

	<i>G. mosseae</i>		<i>A.chroococcum</i>
	(2003)	NPK	
	(2005)	. NPK	(%100)
		(<i>A.chroococcum</i> + <i>G. mosseae</i>)	
	%100 , %50		
	synergistic		
(1996)	Rosseau	(1998	Fracchia)
<i>T . harzianum</i>	(2003 b)		
2720			<i>T . harzianum</i> + <i>G . mosseae</i>
		12	1283
<i>T. harzianum</i> + <i>G.mosseae</i>			CFU
Viesturs		(1992)	Espiritu (1998)
		(2005)	
			<i>T . harzianum</i>
	(C.R.B.D.)		
	(1)		-
	(4)		(48)
NPK			
]:	
<i>T.harzianum</i>	<i>G.mosseae</i>		<i>A.chroococcum</i>
()		[<i>A.chroococcum</i> + <i>G.mosseae</i>	
		()	
	1-	1 ×10 ⁹	
	(N ₂ P ₂ K ₂ %100)	(N ₁ P ₁ K ₁ %50)	
			(2)
	3×2	16	
			0.5

A. A₁₇ 17 *chroococcum*

10 % $10^7 \text{ cfu} \times 1.63$
/ (3 : 1)

50 + +) *G . mosseae* ((12)
- *T.harzianum* 2 2
5.5 100/ 2 2
1- 120

14
(1965) Black (1986) Allen Iunson
CFU (1965) Black
Acid fuchsin (1980) Kormanik

. 1

2.0	1- .	
8.4		
20.5	1- .	
13.3	1- .	
168		
64		
5.66	1- .	
360		
150		
470	1- .	
380		
$10^7 \times 3$		
$10^5 \times 36$	1- . C.f.u	
$10^6 \times 1.54$		
$10^5 \times 2.2$		

. 2

1-		1-	
% 100	% 50		
67.2	33.66	122	
72	36	120	
120	60	200	*

45

T.harzianum

(3)

(% 13.3)

(2005)

. (1998) Viesturs

A.chroococcum(+*G.mosseae*

(%229.06 % 287.22)

(% 307.38 % 412.7)

. (2009)

(2003 a)

(1998)

Chu

microb – microb

. (2000 Tagu Barker)

. 3

. *T. harzianum*

	+ <i>T.harzianum</i>			- <i>T.harzianum</i>			
		N ₂ P ₂ K ₂	N ₁ P ₁ K ₁		N ₂ P ₂ K ₂	N ₁ P ₁ K ₁	
(10 ⁶ × cfu)							
2.83 c	3.75 D	3.33 hi	4.17 fgh	1.91 c	2.03 ij	1.8 j	
5.04 b	5.65 c	5.51 def	5.79 cde	4.44 d	3.94 gh	4.94 efg	<i>G.mosseae</i>
7.10 a	7.70 ab	6.66 cd	8.74 a	6.51 c	6.00 Cde	7.02 bc	<i>A.chroococcum</i>
7.78 a	8.75 a	8.27 ab	9.23 a	6.82 bc	6.68 cd	6.97 bc	<i>A.chroococcum</i> + <i>G.mosseae</i>
		5.94 ab	6.98 a		4.66 b	5.1 ab	

. 0.05

. 4

. *T. harzianum*

	+ <i>T. harzianum</i>			- <i>T. harzianum</i>			
		N ₂ P ₂ K ₂	N ₁ P ₁ K ₁		N ₂ P ₂ K ₂	N ₁ P ₁ K ₁	
(10 ⁵ × cuf)							
4.50 c	5.87 bc	5.14 fgh	6.60 cde	3.14 e	3.60 ijk	2.68 k	
5.47 b	6.71 b	6.23 def	7.20 bcd	4.23 de	4.05 ghijk	4.41 ghij	<i>G.mosseae</i>
5.84 b	7.96 a	7.82 bc	7.20 bcd	3.71 c	3.95 hijk	3.48 jk	<i>A.chroococcum</i>
6.91 a	8.73 a	7.80 bc	8.11 b	5.09 cd	4.86 fghi	5.33 efg	<i>A.chroococcum</i> <i>G. mosseae</i> +
		6.74 a	9.67 a		4.11 b	3.94 b	

(5)

(% 100 % 50)

(% 50)

(2008)

T.harzianum

(% 50)

(% 100)

(% 100)

(1994) Al- Raddad .

. (2003 b)

T. harzianum

% 20.18)

(2003 b)

(% 25.85

sporulation

T.harzianum

Rosseau

T.harzianum

. (1998)

Fracchia (1996)

100 . (*A. chroococcum* + *G.mosseae*)
 (186 149) (% 93 % 74)
 (%50)

1-

(2005) (2008)
)
 (%93) (%50)
 1- . cfu ($10^6 \times 9.23$)
 1- . cfu ($10^5 \times 9.67$)

(%50) *T.harzianum*

. (% 50)

T. harzianum

	+ <i>T. harzianum</i>			- <i>T.harzianum</i>			
		N ₂ P ₂ K 2	N ₁ P ₁ K 1		N ₂ P ₂ K 2	N ₁ P ₁ K 1	
(%)							
26.00 d	26.50 f	18.00 h	35.00 fg	25.5 f	21.00 h	30.00 g	
69.93 b	77.00 ab	72.00 c	82.00 b	62.87 cd	55.75 de	70.00 c	<i>G.mosseae</i>
50.00 c	55.00 de	50.00 e	60.00 d	45.00 e	38.00 f	52.00 e	<i>A. chroococcum</i>
75.75 a	83.50 a	74.00 c	93.00 a	68.00 bc	62.00 d	74.00 c	<i>A.chroococcu m + G.mosseae</i>
		53.50 ab	67.5 a		44.19 b	56.50 ab	
100							
55.00 d	60.00 d	51.00 ki	69.00 j	50.00 d	44.50 i	55.5 k	
184.75 b	204.5 0 b	246.00 c	163.00 e	165.0 0 bc	192.00 d	138.00 g	<i>G.mosseae</i>
78.87 c	89.50 cd	86.00 h	93.00 h	68.25 d	59.00 k	78.5 j	<i>A. chroococcum</i>
259.87 a	291.0 0 a	396.00 a	186.00 d	228.7 5 ab	308.5 b	149.00 f	<i>A. chroococcum + G.mosseae</i>
		194.75 a	127.75 a		150.75 a	105.25 a	

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INTERACTION BETWEEN TRICHODERMA HARZIANUM AND BIO FERTILIZATION AND THEIR EFFECT ON MICROBIOLOGICAL PROPERTIES IN SOIL RHIZOSPHER OF WHEAT PLANTS .

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ABSTRACT

Bacterial (*Azotobacter chroococcum*) and fungal (*Glomus mosseae*) fertilizers were used to inoculated the seeds of wheat plants with two levels of NPK in the presence and absent of biopesticied (*Trichoderma harzianum*) to study the interactive effect on the growth of (*A. chroococcum*) , spores number , percentage of roots infection of (*G.mosseae*) and colony forming unit of (*T. harzianum*) .

The result showed that application of biopesticied (*T.harzianum*) markedly increased the cell number of *A.chroococcum* the percentage of roots infection the spores number and cuf of *T.harzianum* at all treatment of currant experiment .

The highest values of biological properties were achieved with a dual inoculation of (*G. mosseae* + *A. chroococcum*) . increasing the fertilization recommendation from 50% to 100% NPK markedly decreased the values of all biological properties. The interaction of non pathogenic microorganism in this study were positive and their effect on each other were stimulated .