

Cucumis sativus .L

**

*

a.Obaid27@Yahoo.com .	-	-	-	*
Drhsh57@Yahoo.com .	-	-	-	**
deiaaltamimi@Yahoo.com.	-	-	-	***

-

(Dalia)
OLIGO-X

2012-2011

1- .	0.54	1- .	2.12
------	------	------	------

:

Cucurbitaceae
Kelly Thompson)*Cucumis sativus*

(1957

0.1 %0.4
Chakravarty)

% 0.3

% 2.8 %
(1966(1989)
1- . %42
7=(Ec)(1981
1 = (EC)) %100
2.5 (Ec)
1- .تاريخ استلام البحث 2013 / 3 / 25
تاريخ قبول النشر 2013 / 5 / 27

Kronenberg)

. (1965 Black 2000 Hilal Hilal 1993
Osmoregulation

.(1989) ()

(2002)

(1995)Hathout

Antioxidant

(1998) Foy Noctor

-2011

2012/1/15

(Dalia)

2012

56*9

(K P N)

(Hydrocomplex)

(Mn Zn Fe B S Mgo)

12 GR

/ 3

2 3000

(1)

1500 ()

.1

. 2012/2/2

	Na	K	Mg	Ca	CO3	HCO3	CL	PH	EC	
C3S1	210.1	3.6	10	8	nill	5	1.0	7.23	2.12	
C2S1	30.2	2.3	3	3	nill	3	0.5	7.16	0.54	

SPAD-502 Chlorophyll meter

$$100 \times \frac{I(\quad)}{(\quad)} = (\%)$$

(2)

206.06

201.53

186.53

201.69

191.06

182.4 184.4 192.7

212.18

(3)

/ 2 4386.8 5032.1

2 4035 4884.7 5208.5

2 3588.4 5375.4

.2

. /

LSD	(C)			(B)	(A)		
	C3	C2	C1				
0.05	202.68	208.48	207.95	B1	A1		
	179.45	194.28	182.43	B2			
	205.00	212.18	200.08	B1	A2		
	189.38	191.20	182.43	B2			
11.20	ABC						
N. S.	A2		A1			(A)	
	196.71		195.88				
6.63	B2		B1			(B)	
	186.53		206.06				
5.60	C3		C2		C1	©	
	194.13		201.53		193.22		
13.93	A2B2		A2B1	A1B2	A1B1	AB	
	187.67		205.75	185.38	206.37		
7.92	A2C3	A2C2	A2C1	A1C3	A1C2	A1C1	AC
	197.19	201.69	191.25	191.06	201.38	195.19	
7.92	B2C3	B2C2	B2C1	B1C3	B1C2	B1C1	BC
	184.43	192.74	182.43	203.84	210.33	204.01	

.3

. / 2

LSD	(C)			(B)	(A)		
	C3	C2	C1				
0.05							
	5242.1	5309.0	4710.7	B1	A1		
	4248.3	5307.7	3764.1	B2			
	5508.7	5169.1	4252.7	B1	A2		
	4539.8	5048.3	3412.6	B2			
757.3	ABC						
N. S.	A2		A1		(A)		
	4655.2		4763.7				
179.6	B2		B1		(B)		
	4386.8		5032.1				
378.6	C3		C2		©		
	4884.7		5208.5				
322.2	A2B2		A2B1		AB		
	4333.5		4976.8				
535.5	A2C3	A2C2	A2C1	A1C3	A1C2	A1C1	AC
	5024.2	5108.7	3832.6	4745.2	4308.3	4237.4	
535.5	B2C3	B2C2	B2C1	B1C3	B1C2	B1C1	BC
	4394.0	5178.0	3588.4	5375.4	5239.1	4481.7	

(4)

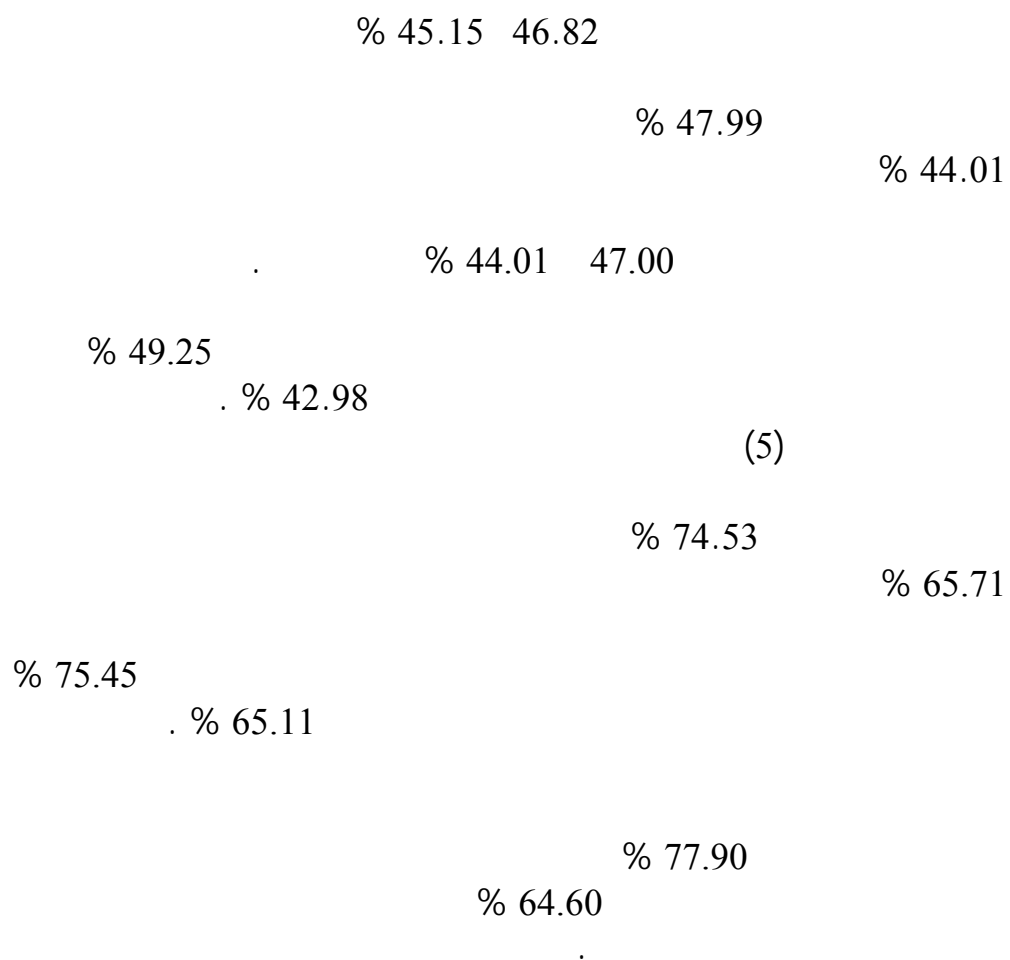
47.49

. % 46.06

%

.4

LSD	(C)			(B)	(A)		
	C3	C2	C1				
0.05							
	47.15	47.00	45.05	B1	A1		
	45.48	47.00	42.98	B2			
	46.85	46.75	44.28	B1	A2		
	46.15	49.25	45.05	B2			
2.64	ABC						
N.S.	A2		A1		(A)		
	46.38		45.78				
N. S.	B2		B1		(B)		
	98,.45		46.18				
1.32	C3		C2		©		
	46.06		47.49				
N. S.	A2B2		A2B1		AB		
	46.82		45.95				
1.87	A2C3	A2C2	A2C1	A1C3	A1C2	A1C1	AC
	46.00	47.99	44.66	46.31	47.00	44.01	
1.87	B2C3	B2C2	B2C1	B1C3	B1C2	B1C1	BC
	45.81	47.00	44.01	47.00	46.86	44.66	



.5

LSD	(C)			(B)	(A)		
	C3	C2	C1				
0.05	71.98	73.58	67.03	B1	A1		
	72.05	77.33	65.60	B2			
	77.90	73.08	64.60	B1	A2		
	69.98	74.18	65.63	B2			
3.68	ABC						
N. S.	A2		A1		(A)		
	70.88		71.26				
N. S.	B2		B1		(B)		
	70.79		71.35				
1.84	C3	C2	C1	©			
	72.98	74.53	65.71				
N. S.	A2B2	A2B1	A1B2	A1B1	AB		
	69.93	71.84	71.66	70.86			
2.60	A2C3	A2C2	A2C1	A1C3	A1C2	A1C1	AC
	73.94	73.60	65.11	72.01	75.45	66.31	
2.60	B2C3	B2C2	B2C1	B1C3	B1C2	B1C1	BC
	71.01	75.75	65.61	74.94	73.30	65.81	

(6)

/ 2858.83 3608.54

.6

LSD	(C)			(B)	(A)		
	C3	C2	C1				
0.05	3705.5	3704.3	3504.8	B1	A1		
	2861.5	3340.3	2789.8	B2			
	3912.3	3812.8	3011.8	B1	A2		
	2735.8	3131.8	2516.0	B2			
399.9	ABC						
N. S.	A2		A1		(A)		
	3220.1		3317.7				
113.5	B2		B1		(B)		
	2859.8		3608.5				
199.7	C3	C2	C1		©		
	3303.8	3497.3	2968.1				
315.4	A2B2	A2B1	A1B2	A1B1		AB	
	2794.5	3578.9	2997.2	3638.2			
282.8	A2C3	A2C2	A2C1	A1C3	A1C2	A1C1	AC
	3324.0	3472.3	2963.9	3283.5	3522.3	3147.3	
282.8	B2C3	B2C2	B2C1	B1C3	B1C2	B1C1	BC
	2798.6	3236.0	2652.9	3808.9	3758.5	3258.3	

/ 3497.25
/ 3303.8
. / 2968.1

/ 3912.3

. / 2516.0

, / 2652.9 3808.9

(1993) Kronenberg
 %2.857 2000 Ph (2002)
 %13.333
 (2003) Martin

(1973) Hsiao

(1980) Levitt

(3) (2)
 (4)

(2000) Nilson David

(1966 Price)

(1973 Robinson)
 (2000 Wheeler Smirnoff)

(1992 Verkleij)

- (2006 Hafes Bayoumi)
) . (2011
- .2002.
- . 1989 .
- . 2002 .
- . 2011.
- Atonic Algean
- . 152-146: (1) 11 .
- . 1981 .
- . 46 .
- Bayoumi, Y.A. and Y.M.Hafes .2006. Effect of organic fertilizers combined with benzo (1,2,3) thiadiazole -7- carbothioic acid methyl ester (BTH) on the cucumber powdery mildew and the yield production .Dept. Hort. (vegetable) ,Faculty of agriculture , Kafra-Al-Sheikh Univ , Egypt .<http://w.w.w.sci.u.Szeged>
- Black , C. A. 1965 . Methods of soil analysis chemical and Microbiological properties. Amer. Soc. Of Agron , Madison Wisconsin. U.S.A.
- Chakravarty, H. L. 1966. Monograph on the Cucurbitaceae of Iraq. Ministry of Agriculture. Iraq. Tech. Bull. Pp: 145.
- David ,M.O. and E.T.Nilson.2000.The physiology of plants under Wiley&Sons.Inc.
- Federer,Walter T.and King ,Freedom .2007.Variation on split plot and split Block Experiment Designs.John Wiley and Sons ,Inc. New York.
- Hathout,T.A.1995.Diverse effects of uniconazole and nicotinamid on germination,growth,endogenous hormones and some enzymatic activity of peas.*Egypt.J.Of Physiol.Sci.*,19:77-95.
- Hilal , M. H. and M. M. Hilal . 2000a . Application of magnetic technologies in desert agriculture II – Effect of magnetic treatments of irrigation water on salt distribution in olive and citrus fields and induced changes of ionic balance in soil and plant . *Egypt . J. Soil . Sci* , 40 (3) : 423 - 435.
- Hsiao,T.C.1973.Plant responses to water stress.*Ann.Rev.Plant Physiol.*24:519-570.
- Kronenberg , K. J. 1993. Magnetized : What makes water with magnets so alluring. *Aqua Magazine* , 20 – 23 .

- Levitt, J. 1980. Responses of plant to environmental Vol.2. water, Radiation, salt and other stresses. Academic press. New York .
- Martin, C. 2003. Magnetic and electric effects on water. Water structure and Behavior .(www.lsbu.ac.uk/water/magnetic.html#426).
- Noctor, G. and C.H. Foy. 1998. Ascorbate and glutathione: keeping active oxygen under control. *Annu Rev. Plant Physiology* ., 49:249-279 .
- Price, C.E. 1966. Ascorbate stimulation of RNA synthesis. *Nature*, 212-1481.
- Robinson, F.A. 1973. Vitamins in Phytochemistry [online], Lawrence P. Miller (Ed.) Van- Nostrand Reinhold Co., New York. U.S.A. :195-220.
- Smirnoff, N. and G.L. Wheeler .2000. Ascorbic acid in plant : Biosynthesis and function. *Biochem. Mol. Biol.*, 35(4):291-314.
- Thompson, H.C. and W.C. Kelly . 1957. Vegetable crops McGraw - Hill Book Comp. Inc . New York . pp . 611.
- Verkleij, F.N. 1992. Seaweed extracts in agriculture and horticulture .*Review Bio. Agric. Hort.* 8:309-324.

EFFECT OF THE IRRIGATION WATER SALT AND MAGNETIC AND SPRAY BY SOME OF THE MATERIALS THAT RESISTANTS OF THE ENVIRONMENT STRESS IN GROWTH AND YIELD OF *CUCUMIS Cucumis sativus L.* IN PROTECTED ENVIRONMENT.

A.A.Obaid*

H.S.Hamaad**

D.A.Mohammed***

* Horticulture Dept.-College of Agriculture.- Univ of Diyala . Obaid@Yahoo.com

** Horticulture Dept.-College of Agriculture.- Univ of Diyala . Drhsh57@Yahoo.com

*** Soil and Water Sciences- College of Agric.-Univ. of Diyala .deiaaltamimi@Yahoo.com

ABSTRACT

The experiment was conducted in plastic house that appendage to the College of Agriculture /Diyala Univ. during the spring season 2011-2012 on the Cv.Dalia to study effect of irrigation water salt and magnetics and spray by the Ascorbic acid and organic extractin OLIGO-X on growth and yield of cucumber with protected environment . The result showed that their moral decreased in growth and total yield of plants at the irrigation water that which have electric conduction 2.12 ds/m in comparison with non salt water (0.54 ds/m) . In addition , the result showed ,that the spray by Ascorbic acid was decreased from the negative effect of salt of the irrigation water by improvement of vegetables properties for the plant and appering the much of the total yield in comparison with spray by the water.

The spray by the organic extraction gives most yield by other than irrigation water ,in addition, not their any stander effect to water magnetics on vegetables properties and yield of plant as independent effect under the experiment condition .

Key words : Magnetic , Irrigation water salt , Ascorbic acid, organic extractin.