

Allium sativum L.

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Dr_thamirzahwan@yahoo.com.

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2009-2008

Allium sativum L

/ (2 1 0.5 0)

Split Plot Design

/ 3.38

/ 3.44

/ 2

/ 2

/ (677.59 23.63 662.70 332.61 78.63 20.75)

Oleic acid Linolenic acid Palmatic acid Stearic acid Myrisitic acid
 Linoleic acid
 :

Allium sativum L.

. Amarylideceae

(1995)

.(2001 FAO) / 1500

Allydisulphate

(1986

Hosoki) Allypropyldisulphate

. (2001 Eikai)

Allicine

.(1996 Saniewska)

.(1996 Reuter)

Fatty acids

. 2012 / 3 / 1

. 2012 / 6 / 5

Essential Fatty acid

Linoleic acid,

(1987) Linolenic acid, Arachidonic acid

)

(2005

Humic acid

(2008)
(2004) Hafez
(2007)

C
(2009)

(1998)

(1988)

(1988)

(P Ca Mn Mg Fe Zn)

(1994)

(1997) Gozone

Abo-

Chlorosis

/ 300 200 100 0

(1990)

Almajd

1

(1992) Rahi Abid

(Fe Mg Zn)

(2005)

% 0.2 % 0.4 % 2 % 0.1 % 0.2 %1 0 0 0

(2004)
 / 5
 / /
 (1) .2009-2008
 50 6
 Split 2008/11/15
 Plot Design
 :
 :
 -1
 / 2.5 -2
 : Prosol :
 -1
 / 0.5 -2
 / 1 -3
 / 2 -4

.1

الصفة	رمل %	غرين %	طين %	التسجة	PH	N	P الذائب	K الذائب	الجبس %	O.M %
القيمة	68.1	16.9	15	رملية مزيجية	7.71	0.0 %6	9.5 ملغم/كغم	2.06 ملغم/كغم	103 غم/كغم	0.15

12% (Humi green) % 12

/ 2.5

)
 2009/5/15 .(1989
 : ()
 () (/) ()
 . T.S.S () ()

1

Ominex Mixer
(1:2:1) (: :) 24
/ 1000

2010 HPLC 20
Linoleic acid, Oleic) Shimadzu(Japan,Koyoto)
Dembitsky) (acid, Linolenic acid Palmatic acid, Stearic acid, Myristic acid
(2007).

.2

Mo	Zn	Mn	Fe	Cu	B	K ₂ O	P ₂ O ₅		
5 /	500 /	500 /	1000 /	500 /	200 /	% 20	% 20	% 20	

3

19.73 10.77)

(24.26 9.45 10.38 21.28 22.90 31.83
T.S.S

4

(1.12 21.95 1.46 4.35 10.14 28.24)

Oleic Lenolenic acid Palmatic acid Stearic acid Myristic acid %
Linoleic acid acid

.3

/	T.S.S %							
2.72	26.12	5.09	2.02	45.49	6.66	0.76	68.75	
3.38	28.59	5.68	2.45	55.91	8.75	0.91	76.16	

.05

5

/ 2

78.16

/ (2 1)

(5)

8.33 8

%21.74

/ 2

. /

.4

Linoleic acid	Oleic acid	Linolenic acid	Palmatic acid	Stearic acid	Myristic acid	
670.86	19.68	654.07	315.83	73.14	15.86	
678.38	24.00	663.68	329.58	80.56	20.34	

.0.05

/ 2

5.61

2.44

T.S.S

% 26.18

%. 28.51

/ 2

% 21.98

/ 2

.5

/	T.S.S							/
2.82	26.18	5.25	1.98	47.13	7.16	0.81	66.5	0
2.99	26.9	5.32	2.18	48.66	7.33	0.78	71.83	0.5
2.97	27.83	5.36	2.34	49.63	8.00	0.86	73.33	1
3.44	28.51	5.61	2.44	57.38	8.33	0.90	78.16	2

.0.05

6

/ 2

/

20.75

Myristic acid

Stearic acid

/ 2

/

78.63

%5.20 Palmatic acid / 2
 / 1 / 2
 / 662.70 Linolenic acid
 / 656.84 Linolenic acid
 % 23.39 Oleic acid / 2
 / 677.59 Linoleic acid
 / .6

Linoleic acid	Oleic acid	Linolenic acid	Palmatic acid	Stearic acid	Myristic acid	/
672.24	19.15	657.93	316.14	76.04	17.34	0
672.61	21.85	658.03	316.79	75.42	17.23	0.5
675.85	22.73	656.84	325.29	77.33	17.27	1
677.59	23.63	662.70	332.61	78.63	20.75	2

.005

7

/ 2
 84.66
 1 / 2
 0.73 / 2
 9.33 / 1
 %54.19 / 2
 / 2 0.5
 / 2
 5.71 / 2
 / 2
 5.88 / 0.5
 / 2
 %18.87 T.S.S

3.88 / 2
 8
 Myristic acid / 2 / 24.16
 Stearic acid / 2 / %15.93
 / 1 Stearic acid
 / 344.51 Palmatic acid / 2

.7

/	T.S.S							/	
2.51	25.43	4.80	1.92	42.00	6.33	0.73	63.33	0	
3.13	26.93	5.71	2.03	52.26	8.00	0.90	69.66	0.5	
2.70	25.96	5.06	2.02	45.06	6.00	0.73	69.00	1	
3.28	28.03	5.57	2.34	52.26	8.66	0.83	74.66	2	
2.68	26.49	5.15	2.17	44.90	7.00	0.80	71.00	0	
3.25	29.16	5.57	2.70	54.36	9.00	0.93	75.66	0.5	
3.00	26.80	5.34	1.95	50.00	7.33	0.80	71.66	1	
3.88	30.23	5.88	2.74	64.76	9.33	1.00	84.66	2	

.005

. 8

Linoliec acid	Oleic acid	Linolenic acid	Palmatic acid	Stearic acid	Myristic acid	/	
671.43	17.86	653.43	315.07	72.33	15.21	0	
673.41	20.44	662.44	317.22	79.74	19.48	0.5	
670.39	19.63	652.63	306.13	70.40	16.71	1	
674.83	24.07	663.44	327.45	80.43	17.74	2	
671.29	19.74	650.74	321.42	74.21	14.21	0	
680.42	25.73	662.94	329.16	80.45	20.34	0.5	
670.33	21.51	659.50	320.71	75.63	17.34	1	
684.85	25.76	665.89	344.51	81.62	24.16	2	

.0.05

/ 2
 / 665.89 Linolenic acid
 25.76 25.73 Oleic acid / 2 0.5
 / 1 / 2
 % 2.16 Linoliec acid
 .Linoliec acid

.(2006 Arancon)

.(2005 Salman)

(1993) .

(1993 Williama Grantz)

IAA

(1970 Nitsh)

(1989) .

(2000 EL-Sayed)

(1990) .

.1988.

.1990.

.2009.

.1993.

.2005.

Glomus mosseae

.2007.

Trichoderma harzianum

.1994.

.99-95:(1) (5) .

.1998.

. 2008.

Trichoderma harzianum *Glomus mossea*

K,P,N

.281- 265:(2) 8.

.2004.

.1987.

.1999.

.1995.

.1988.

.1989.

.2005.

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EFFECT OF HUMIC ACID AND NUTRIENT SOLUTION PROSOL IN GROWTH , YIELD GARLIC (*Allium sativum* L.) AND CONTENT FROM FATTY ACID.

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ABSTRACT

A field experiment was conducted during growing season (2008 – 2009) at Univ. of Tikrit -College of Agriculture. Horticulture and Landscape Experimental Station. to study the response of *Allium sativum* L. for humic acid treatments and spraying by nutrient solution Prosol at four concentration (0 ,0.5 , 1 , 2) g/L . The experiment was in split plot design in RCBD with three replications , The humic treatment considered as the main plot. The results showed that humic treatment gave significant increases in most characteristics studied, and gave production of 3.38 ton / donum . Spray treatment with 2 gm/ L concentration gave production of 3.34 ton/ donum . Treatment interaction between humic treatment and spraying with Prosol 2 g/L concentration gave the highest content from Fatty acid (20.75 , 78.63 , 322.61 , 662.70 , 23.63 , 677.59) microgram/ gm for (Myristic acid , Stearic acid , Palmatic acid , Linolenic acid , Oleic acid and Linoleic acid) respectively .

Key Word : Humic acid , Garlic , fatty acid.