
COURSE FOR HOME READING

History of the
Christian Era

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VOLUME VII

The Lives and Times of the Popes



- 1 When Benedict XIV. was asked whether he would accept the pontificate, how did he reply? 5.*
- 2 Upon what date was he solemnly crowned in the Vatican Basilica? 5.
- 3 Soon after his accession, to what did this Pope turn his attention? 7.
- 4 How did he declare himself to Roman prelates regarding study? 7.
- 5 To that end, what four academies did Benedict establish? 7.
- 6 When did Charles VI. die? 9.
- 7 Soon after his death, how did his daughter, Maria Teresa, encroach upon the rights of the Holy See? 9.
- 8 In some Christian countries, at this period, how had abuses crept in upon the validity of marriages? 10.
- 9 With what words did the Pope remind the judges of their duty? 10.
- 10 How did Benedict XIV. confirm the constitution of Clement XI? 10.
- 11 What is ascribed to this Pontiff with regard to his vast erudition? 13.
- 12 Upon what subject did Philip V. make a decree? 13.
- 13 How did this prince decide, pro and con, respecting the Jesuits? 14.
- 14 In a brief to the bishops and missionaries of the Indian peninsula, what did the Holy Father confirm? 15.
- 15 Who was victorious at Fontenoy? 18.

**Number following question indicates page where answer can be found.*

- 16 How did Charles Edward, son of James, endeavor to regain his rights in Great Britain? 18.
- 17 With what success did he meet at first? 18.
- 18 Who, defeating him at Culloden, crushed the Jacobite party? 18.
- 19 With whom did Benedict XIV. conduct a correspondence? 18.
- 20 How did His Holiness reply to a criticism of this great writer's work? 19.
- 21 In what manner did he write to the Pope? 20.
- 22 From time to time, why did disturbances break out in Syria? 21.
- 23 What English prince did Benedict create a cardinal? 25.
- 24 Why did the Pope hesitate before making this promotion? 25.
- 25 How did this prince decide the matter? 25.
- 26 Upon what King, was the title of "Most Faithful" conferred? 28.
- 27 Between December, 1749 and July, 1750, how many Pilgrims were received at the Hospital of the Trinity? 29.
- 28 Where were Catholics cruelly persecuted at this time? 29?
- 29 Whose good services to this country, caused the Emperor to discontinue killing the missionaries and Christians? 29.
- 30 On the 11th of January, 1753, what King signed a concordat with the Pope? 30.
- 31 How did Benedict XIV. establish concord among the clergy in England? 32.
- 32 What did the Holy Father's acts testify, regarding Catholicism in America? 33.
- 33 Why was this illustrious Pontiff appreciated and admired by all? 36.
- 34 How does Walpole eulogize him? 36.
- 35 What is recorded of John Pitt? 37.
- 36 Who was crowned Pope on the 16th of July, 1758? 40.
- 37 Why was he successful, when others had failed, in getting the senate of Venice to revoke an edict against the Roman court? 40.
- 38 How did this Pontiff give the Empress Maria Teresa, a striking proof of his esteem? 41.
- 39 What prince was made Bishop of Corinth? 42.
- 40 About this time who were persecuted by the Marquis de Pompal? 43.
- 41 What court was induced to support the monstrous imposture? 44.
- 42 How did the Genoese treat a minister of the Holy See who was sent to the Island of Corsica? 46.

- 43 How did the Pope reply to the King of Naples, when he offered to mediate? 47.
- 44 To what ruler was granted the investiture of the Two Sicilies? 47.
- 45 In France, who were being persecuted? 50.
- 46 Why did Madame de Pompadour seek their ruin? 51
- 47 When asylums of piety were proscribed, what, until then unknown in France, began to multiply unchecked and uncensored? 52.
- 48 What did the French Parliament decree against the Jesuits? 54.
- 49 Who did the Pope entreat not to permit the Jesuits to be expelled from his States? 54.
- 50 How was Catholicism oppressed in Poland? 62.
- 51 What King of Spain, in 1767, ordered all Jesuits banished from his kingdom? 63.
- 52 At this announcement, what quotation from Caesar did the Holy Father make? 64.
- 53 How did this Catholic king reply to the Pontiff's address? 65.
- 54 Of what new affront was the Spanish King guilty? 65.
- 55 Meanwhile what did Pope Clement do? 66.
- 56 Ere long, who took possession of Avignon and Carpentras, where the Jesuits were still in possession of their property? 71.
- 57 How did Maria Teresa reply to His Holiness, when he beseeched her aid? 73.
- 58 What is said of the noble character of Clement XIII? 75.
- 59 Who ascended to the pontificacy in 1769? 79.
- 60 At the election, who sought to control the action of the papacy? 79.
- 61 What religious order did they desire to suppress? 82.
- 62 Why is it said that this Pope was elected in one of the stormiest of stormy times? 82.
- 63 In the midst of these tempests, to what King did the Holy Father write? 83.
- 64 With respect to the Jesuits, what did the Pope say? 84.
- 65 While he spoke thus, what did he resolve to do? 84.
- 66 What Kings had written to this Pontiff, in favor of the Jesuits? 84.
- 67 How was the Duke of Gloucester, brother of the King of England, welcomed at Rome? 84.
- 68 In what manner did George III. show his appreciation of the Pope's kindness to his two brothers? 85.
- 69 What Catholic country obstinately cherished its hatred of the Jesuits? 85.

- 70 At this time, why was Clement alarmed about Catholic interests in the States of the Grand Seigneur? 86.
- 71 What is the tribunal of the Rota? 87.
- 72 Who presented his resignation as Secretary of State in France? 92.
- 73 In 1771, what King founded the order of the Immaculate Conception? 92.
- 74 How did Clement XIV. protect and patronize the arts? 94.
- 75 What is said of this Pope losing pontifical authority? 95.
- 76 At this moment, what great religious body did the Holy Father suppress? 95.
- 77 Upon what date was the document, destroying this Society, drawn? 122.
- 78 When was the brief published and communicated to the Jesuits at Rome? 122.
- 79 How was it executed? 122.
- 80 In what year had this Society been organized and approved by Paul III? 124.
- 81 On May 10th, 1774, what French King died? 128.
- 82 How did the Pope regard this monarch? 128.
- 83 What celebrated sculptor, relative to the tomb of Clement XIV, executed a great work? 132.
- 84 Under the name of Pius VI, who became Pope in 1775? 134.
- 85 How did this Pope show he was conversant with financial abuses? 137.
- 86 Animated by a sense of justice, how did he show his interest in the Jesuits? 137.
- 87 What distinguished members of royalty visited Rome and were received with cordiality by the Holy Father? 140.
- 88 Where did a ministerial revolution take place, in 1777? 142.
- 89 How did this benefit the Jesuits? 142.
- 90 At this moment, what Empress solicited the erection of two new sees in Hungary? 142.
- 91 How did the English government gladden the heart of the Holy Father? 146.
- 92 What work of this enterprising Pontiff threw most lustre on his reign? 146.
- 93 Why was Naples envious of the Pope's great enterprise? 156.
- 94 What celebrated road was restored, as a means of communication between Naples and Rome? 156.
- 95 Who sent de Prony, a French engineer, to examine the work of Pius VI, that had converted marshes into rich fields and created many other benefits? 157.
- 96 Who succeeded Joseph I, King of Portugal? 158.

- 97 What did Gustavus III, King of Sweden, write the Holy Father he had granted the Catholics of Stockholm? 160.
- 98 Who, in concert with the Turks, committed a thousand horrible excesses on the faithful? 160.
- 99 Who granted Catholic missionaries entire liberty to preach in his States? 161.
- 100 Notwithstanding the brief of supression, what Queen maintained the Jesuits in White Russia? 161.
- 101 What prince, after the death of his mother, Maria Teresa, instituted reforms among the religious in Germany? 163.
- 102 Where did the Pope decide to visit, in 1782? 165.
- 103 How was the Holy Father received by the Emperor? 168.
- 104 What is said as to the result of the negotiations of the Pope with this Emperor? 169.
- 105 By what city had Pius promised to pass, on his return to Rome? 173.
- 106 How was he received there? 173.
- 107 Upon his return to Rome, what was affixed to the praying desk of His Holiness? 174.
- 108 How did he reply to it? 175.
- 109 To what motives did the Empress Catharine ascribe her energy for favoring the Jesuits? 181.
- 110 How did the powers hostile to the Jesuits regard her correspondence with the Pope? 181.
- 111 What action did Pius VI. take, after Catharine had approved his determination? 182.
- 112 Till that moment, what had Rome refused to the Russian princes? 183.
- 113 How was the apostolic nuncio received at St. Petersburg? 183.
- 114 What singular mistake occurred, when Gustavus III., King of Sweden, had set out for Rome? 185.
- 115 How did it happen that the Emperor Joseph was taken for the King of Sweden? 185.
- 116 In what way did Gustavus show the most kindly regard for the Holy Father? 187.
- 117 How did the court of Naples continue to harass the Holy See? 188.
- 118 What British colonies in America, established a republic at this time? 191.
- 119 In their new State constitutions, what did many of the late colonies cast aside? 191.
- 120 How were the Catholic settlers in Maryland deprived of their civil rights? 191.
- 121 At the outbreak of the Revolution, what cause did the Catholics ardently espouse? 191.

- 122 Who was highly esteemed by many of the foremost statesmen of the new republic? 192.
- 123 What new troubles arose in Germany? 196.
- 124 How was the league of Ems destroyed? 199.
- 125 To whom was Pius VI. warmly attached? 200.
- 126 When did this Pope promulgate a bull on the better government of the Holy Land? 201.
- 127 How was the concord between the Holy See and Versailles well-nigh broken? 202.
- 128 What Cardinal was implicated in this case? 202.
- 129 Where was a new system of ecclesiastical discipline introduced by Joseph II.? 204.
- 130 Meanwhile, with whom did the Pope continue to remonstrate? 205.
- 131 What two sovereigns continued to send the Holy Father great marks of their respect? 209.
- 132 Although professing another religion, what King of Prussia recognized the Holy See? 209.
- 133 How did the Pope show his gratitude to this monarch? 209.
- 134 When did the French Revolution begin its violent and tempestuous course? 210.
- 135 To what King did the Holy Father address a letter, July 10th, 1790? 213.
- 136 How did the year 1791 begin? 223.
- 137 What act was passed in France, which really annihilated the Church in that country? 223.
- 138 Who was Louis XVI. urged to consult by His Holiness? 228.
- 139 Where was the episcopal see fixed in the United States? 230.
- 140 Who was chosen Bishop? 230.
- 141 What large part of the United States was embraced in this new diocese? 231.
- 142 How many priests attended to the Catholics scattered in this vast extent? 231.
- 143 What was one of the Bishop's first acts? 231.
- 144 How were the agitations in France viewed by the countries of Europe? 232.
- 145 Who sought consolation at Rome for their Catholic subjects? 232.
- 146 Where did the King of France now languish? 232.
- 147 In 1792, to what Emperor did Pius send a brief? 232.

- 148 After abolishing religious worship, what did the French National Convention prepare to do? 232.
- 149 With this object in view, who did they send to Rome? 232.
- 150 How did the Romans resent this? 234.
- 151 What unfortunate King of France met with death at this terrible period? 237.
- 152 How did England distinguish herself? 237.
- 153 When did the republic of France declare war against Spain? 240.
- 154 To save what Queen were international negotiations being carried on with France? 240.
- 155 When was this Queen executed? 241.
- 156 Learning that Catholic worship enjoyed greater freedom in England, under George III., how did the Pope instruct the bishops in that Kingdom? 243.
- 157 Whose brilliant triumphs in Italy lent new terrors to the French name? 244.
- 158 By what was Rome thunderstruck at this time? 244.
- 159 What was the attitude of the French? 245.
- 160 How did the Pope reply to Bonaparte, through Cardinal Mattei? 251.
- 161 What did this General decide to do? 252.
- 162 To put an end to uncertainty, how did the Holy Father endeavor to treat with Bonaparte? 255.
- 163 In the treaty of peace, among other points, what exactions were made? 256.
- 164 For whom was the French embassy near the Holy Father intended? 258.
- 165 How was the French general, Duphot, killed? 260.
- 166 Who was ordered by the French Directory to declare war on Pius VI.? 263.
- 167 When did he enter, with his troops, into the capital of the Catholic world? 267.
- 168 What edicts were imposed by the French? 268.
- 169 How long did the temporary Roman republic last? 269.
- 170 Under what circumstances was the Pope informed that the Roman people did not recognize him as sovereign? 270.
- 171 How did the Holy Father reply to General Cervoni, when urged to show himself with the national cockade? 271.
- 172 When counselled to renounce his state and all temporal authority how did the Pope reply? 271.
- 173 What was confiscated, not for the benefit of the Roman, but of the French, republic? 272.

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- 174 When was Pius VI. compelled to leave the Vatican? 274.
 - 175 How was the exiled Pope received at Sienna? 276.
 - 176 On learning that the Pope had been carried off, what did the people of Rome do? 277.
 - 177 What prince visited the Holy Father secretly in his sad exile? 277.
 - 178 Why was His Holiness compelled to leave Tuscany? 287.
 - 179 Why did the French Minister oppose the proposition to convey the Pope to Sardinia? 288.
 - 180 When was the Pontiff brought to Grenoble? 295.
 - 181 During his stay there, what event occurred calculated to convince the Directory of the superhuman importance of the powers they despised? 297.
 - 182 At Valence, what preparations had been made by the French Directory? 298.
 - 183 How was the Pope's health during his captivity? 299.
 - 184 Who, the minister of Charles IV., came to see the declining Pontiff? 299.
 - 185 Where was it now decided to transfer the Pope? 300.
 - 186 On learning of this cruel measure, how was His Holiness overcome? 300.
 - 187 When did Pius VI. die? 303.
 - 188 How long was his pontificate? 303.
 - 189 What does Picot say of this virtuous Pope? 304.
 - 109 How many cardinals had he created? 304.
 - 191 After the death of Pius, how were his enemies forced to confess his greatness? 304.
 - 192 What epitaph, enclosed in a leaden pipe to escape the eyes of the French, was composed in honor of this illustrious Pontiff? 305.
 - 193 Who was created Consul, in France, on the 9th of November, 1799? 305.
 - 194 What did he declare against the Directory in a published decree? 305.
 - 195 How did the consuls of the republic hold a deliberation in regard to Pius VI.? 306.
 - 196 On the 2d of January, 1800, who proceeded to execute the decree of the consuls? 306.
 - 197 What document was drawn up on the 30th of January? 307.
 - 198 What was the state of Catholic worship in France? 310.
 - 199 What celebrated minister of foreign relations wrote on the subject of the disposal of the Pope's remains? 311.
 - 200 What are the chief events of the long pontificate of Pius VI.? 312.