internet resources," 92-93; "Smithsonian libraries available," 233; "Stanford creating digital Dewey for Internet," 231; "Time to put the Internet in perspective," 144-47; "Using the Internet in serials management," 148-50, 176; "Visit the ALA homepage," 534; "Who uses the Internet?" 689

"Internet and proceedings topics of two new ACRL publications" & photos., 453-54

"The Internet Movie Database," Emmons, 346

Internet resources: a subject guide & photo., ACRL, 453

"Internet resources for anthropology," Cohen-Williams, 87-90, 113

"Internet resources for conservatism," Hupp, 464-66, correction, 548

"Internet resources for education," Gallegos, 153-57, correction, 320

"Internet resources for film and television," Adam, 397-400

"Internet resources for law," Jacox, 18-20

"Internet resources for music," AmRhein, 760-63

"Internet resources for sociology," McMillan, 639-43

"Internet resources for the earth sciences," Cobb, 319-21, 325

"Internet reviews," Amato, 32-33, 102-3, 190-91, 277-78, 346-47, 420-21, 493-95, 574-75, 659-60, 714-15, 778-79

"Irvine Valley gets new building," 751

Irwin, Margaret A., news note, 43

J

Jackson, Arlyne, news note, 202

Jacobsen, Kristin, "Time to put the Internet in perspective," 144-47

Jacobson, Frances F., "BIS Publication of the Year Award" & port., 262

Jacobson, Michael J., "BIS Publication of the Year Award," 262

Jacox, Corinne, "Internet resources for law," 18-20

Jakeman, Carolyn E., deceased, 584

James, Jennifer, photo., 385; port., 556

Jebb, Marcia, retired, 583

Jedrey, Micheline, photo., 555

Jenkins, Althea H., duties & port., 649; "Guest editorial," 450; "Letter from the executive director" & port., 796-97; photos., 560-61, 808

Jenkins, Paul O., "Working with faculty to build collections," 322

Johnson, Richard D., retired & port., 286

Jones, P. Alston, Jr., appt & port., 110

Josey, E. J., news note, 664

"Journal of electronic publishing created," U. of Mich., 71

"June 2 deadline for summer classified ads," *C&RL news*, 322

K

K. G. Saur Award for Best *College & Research Libraries* Article, 1995, 260; 1996, 569

Karpisek, Marian, photo., 729

Kascus, Marie, "Using the Internet in serials management," 148-50, 176

Kaser, David, news note, 581

Katharine Kyes Leab and Daniel J. Leab *American Book Prices Current* Exhibition Catalogue Awards, 1995, 265 (photo., 229); 1996, 568-69

Kathman, Mike, photo., 476

Kaufman, Diane, "Building preservation awareness" & posters, 707-8

Kelly, Marie Caitlin, "Government Printing Office expands database access," 72; "Student retention and academic libraries" & photo., 757-59

Kem, Carol Ritzen, "Internet resources for sociology," 639-43

Kennedy, Scott E., appt., 727

"Kent State builds new math library" & photo., 71

Kirk, Thomas G., photos., 560, 808

Klatt, Mel, retired, 112

Klein, Rhona, "Web Day in Portland, Oregon," 688

- Knecht, Michael, appt., 727
 "Knight Ridder to acquire CARL Corp.," 531
 Koenig, Melissa, photo., 759
 Komara, Edward, Walter Gerboth Award, 426
 Kratz, Charles E., "Internet resources for education," 153-57, correction, 320
 Kruss, Alar, retired, 787
 Kunde, Brian, "Got books here: a poem," 754
- L**
 "LABSTAT—Bureau of Labor Statistics data server," Battenfeld, 191
 LaCroix, Michael, appt., 352
 Land, Miss Roy, deceased, 286
 Landesman, Betty, "CDnow! the Internet music store," 102
 Lange (Marta)/CQ Award, 137; 1996, 565
 Lanning, Roland, deceased, 203
 Larsen, Lotte, "Paris Pages: a collection of everything regarding the City of light" & logo, 659-60
 Larsen, Suzanne T., "Applying for professional positions," 415-17
 Latzke, Henry, news note, 426-27
 Lazerow (Samuel) Fellowship, 1995, 260-61; 1996, 568
 Leah (Katharine Kyes and Daniel J.) *American Book Prices Current* Exhibition Catalogue Awards, 1995, 265 (photo., 229); 1996, 568-69
 Lee, Charles E., news note, 283
 Lee, Sul, news note, 664
 Lee, Tamera P., "NetVet" & logo, 420-21
 Lehman, Doug, news note, 109
 Lener, Edward F., "Internet resources for the earth sciences," 319-21, 325
 Lesnik, Pauline Tina, deceased, 113
 Letters, 270, 466, 645, 780
 "The librarian is in," Blewett, 701-3
 "Libraries sought for traveling exhibit," ALA, 752
 "Library disasters: are you prepared?" George, & photo., 80-84
 "Library fundraising tips and resources," ARL, Hoffman, 328
 "LC unveils THOMAS," 98
Library services for non-affiliated patrons (CLIP note #21) published, ACRL, 140
 "The Life of a Book," 689-90
 Lindsay, Lorin, appt. & port., 727
 "Listserv on collective bargaining started," 690
 Longstreet, Christine, deceased, 668
 Longstreet, Stephen, "Waiting," drawing (cover, no. 5)
 "LSU book bazaar earns \$58,000," 751
 Lowry, Lina M., retired, 667
 Lowry, Marcia Duncan, "Dining in Pittsburgh: from elegant to jazzy," 167-69; "Pittsburgh: a walk around town" & photo., 95-97
 Loyola U., "The librarian is in," 701-3
 Luck, DeAnne, "Scholarly Societies Project," 493-94
 Luckner, Jay K., retired, 505
 Lumumba, Malukah Dada, photo., 729
 Lynch, Mary Jo, "Coming in '96: IPEDS adds new data items," 622; "New national numbers on academic libraries" (55: 630-31), data available, 8, updates, 75, 231, 382
- M**
 McArthur, Fran, retired, 47
 McChesney, John, photo., 387
 McConkey, Joan S., "Applying for professional positions," 415-17
 McCord, S. Joe, news note, 503
 McDonald, Peter, "Implications of commercial document delivery," 626-31, comment & response, 780
 McKinzie, Steve, "Research across the curriculum," 414, 417, comment, 645
 McMillan, Gary A., "Internet resources for sociology," 639-43
 McNiff, Philip J., deceased, 354
 McPhee, James S., deceased, 354
 "Madonna in the hallowed halls," Metter, 710-11
 Magpantay, J. Andrew, appt., 352
 Malone, Cheryl Knott, "United Nations gopher," 277
 Malone, Debbie, photo., 135
 Maloy, Frances, photos., 560-61, 808
Managing student employees in college libraries (CLIP note #20), published, ACRL, 74
 Marcum, Deanna B., appt., 45
 Marion, Yvonne N., "Hosting future librarians" & photo., 481-82
 "Marketplace challenges for research libraries," Byrd, 694-95
 Marshall, John David, news note, 109
 Marta Lange/CQ Award, 137; 1996, 565
 Martin, Marilyn J., appt., 665
 Martin, Robert S., appt. & port., 352-53
 Martin, Susan K., "Message from the president" & port., 792-93; photos., 477, 560-61, 564, 569, 808
 Martinus Nijhoff International West European Specialist Study Grant, 1995, 261-62; 1996, 566-68
 Martz, Frederick M., appt., 284
 MIT, "Harvard and MIT sign reciprocal access agreements," 688
 Masters, Deborah C., appt., 727
 Matthews, Judith, "NSF MetaCenter Computational Science Highlights" & logo, 575
 Matzek, Richard A., news note, 109
 Mayoh, Helen, retired, 203
 Mech, Terrence F., "Becoming a leader on campus," 409-12
 "Meet the candidates for ACRL president," 772
 "Meet the editors," ACRL, 333
 Meissner, Arolana, news note, 109
 "Memorial resolution honoring William Andrew Moffett (1933-1995)," 232
 Menendez, Miguel M., appt., 727
 Merriman, Faith, "Using the Internet in serials management," 148-50, 176
 Metter, Ellen, "Madonna in the hallowed halls," 710-11
 Metz, Ray E., photos., 560, 808
 Meyer, Richard, "EDUCOM '94: the promise of technology," 22-23; "Focusing library vision on educational outcomes," 335-37, comment, 466
 Miami Book Fair International, 1995, Scharf, poster (photo., cover, no. 10)
 "Michigan library gets facelift" & photo., 534
 Miller, Arthur H., Jr., news note & port., 427
 Miller, James P., retired, 667
 Miller, William, ACRL Vice-President & port., 483-84; photo., 561; "Plans for ACRL," 181-83 (port., 178)
 Millsom-Martula, Christopher, appt., 785
 Miriam Dudley Bibliographic Instruction Librarian Award, 1995, 258, 260; 1996, 563-64
 "Mr. Peacock" photo., 749
 Moffett, William A., "Colleagues and friends honor Bill Moffett" & port., 383; deceased & port., 286-87; "Memorial resolution," 232
 Mollema, Peter C., Jr., deceased, 584
 Montavon, Victoria, photos., 560-61, 808
 "More on information literacy data," 231, 382
 Morgan, Keith, "Association of Research Libraries (ARL) Statistics," 494-95; "United States Department of the Treasury," 190-91
 Morton, Bruce, appt., 582
 Mosher, Paul, news note, 726
 Mountainside Pub. Co., Miriam Dudley Bibliographic Instruction Librarian Award, 1995, 258, 260; 1996, 563-64
 Mudrock, Theresa, photo., 264
 MUSE Educational Media, "Getty pilot project explores use of digital images," 139
 MLA, Walter Gerboth Award, 1995, 426
- N**
 "Nashville Cub riverboat," ACRL, National Conference, 1997, photo., 377

- "NASA Spacelink," Wagner, 420-21
 NCES, "Coming in '96: IPEDS adds new data items," 622;
 "Getting the 1992 library data," 8
National Forest Dude Ranch Vacations, directory (cover, no. 6)
 NLW, "Apply for the NLW grant," 76; "A time to celebrate" (logos & posters), 76-79
 "The National Museum of American Art," Dodd, 714-15
 "NSF MetaCenter Computational Science Highlights" & logo, Matthews, 575
 National Women's History Project, "Celebrate Women's History Month" & poster, 138; "Celebrating Black women's history," poster available, 72
 Neal, James G., appt. & port., 503-4
 Nekritz, Leah K., retired & port., 583
 "NetVer" & logo, Lee, 420-21
 Neumann, Joan, retired, 47
 "New book banishes stereotypes," ACRL, 73
 "New Grainger Library at Univ. of Ill." & photo., U. of Ill., C, 7-8
 New Mexico State U., "Teaching with scratch paper," 160, 183
 "New MLA listserv," ACRL, 623
 "New national numbers on academic libraries," Lynch (55:630-31), data available, 8, updates, 75, 231, 382
 "New publications," Eberhart, 35-37, 105-6, 193-94, 279-80 (& photo.), 348-49, 422-23, 497-99 (& photo.), 576-77, 661, 663, 718-21, 781-82 (& photo.)
 "News from the field," Davis, 5-8, 71-75, 137-40, 231-34, 311-13, 379-83, 451-54, 531-34, 619-23 (& photo.), 687-90, 751-54
 "The Nine Planets: a multimedia tour of the solar system," Nolan, 347
 Nitecki, Danuta A., "Doctoral Dissertation Fellowship awarded" & port., 260; photo., 569
 Nolan, Christopher W., "The Nine Planets: a multimedia tour of the solar system," 347
 "NATO gopher," Stemmer, 574
 Northern Pacific Railway Co., *National Forest Dude Ranch Vacations*, directory (cover, no. 6)
 Northwestern U., *Africa seen by American Negroes*, map (cover, no. 2)
 "Nurseryman's plates," U. of Rochester, 449
 Nutter, Susan K., appt. & port., 785-86
- O**
 O'Neal, Sally, retired, 583
 Oberlin Coll., "Colleagues and friends honor Bill Moffett" & port., 383
 Oberly (Eunice Rockwell) Award, 1995, 262
 "Ohio University celebrates two million volumes," 754
 "OhioLINK marks fifth year," 138
 "OhioLINK online borrowing system increases book requests ten times," 752-54
 Oliver, Leslie Mahin, deceased, 729
 "Online Mendelian Inheritance in Man," Blackmer, 421
 "Online resources for Internet trainers," Weissinger, 535-39, 572
 "Only Post-It on expendable items," 623
 Oram, Richard W., "Wins award for best article in *RBMJ*" & port., 265
 "Order your Annual Conference audiocassettes," 553
 "Oregon libraries create Orbis," 619
 Osif, Bonnie, news note & port., 581
 "Overdue notices: cutting costs and saving time," Horn, 8
- P, Q**
 Pamplin, Elma Cole, deceased, 287
 Pao, Miranda Hsu-Yung, deceased, 668
 Papers solicited, 398
 Pappas, David L., appt., 665
 "Paris Pages: a collection of everything regarding the City of light" & logo, Larsen, 659-60
 Parker, Diane C., "Standards for college libraries: foundations," 330-31, 337
 Parrish, Jerral R., deceased, 729
 Parsons, A. Chapman, deceased, 113
 Parsons, Gerald E., deceased, 584
 "Paula," Stieglitz (photo., cover, no. 8)
 Paulk, Janet, retired, 286
 Peck, Steven Dudley, deceased, 47
 "People in the news," Spiegel, 43-47, 109-13, 202-3, 283-87, 352-54, 426-29, 503-5, 664-68, 726-29, 785-87; Thompson, 581-84
 Petty, Jenny, letter to the ed., 645
 Pfeiffer, Carol, photo., 561
 Phillips, Linda, photos., 560, 808
 Piette, Mary I., news note, 664
 Pinto, David, appt., 786
 "Pittsburgh a success!" ACRL, National Conference, 1995, & photo., 311
 "Pittsburgh: a walk around town" & photo., Lowry, 95-97
 "Plans for ACRL," Hahn & Miller, 178-83
 Poland, Jean A., photo., 729
 "Pooled endowments: a new funding idea," Basefsky, 405-7
 Pope, Nolan F., news note, 664
 PCA, "Call for popular culture papers," 398
 Potter, Cynthia, appt., 665
 Potter, William Gray, news note, 43
 "Preliminary program," ACRL, National conference, 1995, P-1-P-20 (no. 1)
 "Preservation news," Hedberg, 28, 100, 188, 275, 345, 419, 491, 573, 658, 713
 "President Clinton dedicates new UConn research center" & photo., 751-52
 Program for Art on Film, "Moves to Columbia," 140
 "Purdue links Web to federal documents," Purdue U., 451
- R**
 "Racial & ethnic diversity: information exchange," Abston, 31, 276, 716-17
 Rader, Hannelore B., "EBSS Award" & port., 261
 Radford, Marie & Gary, photo., 476
 Rare Books and Manuscripts Librarianship Award, 1995, 265; 1996, 569
 Ratliff, Neil, deceased, 354
 Raymond, Lorraine, retired, 583
 "Readmore sponsors Backserv," 381
 Ready, Sandra, photos., 560, 808
 Regner, Erlinda J., news note, 202
 Reichel, Mary, photos., 560-61, 808
 Renaud, Robert, "Building the digital library," 547-48; "Choosing our futures: ACRL's 8th National Conference," 394-95
 "Research across the curriculum," McKinzie, 414, 417, comment, 645
 "Research agenda for college librarianship," ACRL, 470-71, 485, comments, 645
 RLG, "Russian state archives will be added to RLIN," 71, 73
 "RLG initiates new record service with Casalini Libri," 754
 Retirements, 47, 112, 203, 285-86, 429, 505, 583-84, 667-68, 787
 Rettig, Jim, "Rettig on Reference' debuts on the Internet," 688-89
 "'Rettig on Reference' debuts on the Internet," 688-89
 "Revision of the mission of a university undergraduate library: model statement," ACRL, 339
 Rhodes, Diane B., "Oberly Award" & port., 262
 Rible, Jim, "The 7.001 Hypertextbook," 493, logo, 494
 "Rice replaces NOTIS with UNICORN," 619
 Richards, Berry G., retired & port., 584
 Richards, Susan, appt. & port., 727
 Richardson, John V., Jr., news note, 664
 Ridgeway, Trish, news note, 43
 Riggs, Donald E., "Named *College & research libraries* editor" & port., 380

Roark, Derrie E., "Community College Award" & port., 264-65
Robare, Lori, "The Human-Languages Page," 660
Robinson, Judith G., appt., 110, 427
Rockman, Ilene F., "Coping with library incidents," 456-57
Rockwood, Irving E., duties & port., 649; "Named editor and publisher of *Choice*" & port., 453
Rogers, Sharon J., news note, 43
Rossi, Gary, deceased, 429
Runkle, Martin, news note, 726
Russian State Archival Service, "Russian state archives will be added to RLIN," 71, 73
"Russian state archives will be added to RLIN," RLG, 71, 73
Ryan, Terry, news note, 43

S

"St. Petersburg Jr. College reorganizes for the '90s," Anderson, 541-46
Samuel Lazerow Fellowship, 1995, 260-61; 1996, 568
Sander, Richard, photo., 233
Sassé, Margo, appt., 427
Sassen, Saskia, photo., 387
Saunders, Laverna M., appt. & port., 45
Saur (K. G.) Award for Best College & Research Libraries Article, 1995, 260; 1996, 569
Scalf, Katie, photo., 312
Scharf, Kenny, Miami Book Fair International, 1995, poster (photo., cover, no. 10)
Scherdin, Mary Jane, *Discovering librarians: profiles of a profession*, published, 73
Schmidt, Karen A., "Receives Lazerow Fellowship" & port., 260-61
"Scholarly Societies Project," Luck, 493-94
Schreiner, Lyle R., retired & port., 47
Schrodt, Paul, appt., 202
Schwartz, Charles A., "Receives K. G. Saur Award" & port., 260
Science and Engineering Conference proceedings: a guide to sources for identification and verification & photo., ACRL, 453-54
Scott, Edward A., appt., 665
Scott, R. Neil, letter to the ed. & response, 645
Scott, Willie, retired, 203
"Search committees aid ACRL," 451, 453
Searcy, Herbert L., deceased, 584
Seetoo, Amy D., news note & port., 202
Seidman, Ruth K., news note & port., 283
"Selecting electronic journals," Grochmal, 632-33, 654
"Selection criteria for Internet resources," Cassel, 92-93
Seng, Mary, retired, 584
"The 7.001 Hypertextbook," Rible, 493, logo, 494
Shapiro, Beth Janet, deceased & port., 668
"Share your library's news," 47, 402
"Share your opinion with *CERL news* readers," 400
Shepard, Martha, retired, 203
Shipman, John S., retired, 584
Shoujing, Zhuang, news note, 581
Siggins, Jack A., appt., 110
Singerman, Robert, news note, 43
Slonaker, Ethel Houtz, deceased, 505
"Slovenija," Valentine, 103
Small, John, "Baltics Online," 190
Smith, Amy Sherman, "ALADN: a new network for fundraising," 329; "Library fundraising tips and resources," 328
Smith, Elizabeth, "Facing the challenge of democratization," 324-25
Smith, Linnie U., "Hosting future librarians" & photo., 481-82
Smith, Robert, port., 351
Smithsonian Institution Libraries, "Available on Internet," 233
"Smithsonian Libraries available on Internet," 233
Snelson, Pam, photo., 476
"SAA's Preservation Management Training Program is a huge success," Walters, 139

Somerville, Mary R., "Candidates for ALA president" & port., 267-68
Souter, Thomas A., retired, 667-68
Southern Ill. U., Carbondale, "Distance learning classroom opened," 5
Spain, Victoria J., "Internet resources for education," 153-57, correction, 320
Spalding, Helen, "Financial report" & port., 809-813; photos., 560-61, 808
Speller, Benjamin, port., 351
Spiegel, Pam, "ACRL honors the 1995 award winners," 258-65; duties & port., 649; "People in the news," 43-47, 109-13, 202-3, 283-87, 352-54, 426-29, 503-5, 664-68, 726-29, 785-87; rev. (*The whole library handbook* 2), 577; "Rockwood named editor and publisher of *Choice*" & port., 453
Stam, David, news note, 726
"Standards for college libraries," ACRL, 1995, approved, 245-57, foundations, 330-31, 337
"Standards for college libraries: foundations," Parker, 330-31, 337
"Stanford creating digital Dewey for Internet," Stanford U., 231
SUNY, Albany, "Voyage window" photo., 6
"SUNY-Albany bookmarks available," 6
Steele, Victoria, news notes & ports., 283, 664
Stemmer, John K., "NATO gopher," 574
Stephen, Ross, retired, 787
Sterling, Michael, duties & port., 649
Stieglitz, Alfred, "Paula" (photo., cover, no. 8)
Stoffle, Carla, "Applause for ACRL's support of ALA Goal 2000," 270
"Strategic Planning Committee," ACRL, 401
Striman, Brian, "Internet resources for law," 18-20
"STS discussions at Midwinter," ACRL, 8
"STS seeks new logo," 234
"Student retention and academic libraries" & photo., Kelly, 757-59
Stussy, Susan A., appt., 582
Sullivan, Peggy, appt. & port., 727
Swank, Raynard Coe, deceased, 505
Sweeny, Mary Kay, retired, 47
Switzer, Teri R., "Ergonomics: an ounce of prevention" & drawing, 314-17

T

Tabb, Bruce H., photo., 729
Takaki, Ronald, photo., 386
Taylor, Cynthia, duties & port., 650
"Teaching, learning, and technology roundtable," AAHE: National Conference, 1995, Hoffman, 326, 344
"Teaching with scratch paper," Withers, 160, 183
"Tell them you saw it in *CERL news*," 458
Tenglund, Ann M., "Financial Aid Information Page," 778 (& logo, 779)
Tex. A&M U., "Center explores digital libraries' potential," 379
"Thanks for your support," ACRL, 467
"There's still time to bid on two silent auction items," ALA, 708
Thompson, Hugh, duties & port., 650; "Grants and acquisitions," 39-40, 107-8, 198-200, 281-82, 350-51, 424-25, 500-501, 578-79, 662-63, 723-25, 783-84; "People in the news," 581-84
Thompson-Wise, Deborah, news note, 503
"A time to celebrate," Wallace (logos & posters), 76-79
"The time to lead," ACRL, 270
"Time to put the Internet in perspective," Jacobsen, 144-47
Tompkins, Philip, appt. & port., 665
Topper, Elisa F., duties & port., 650; "Joins ACRL staff," 619-23
"Transborder ILL guidelines available from ARL," 687
Trenton State Coll., "Helping students delve deeper into books," 704-5
"Tribal Voice/PowWow," Wagner, 715
Troll, Denise A., "What's hot and what's not," 236-39

"Truant selling Saturday Evening Post, St. Louis, Mo., 1910,"
Hine, photo., 529
Trump, Alfred G., deceased, 113

U
"ULS busy at ALA in Chicago," 534
"ULS undaunted by wintry Philadelphia," Wallbridge, 242-43
"UnCover Reveal adds features," 379
"United Nations gopher," Malone, 277
"United States Department of the Treasury," Morgan, 190-91
"Univ. of Alberta outsources cataloging," 140
UC, Berkeley, "Welcome freshmen with summer reading,"
451
"UCSD library renamed to honor Dr. Seuss" & photo., 690
U. of Chicago, "The merchandise mart" photo., 309; "Waiting,"
drawing (cover, no. 5)
"University of Cincinnati uses cable TV" & photo., 311-12
U. of Colo., "Applying for professional positions," 415-17;
"Chinook blows into CU-Boulder libraries," 233
U. of Conn., Storrs, "President Clinton dedicates new UConn
research center" & photo., 751-52
U. of Ill., Chicago, "Student retention and academic libraries"
& photo., 757-59
U. of Ill., U-C, "New Grainger Library at Univ. of Ill." & photo.,
7-8
U. of Md., "Paula" (photo., cover, no. 8); "Truant selling
Saturday Evening Post, St. Louis, Mo., 1910" photo., 529
U. of Mich., "Africana file available," 73; "Journal of electronic
publishing created," 71; "Library gets facelift" & photo.,
534
"University of Michigan reinvents library education," 138
U. of Okla., "Overdue notices: cutting costs and saving time,"
8
"University of Oregon expands library" & photo., 73-74
U. of Rochester, "Clematis Jackmanii" (photo., cover, no. 7);
"Nurseryman's plates," 449
U. of Southern Calif., "Everything you ever wanted to know
about L.A.," 379
"USC chooses Ameritech's Horizon," 619
U. of Tex., Austin, "Fashion illustration" (photo., cover, no.
11); "Mr. Peacock" photo., 749
U. of Vt., "Benefit book auction a success," 5
U. of Wash., "Project wins BIS Innovation Award" & photo.,
264
U. of Wisc.-Milwaukee, Middle East Map Collection photo.,
685
"Update on information literacy data," ACRL, 75, updates, 231,
382
"Using the Internet in serials management," Kascus, 148-50,
176

V
Valauskas, Edward J., photo., 729
Valentine, Barbara, "Slovenija," 103
Veldof, Jerilyn, "ACRL in Nashville: a focus on dialogue," 646
Vierra, Tricia, photo., 729
Va. Commonwealth U., "Hosting future librarians" & photo.,
481-82
"VCU game benefits Black History Archives Project" & photo.,
233-34
"Virginia creating virtual library," 6-7, 313
Va. Tech., "Building preservation awareness" & posters, 707-
8
"Virtual library of Virginia adds Ariel," 313 (creation, 6-7)
"Visit the ALA homepage," 534
Vogel, Jane, retired, 112
"Voice of America gopher," Horne, 32-33
Vondracek, Ruth, "Classics and Mediterranean archaeology,"
32
Vormelker, Rose L., deceased, 113
"Vote Smart Web (Project Vote Smart)," Hupp, 714 (logo, 715)
"Voyage window" photo., SUNY, Albany, 6

W, X

Wagner, Kurt W., "NASA Spacelink," 420-21; "Tribal Voice/
PowWow," 715
"Waiting," Longstreet, drawing (cover, no. 5)
Walbridge, Sharon, "ULS busy at ALA in Chicago," 534
Walker, Paula, photo., 264
Walker, Rosemary E., appt., 353
Walker, William, news note, 43
Wallace, Linda K., "A time to celebrate" (logos & posters), 76-
79
Wallbridge, Sharon, "ULS undaunted by wintry Philadelphia,"
242-43
Walter Gerboth Award, 1995, 426
Walters, John Spencer, news note, 581
Walters, Tyler O., "SAA's Preservation Management Training
Program is a huge success," 139
Wang, Andrew H., news note, 202
"Washington hotline," Bradley, 98-99, 186-87, 274, 343-44,
418, 488-89, 657, 712, 725
Waugh, Kappa, cartoons, 534, 689
The way I see it ("Customer service? not really," Hoadley, 175-
76; "Focusing library vision on educational outcomes,"
Meyer, 335-37, comment, 466; "Madonna in the hallowed
halls," Metter, 710-11; "Research across the curriculum,"
McKinzie, 414, 417, comment, 645)
Weaver-Meyers, Pat, "Overdue notices: cutting costs and
saving time," 8
"Web Day in Portland, Oregon," Klein, 688
"Wedding doesn't stop conference attendance" & photo., 533-
34
Weissinger, Nancy J., "Online resources for Internet trainers,"
535-39, 572
"Welcome freshmen with summer reading," UC, Berkeley,
451
Wells, Ellen Baker, deceased, 429
Werking, Richard Hume, "The ACRL publications program" &
photos., 332-33
West, Sharon, appt., 110
Whaley, John, photo., 233
"What's hot and what's not," Troll, 236-39
"What's new? An update from Pittsburgh" & photos., ACRL,
National Conference, 1995, 385-92, correction, 548
"What's new, part two: more from Pittsburgh" & photos.,
ACRL, National Conference, 1995, 473-79
Whelan, Mary H., retired, 505
"Who uses the Internet?" 689
*The whole library handbook 2: current data, professional
advice, and curiosia about libraries and library services*,
Eberhart, comp., rev. of, 577
Wildman, Iris, retired, 429
Wilson, Lizabeth (Betsy), "Named Dudley Bibliographic In-
struction Librarian" & port., 258, 260
Winberry, Carol, retired, 286
Withers, Carol, "Teaching with scratch paper," 160, 183
Wold, Shelley T., retired, 505
"Working with faculty to build collections," Jenkins, 322
Wyatt, Roger, news note, 43

Y

Yang, Eveline, photo., 135
Yavarkovsky, Jerome, appt., 665-66
Yelich, Nolan T., appt., 427

Z

Zadner, Pat, retired, 787
Zald, Anne, photo., 264
Zaporazhetz, Laurene E., news note, 352
Zemon, Mickey, response to letter to the ed., 645
Zia, Dora, retired, 47
Zink, Steven D., appt., 427
Zula, Floyd, letter to the ed. & response, 780

Introducing The Essential References of Our Time

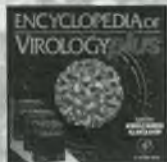
Visit the AP Booth at ALA

Encyclopedia of Virology Plus

Edited by
R.G. Webster and
A. Granoff

Stand-Alone: \$475.00

January 1996/ISBN: 0-12-000103-9
For more information regarding a network
version, please contact the Publisher.

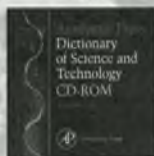


The Academic Press Dictionary of Science and Technology was recognized as one of American Libraries' Outstanding References of 1993!

Academic Press Dictionary of Science and Technology CD-ROM

VERSION 1.0
November 1995, \$79.95
ISBN: 0-12-200401-9

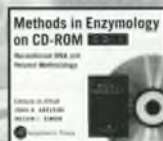
A discount of 75% off the print version is available DIRECTLY FROM ACADEMIC PRESS when you buy the CD-ROM—just quote ISBN 0-12-200399-3!



Base price allows for up to five users! Methods in Enzymology on CD-ROM, CD-1

Recombinant DNA and
Related Methodology
18 Selected Core Volumes with
Cumulative Indexes for MIE
Volumes 1-244

Includes Recombinant
DNA, Parts A-I, DNA
Structure, Parts A & B,
Three Guide to's, and
Related Volumes



Series Editors-in-Chief

John N. Abelson and Melvin I. Simon

March 1995, \$99.00 ~~\$750.00~~ ISBN: 0-12-000100-4
*Price reduction valid through March 31, 1996.

Methods in Enzymology Index, CD-ROM 1

December 1995, \$99.00/ISBN: 0-12-000101-2

The MIE CD-ROMs use EBT's Dynatex software (Electronic Book Technologies Inc., Providence, Rhode Island), and were developed by Lightbinders of San Francisco, California.

Encyclopedia of Physical Science and Technology, Second Edition, CD-ROM

VERSION 1.0

Edited by
Robert A. Meyers

Introductory Offer: \$2395.00*

December 1995, \$2995.00
ISBN: 0-12-000200-0

*Effective through March 31, 1996.

This product to be fulfilled by Knight-Ridder Information, Inc.



INFORMATION
ONDISC™

The Nucleus of Knowledge Encyclopedia of Analytical Science

Editor-in-Chief
Alan Townshend

Ten-Volume Set

June 1995, 6059 pp., \$1950.00/ISBN: 0-12-226700-1

Encyclopedia of Environmental Biology

Edited by
William A. Nierenberg

Three-Volume Set

June 1995, 2114 pp., \$475.00/ISBN: 0-12-226730-3

Order from your local bookseller or directly from



Academic Press, Inc.
Order Fulfillment Dept. DM27103
6277 Sea Harbor Drive, Orlando, FL 32887
24-28 Oval Road, London NW1 7DX, U.K.

In the U.S. and Canada
CALL TOLL FREE: 1-800-321-5068
FAX: 1-800-336-7377
E-mail: ap@acad.com
In Europe, CALL 0181-300-3322

Visit us on the World Wide Web — <http://www.apnet.com/>

Prices subject to change without notice. © 1996 by Academic Press, Inc. All Rights Reserved.

LKKLMO — 11216

ing copyright owners' effective control over data resources and stifle innovation and job creation in the private sector with overbroad prohibitions against manufacture and sale of legitimately useful consumer electronic devices. ALA continues to argue that to reduce educators' and the public's access to digital information by creating a new "transmission right" would make electronic communications "distributions" within the meaning of the Copyright Act. The White Paper would categorize even "browsing" as a potentially infringing "reproduction." (For additional information about the DFC, its other members, and activities contact Adam M. Eisgrau at the ALA Washington Office at (202) 628-8410 or e-mail: AME@alawash.org.)

Copyright term extension legislation

Legislation to extend the term of copyright from "life-plus-50" to "life-plus-70" years remains pending before the Judiciary Committees of both Houses of Congress. Consideration of the measure, however, remains stalled while negotiations on another bill (regarding the licensing of music by commercial and other establishments) continue. ALA, acting in concert with four other national library organizations, has

written to the chairmen of both committees requesting that the legislation be amended to provide libraries with the authority to "use" copyrighted works during the 20-year extension period. Language crafted by the library groups, and endorsed by Register of Copyright Marybeth Peters, would create the presumption that such use was permissible provided that it was neither undertaken with a prior profit motive, nor subsequently affected the market for the copyrighted work adversely. At ALA's request, House Courts & Intellectual Property Subcommittee chairman Carlos Moorhead (R-Calif.) wrote to Peters on November 29 requesting that she bring library and copyright owner industry representatives together to negotiate the text of a "library" amendment acceptable to both groups. At this writing it appeared likely that this meeting, perhaps the first of several, would take place between December 11 and 22. Library groups are acting under the assumption that time is of the essence. While no meeting of Moorhead's subcommittee to consider the term extension bill has been scheduled, should the music licensing issue be resolved, such a session could rapidly be convened before Congress' holiday recess. ■

(Bill cont. from page 33)

access to information on the grounds that it is perceived to be frivolous or lacking value," wave red flags before administrators of campuses. Moreover, just because a professor wants extensive materials in a controversial area, for example, he/she should not warrant ALA Intellectual Freedom championing any more than the professor with a similar level of unrealistic acquisitions expectations in a narrow area of the Classics.

3.) Since Annual Conference another related concern has arisen. It comes from a response made by Judith Krug, who is the very heart and voice of Intellectual Freedom, to a question asking the relationship between intellectual freedom and intellectual participation. In the September 1995 *American Libraries*, she is quoted as saying that "they're one and the same." We do not believe that these issues are the same or that intellectual participation is "just the next step after intellectual freedom."

In fact, the major information problem—the intellectual participation problem—confronting most people today is not having access to or not knowing what information is available to

help them address the problems of their daily lives. These information needs can and do run the gamut from how I can apply for unemployment, to where I can find reliable affordable child care, to what financial help I can get to go to college, to information on a recently diagnosed illness. And ALA's efforts within its Goal 2000 to address this larger issue should not be diminished to an add-on of the IFC's agenda.

As to the electronic interpretation, ACRL is again forwarding to you the memo it gave to you at the annual conference which raises specific concerns that it has regarding the 1.4 version. It would be our hope that the IFC would seriously consider these concerns as well as those raised by other people and make changes so as to allow us to support the interpretation. We also hope that the IFC will give substantive attention to the larger issues raised in this memo and will seek to work more cooperatively with ALA divisional leadership. Meanwhile members of our Board will work with ACRL's IFC in developing specific wording changes in the electronic interpretation for what it will forward to your committee prior to Midwinter. ■