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## Editorial Even Covid-19 could teach us something if we were good students!

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In these dramatic times most of the attention is paid to the statistics of recovered, dead and infected people. But here I would point out another aspect that can make us able to forget even for a very short moment the terrible statistics I mentioned above and open us to hope.

While we are closed and locked in our homes nature seems to take a breath. Some days ago, a family of ducks walking around in a desert Florence and looking for something to eat inspired an incredible feeling of tenderness. This was just the latter of a series of images available on the web, at the same time disquieting, romantic and bucolic, that illustrate the amazing transformation of nature and of fauna in the time of this pandemy.

These images disquiet because we never saw so many animals walking free down the streets of our cities, in places that are now empty and neglected and that just two months ago were palpitating of life. These images are romantic and bucolic as they show that despite the war bulletins of death of these weeks nature wants to speak of continuing life. However this is not the only subject on which we have to ponder.

The vision of our earth from the space is deeply changed. If we start from Italy, we can see the Po Valley finally smog-free: the yellow and red colours of the meteomaps representing different levels of pollution recorded in January and February 2020 left room to a pure atmosphere.

The air pollution of this area has lead to pathologies and deaths: we must recall and think about the last conclusion of the Environment European Commission. There, it was stated that due to nitrogen oxides pollution in Italy during the last

year about 15 thousand people died! During this pandemy the concentration of these dangerous pollutants fell abruptly about 50% of the initial values.

Another data reported in these days indicates that in 20 days the carbon dioxide level measured in the State of New York is the same as that produced during a whole year. This occurred because of the turned off diesel engines, of the reduced industrial work, civil activities and airflights. But other pictures force us to reflect: the hares in the parks in Milan, the transparency of the water in the Venice lagoon that make that allow us to see swimming fish, and the dolphins in the Cagliari's harbour.

The question is: will we be able to learn a lesson from what Covid-19 has taught us on the social, civil and scientific side about new lifestyles and more active interactions between medicine and other discplines?